



**REPORT
ON REGISTRATION
OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS
2025**

**REGISTRY OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS
IMMIGRATION & CHECKPOINTS AUTHORITY
SINGAPORE**

REPORT ON REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 2025

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P R E F A C E

Under the Registration of Births and Deaths Act 2021 (RBDA 2021)¹, the Registry of Births and Deaths has been charged with the responsibility of registering all live births, stillbirths and deaths in Singapore.

The Report on Registration of Births and Deaths 2025 is the 38th publication in the annual series by the Registry. The Report aims to provide an overview of the annual changes in the population, births, deaths, stillbirths and other vital statistics². The statistical tables and charts on vital statistics will be of interest to academics, demographers and medical professionals. Specimen certificates of and procedures for the registration of births, stillbirths and deaths have been included in the annexure.

The Registry of Births and Deaths gratefully acknowledges the assistance and contribution of the Ministry of Health, the Department of Statistics and all other agencies in the publication of this Report.

**REGISTRAR-GENERAL OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS
SINGAPORE**

27 July 2026

¹ The RBDA 2021 came into force on 29 May 2022 following the repeal of the Registration of Births and Deaths Act 1937.

² The birth, death and stillbirth statistics in this Report are based on registrations made under the prevailing RBDA in force at the material time.

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Singapore

Registration of Births and Deaths 2025

Summary

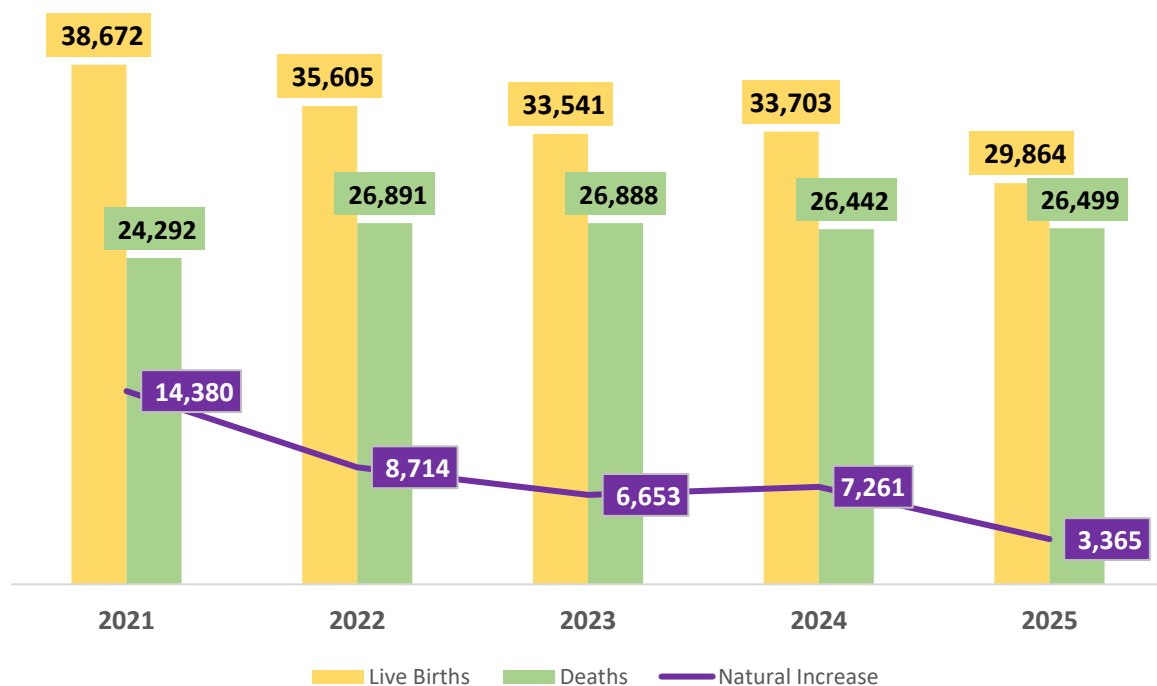
29,864 (11.4%) 
Live Births

26,499 (0.2%) 
Deaths

82
Stillbirths

In 2025, there were 29,864 occurred live births, 26,499 registered deaths, and 82 registered stillbirths. Compared to 2024, occurred live births decreased by 11.4% and registered deaths increased by 0.2%.

Birth and Death Indicators From Year 2021 - 2025



Singapore

Registration of Births and Deaths 2025

Key Indicators

Table I: Key Indicators

	2016		2023		2024		2025	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Natural Increase	21,234	4.6	6,653	1.2	7,261	1.3	3,365	0.5
Chinese	9,727	3.3	(920)	(0.2)	99	0.1	(3,071)	(0.9)
Malays	4,305	8.4	3,313	6.1	3,071	5.6	3,006	5.5
Indians	2,842	6.0	1,620	2.8	1,517	2.8	1,199	2.2
Others	4,360	14.9	2,640	8.1	2,574	8.0	2,231	6.8
Live Births	41,251	9.4	33,541	7.4	33,703	7.4	29,864	6.5
Chinese	24,749	8.2	19,258	6.2	19,926	6.3	16,902	5.3
Malays	7,143	13.5	7,212	12.8	6,896	12.1	6,725	11.8
Indians	4,499	9.9	3,821	7.7	3,728	7.7	3,427	7.3
Others	4,860	16.9	3,250	10.7	3,153	10.2	2,810	9.1
Deaths	20,017	4.8	26,888	6.2	26,442	6.0	26,499	6.0
Chinese	15,022	5.0	20,178	6.4	19,827	6.2	19,973	6.3
Malays	2,838	5.1	3,899	6.7	3,825	6.5	3,719	6.3
Indians	1,657	3.8	2,201	4.9	2,211	4.9	2,228	5.0
Others	500	2.0	610	2.6	579	2.2	579	2.3
Infant Mortality	101	2.4	86	2.2	79	2.3	68	2.0
Neonatal Mortality	57	1.4	48	1.1	47	1.4	44	1.2
Perinatal Mortality	124	3.0	175	5.2	149	4.4	118	3.9
Stillbirths	89	2.2	145	4.3	110	3.3	82	2.7

Note 1: Infant mortality refers to death of persons under one year of age. Crude infant mortality rate refers to the number of infant deaths per thousand live births. From 1980 onwards, this rate is based on resident live births only.

Note 2: Neonatal mortality refers to death of persons under 28 days of age. Crude neonatal mortality rate refers to the number of neonatal deaths per thousand live births. From 1990 onwards, this rate is based on resident live births only.

Note 3: Perinatal mortality refers to deaths of infants under one week of age and stillbirths. Please note the revised definition of stillbirths as outlined in explanatory notes 23. Crude perinatal mortality rate refers to the number of perinatal deaths per thousand live births and stillbirths.

General

The Immigration & Checkpoints Authority (ICA) administers the Registration of Births and Deaths Act 2021 (RBDA 2021). The RBDA 2021 came into force on 29 May 2022 following the repeal of the Registration of Births and Deaths Act 1937. Under the RBDA 2021, all live births, deaths, and stillbirths occurring within Singapore are required to be reported within the stipulated period. The RBDA 2021 also governs the registration or re-registration of children adopted under the Adoption of Children Act 2022.

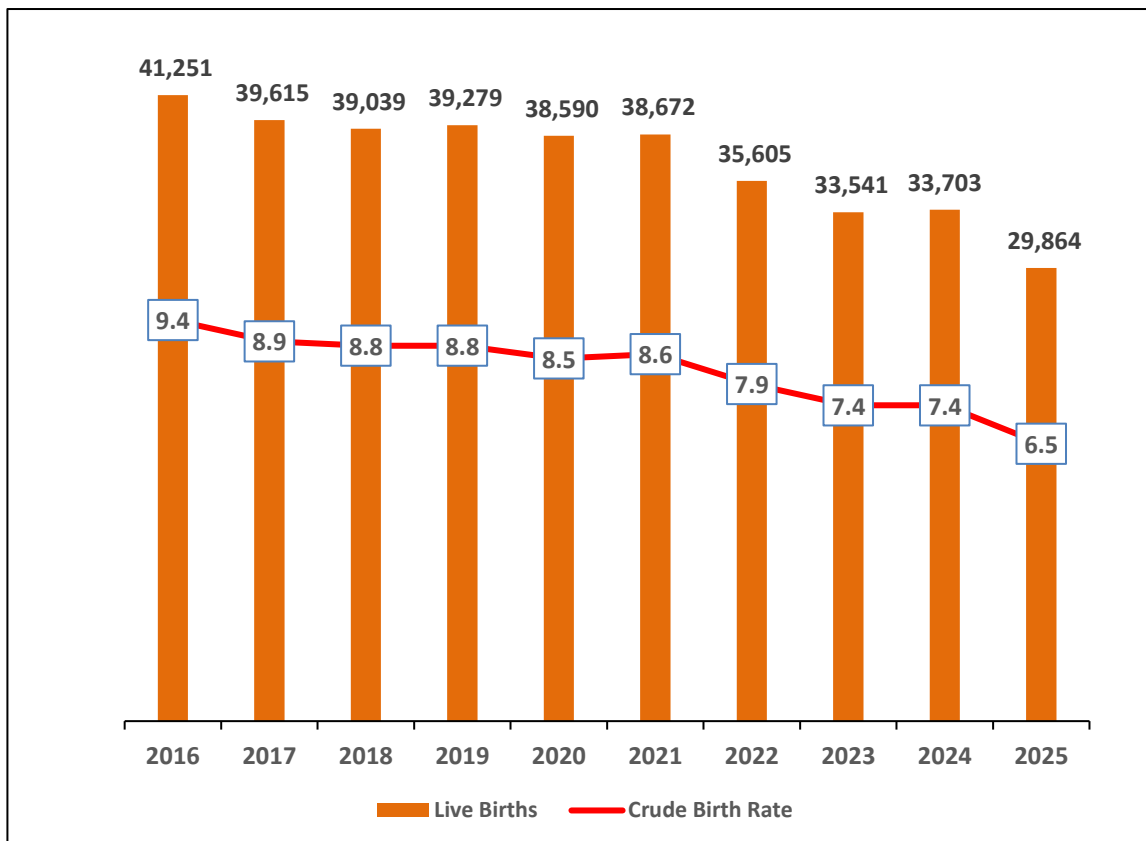
2 In 2025, there were 29,864 occurred live births, 26,499 registered deaths and 82 registered stillbirths. There were 10 cases of live births registered after 42 days from occurrence. In this report, date of occurrence is adopted for the compilation of birth statistics while date of registration is adopted for death and stillbirth statistics.

3 Under the Adoption of Children Act 2022, the birth of a child shall be registered under the RBDA 2021 upon an Adoption Order issued by the Court. If the child's birth had previously been registered under the RBDA, the name of the child, as well as the names and other particulars of the adoptive parents, as recorded in the Adoption Order, are entered in the birth register in place of the natural or last adoptive parents of the child. In 2025, 261 children were adopted and registered/re-registered under the RBDA 2021.

Live Births

4 In 2025, there were 29,864 occurred live births, reflecting a 11.4% decrease from the previous year's count of 33,703. The crude birth rate decreased at 6.5 per 1000 Singapore residents (Chart 1).

Chart 1
LIVE BIRTHS AND CRUDE BIRTH RATES, 2016 – 2025

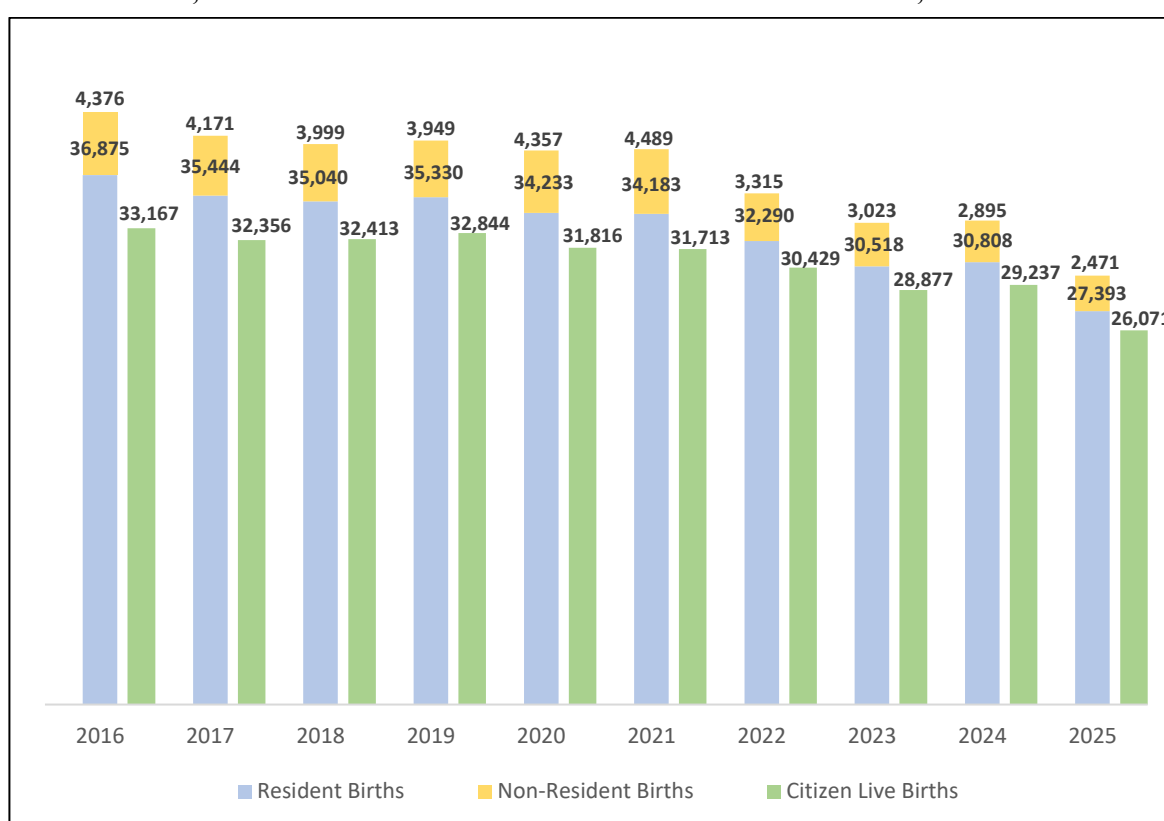


Live Births

Citizen, Resident and Non-Resident Births

5 There were 26,071 citizen live births and 27,393 resident live births in 2025 (Chart 2). This represents a decrease of 10.8% from the 29,237 citizen live births and 11.1% from the 30,808 resident live births recorded in 2024.

Chart 2
CITIZEN, RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT BIRTHS BY YEAR, 2016 – 2025

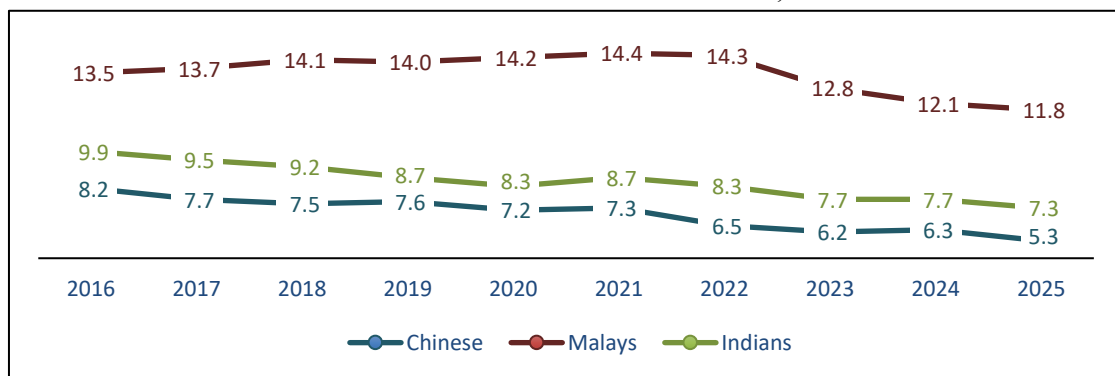


Note: A citizen live birth refers to births with at least one parent who is a Singapore citizen. A resident live birth refers to births with at least one parent who is a Singapore citizen or permanent resident. Non-resident live births refer to births whose parents are neither Singapore citizens nor permanent residents.

Live Births

6 Out of the total newborns in 2025, Chinese newborns accounted for 56.6% (16,902), Malays for 22.5% (6,725), Indians for 11.5% (3,427), and other ethnic groups for 9.4% (2,810). In 2025, Malays had the highest birth rate, with 11.8 per 1,000 residents, followed by Indians with 7.3 per 1,000 residents. Chinese had the lowest rate at 5.3 per 1,000 residents (Chart 3).

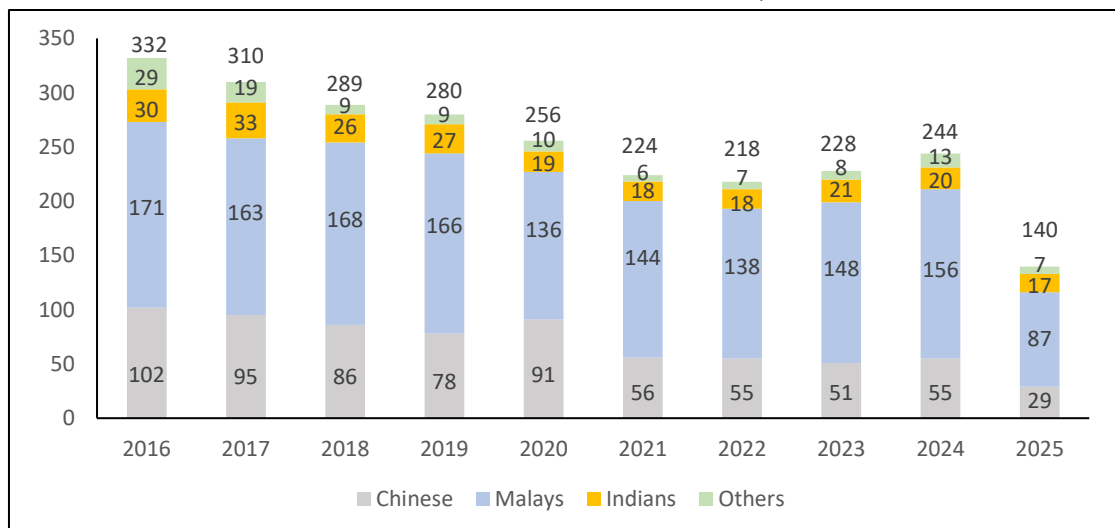
Chart 3
CRUDE BIRTH RATE BY ETHNIC GROUP, 2016 – 2025



Teenage Births

7 In 2025, the number of live births among teenagers aged 19 and below was 140, a 42.6% decrease compared to the 244 births recorded in 2024. By proportion, 20.7% of teenage births were born to Chinese, 62.1% to Malays, 12.1% to Indians and 5.0% to other ethnic groups.

Chart 4
TEENAGE BIRTHS BY ETHNIC GROUP, 2016 – 2025



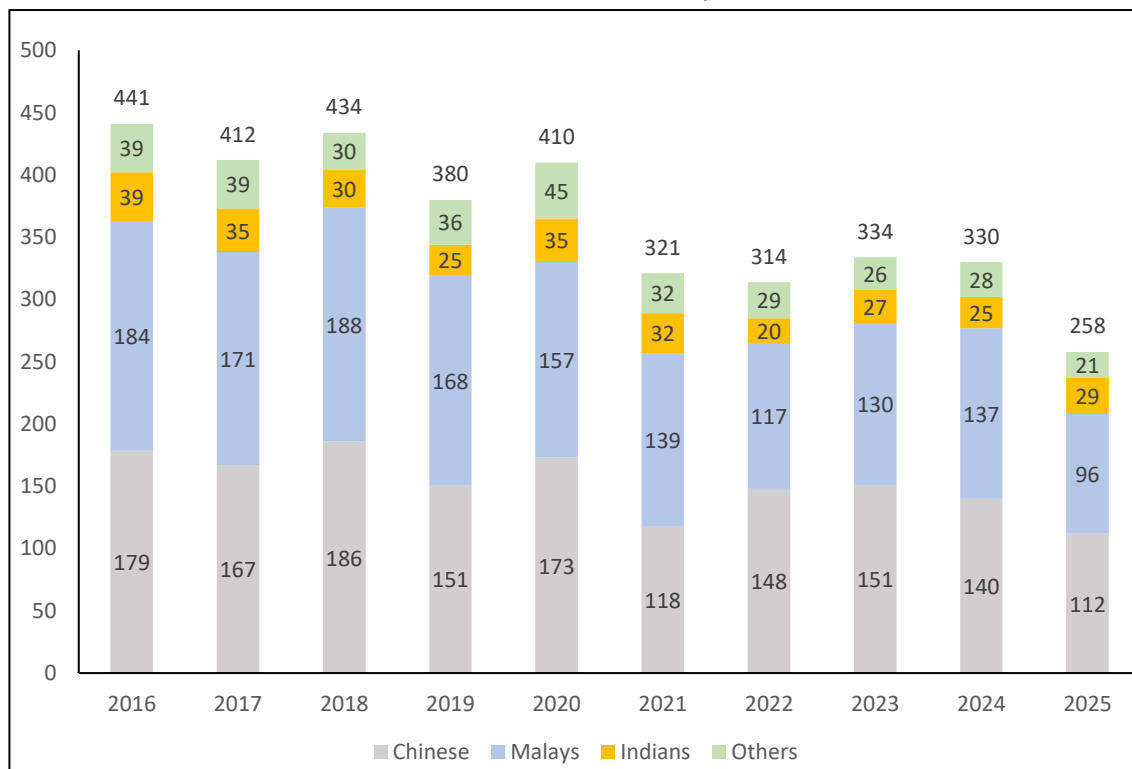
Note: Teenage birth refers to a birth where the mother was 19 years old or below at the point of child's birth.

Live Births

Single-Parent Birth Registration (SP Birth)

8 In 2025, a total of 258 live births were registered without the father's name (Chart 5). Of these 258 SP births, 43 (16.7%) births were born to teenagers aged 19 and below.

Chart 5
SP BIRTH BY ETHNIC GROUP, 2016 – 2025

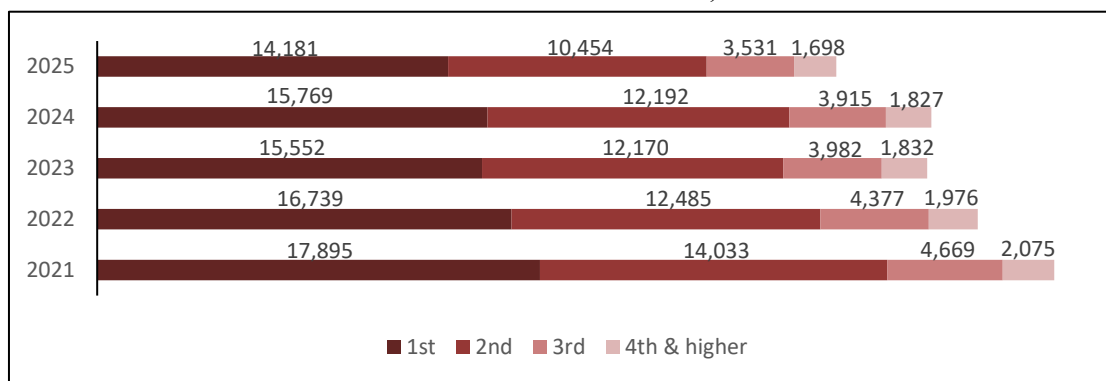


Live Births

Birth Order

9 In 2025, the distribution of live births was as follows: 47.5% were 1st order births, 35.0% were 2nd order births, 11.8% were 3rd order births, and 5.7% were 4th and higher order births (Chart 6).

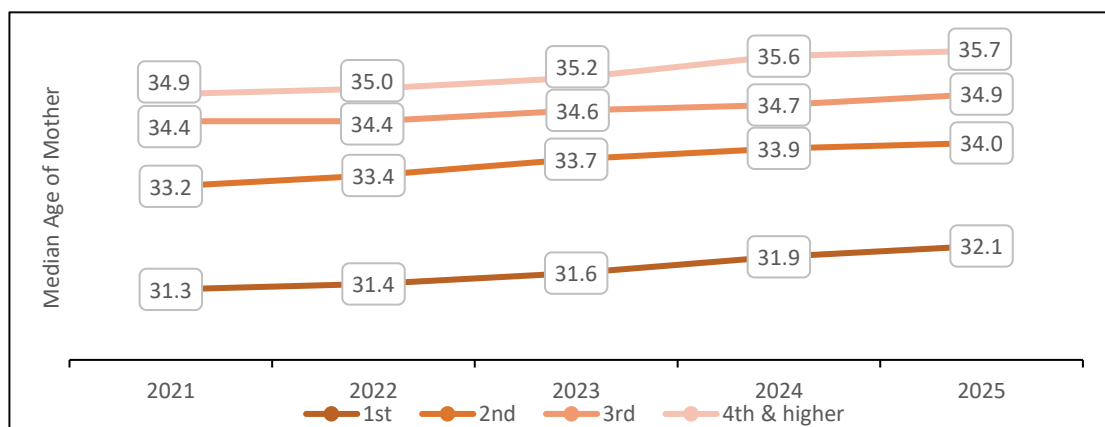
Chart 6
LIVE BIRTHS BY BIRTH ORDER, 2021 – 2025



Note: For births registered from 29 May 2022 onwards, birth order statistics are based solely on declared information.

10 An analysis of resident birth order data reveals a clear trend of first-time mothers progressively delaying childbirth to later stages of their lives. The median age of first-time mothers rose from 31.3 years in 2021 to 32.1 years in 2025. The median age of mothers giving birth to their second or subsequent child has shown a gradual upward trend over the same period (Chart 7).

Chart 7
RESIDENT BIRTH ORDER BY PERIOD AND MEDIAN AGE OF MOTHER, 2021 – 2025



Live Births

First-Time Mothers

11 Among specific ethnic groups in 2025, Chinese mothers have their first child at the age of 32.9 years, Malay mothers at 28.8 years, and Indian mothers at 30.9 years. Mothers from other ethnic groups have a median age of 32.5 years when having their first child.

12 Among these first-time mothers, 67.7% had university degrees and 32.3% had 'A' level / Diploma / ITE or lower qualification.

Table II
RESIDENT LIVE BIRTHS FOR FIRST-TIME MOTHERS BY ETHNIC GROUP, EDUCATION AND OCCUPATION*

Ethnic Group, Educational Qualification and Occupation of Mothers	Number of First-Time Mothers		Median Age (years)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Ethnic Group				
Chinese	9,789	8,580	32.6	32.9
Malays	2,503	2,426	28.7	28.8
Indians	1,145	1,131	30.9	30.9
Others	901	809	32.1	32.5
Total	14,338	12,946	31.9	32.1
Education Level				
No Qualification	176	161	29.4	29.6
Primary	155	109	25.5	27.6
GCE 'N' Level	754	625	26.9	27.3
GCE 'O' Level	459	353	30.7	30.8
GCE 'A' Level / Diploma / ITE or equivalent	3,170	2,930	30.3	30.3
University	9,622	8,763	32.6	32.8
Unknown	2	5	21.0	28.8
Total	14,338	12,946	31.9	32.1
Occupation				
Legislators, Senior Officials, Managers, Professionals, Technicians & Other Associate Professionals	8,550	7,712	32.6	32.8
Clerical, Service, Shop & Market Sales Workers	2,186	1,850	31.2	31.4
Agricultural & Fishery Workers	3	4	29.7	33.3
Production, Transport & Other Manual Workers	47	46	31.7	31.4
Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation	1,430	1,481	30.7	31.0
Not Working	2,122	1,853	29.4	29.6
Total	14,338	12,946	31.9	32.1

* Education levels and occupation information are collected as declared during birth registration.

Live Births

Type of Birth and Period of Gestation

13 In 2025, there were 29,029 single births, 823 twin births, and 12 triplet births.

14 Among single births, the most common gestation period observed was 38 weeks, comprising 35.5% of all single births. Twin births, on the other hand, predominantly occurred at 36 weeks, constituting 33.0% of the total number of twin births. Premature single births, defined as those with a gestation period of 36 weeks or less, amounted to 2,032 cases, making up 7.0% of all single births. Among twin births, a significant proportion of 65.2% consisted of premature deliveries with a gestation period of 36 weeks or less.

Table III
LIVE BIRTHS BY PERIOD OF GESTATION AND TYPE OF BIRTH, 2025

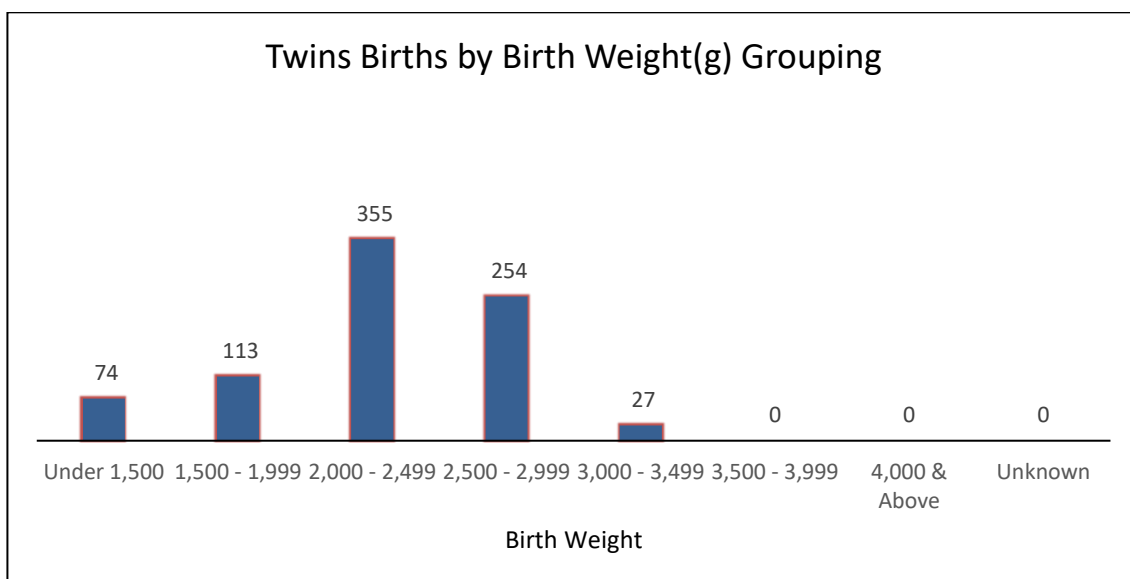
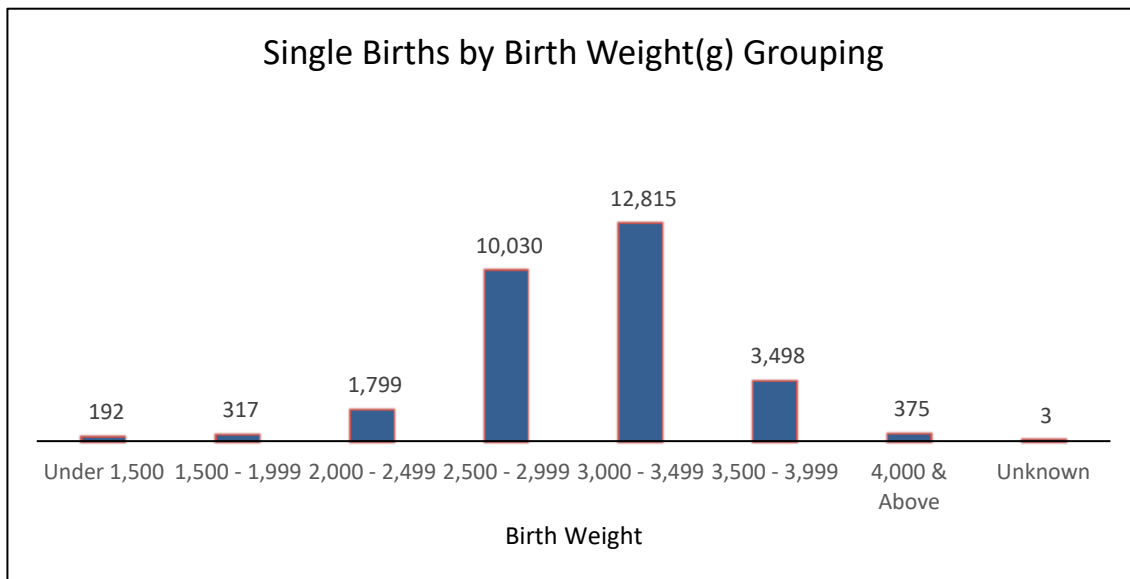
Period of Gestation (weeks)	Total		Type of Birth					
			Single		Twins		Triplets	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All	29,864	100	29,029	100	823	100	12	100
Under 28	116	0.4	87	0.3	29	3.5	-	-
28 - 31	160	0.5	123	0.4	37	4.5	-	-
32 - 35	1,029	3.5	818	2.8	199	24.2	12	100.0
36	1,276	4.3	1,004	3.5	272	33.0	-	-
37	4,819	16.1	4,566	15.7	253	30.7	-	-
38	10,344	34.6	10,312	35.5	32	3.9	-	-
39	8,707	29.2	8,706	30.0	1	0.1	-	-
40	3,153	10.6	3,153	10.9	-	-	-	-
41	245	0.8	245	0.8	-	-	-	-
42 & over	13	0.0	13	0.0	-	-	-	-
Unknown	2	0.0	2	0.0	-	-	-	-

Live Births

Birth Weight

15 Chart 8 reflects a strong tendency that twin births were generally lighter in weight than single births.

Chart 8
SINGLE AND TWIN LIVE BIRTHS
BY BIRTH WEIGHT, 2025

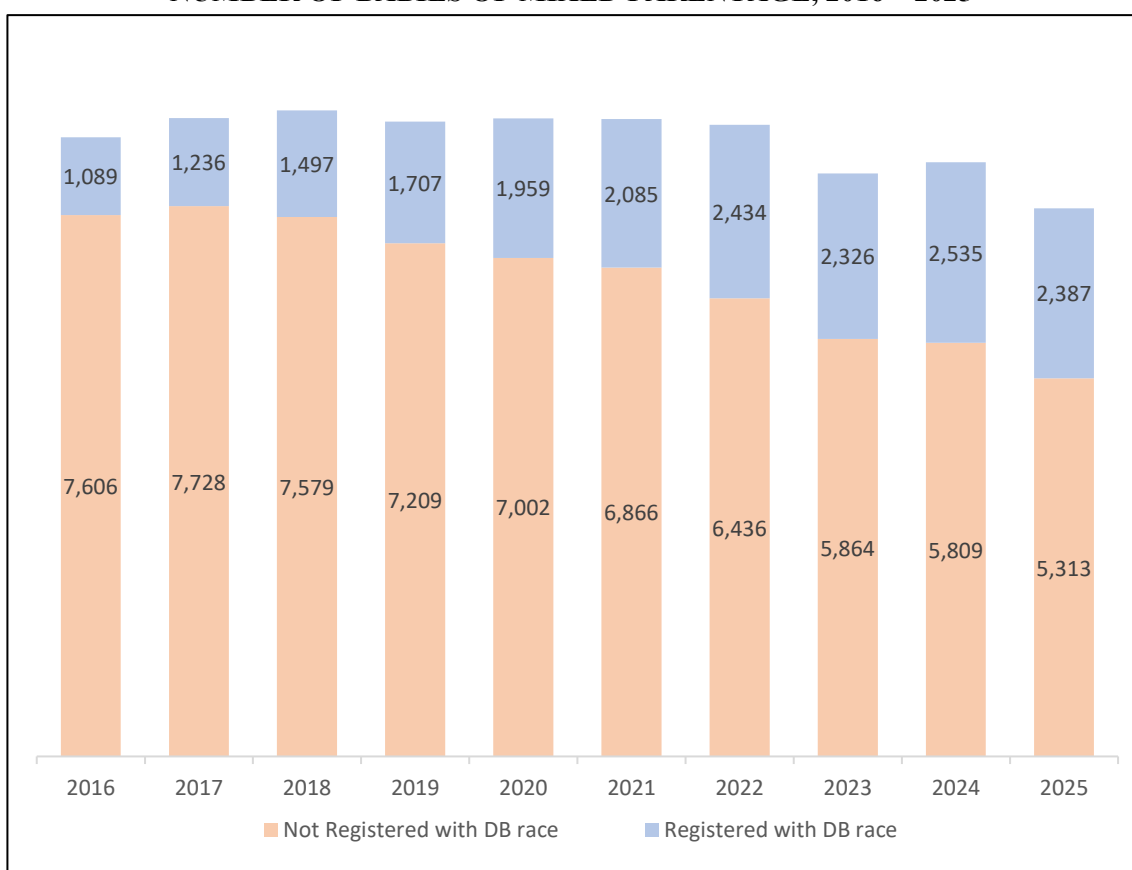


Live Births

Double-Barreled (DB) Race Registration

16 In 2025, there were 7,700 babies of mixed parentage³. Among these, 2,387 babies were registered with DB race (Chart 9). The proportion of babies registered with DB race among all babies of mixed parentage has increased over the years, from 12.5% in 2016 (1,089 of 8,695 babies of mixed parentage) to 31.0% in 2025 (2,387 of 7,700 babies of mixed parentage).

Chart 9
NUMBER OF BABIES OF MIXED PARENTAGE, 2016 – 2025



³ This refers to babies born to parents with different races of either same CMIO group (intra-CMIO) or different CMIO groups (inter-CMIO).

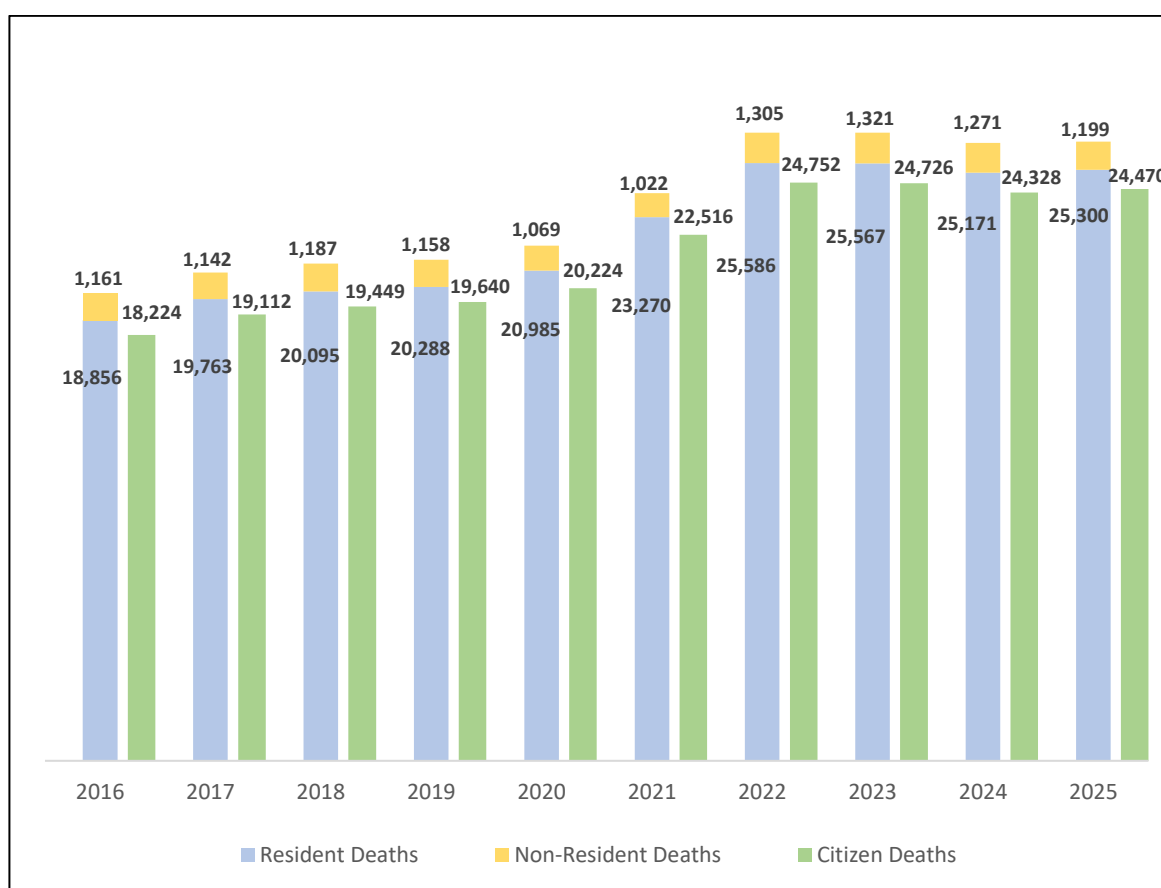
Deaths

Citizen, Resident, and Non-Resident Deaths

17 In 2025, there were 26,499 registered deaths, an increase of 57 cases compared to the 26,442 deaths registered in 2024. Of the 26,499 deaths in 2025, 24,470 were citizen deaths and 25,300 were resident deaths.

Chart 10

CITIZEN, RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT DEATHS BY YEAR, 2016 – 2025



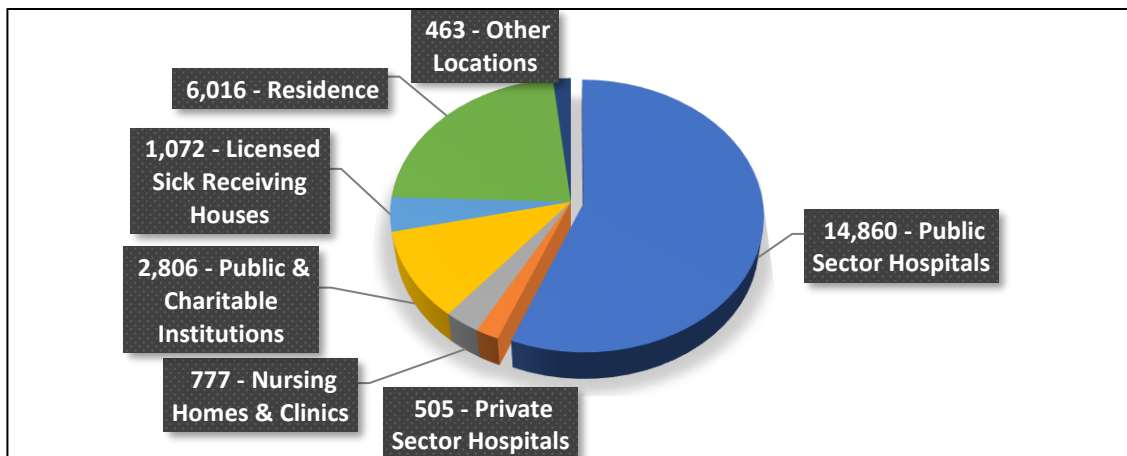
Singapore

Registration of Births and Deaths 2025

Deaths

18 Deaths that occurred within both public and private hospitals accounted for 58.0% of the total deaths. A further 22.7% occurred in residences, 17.6% in nursing homes, charitable institutions and sick receiving houses and 1.7% at other locations.

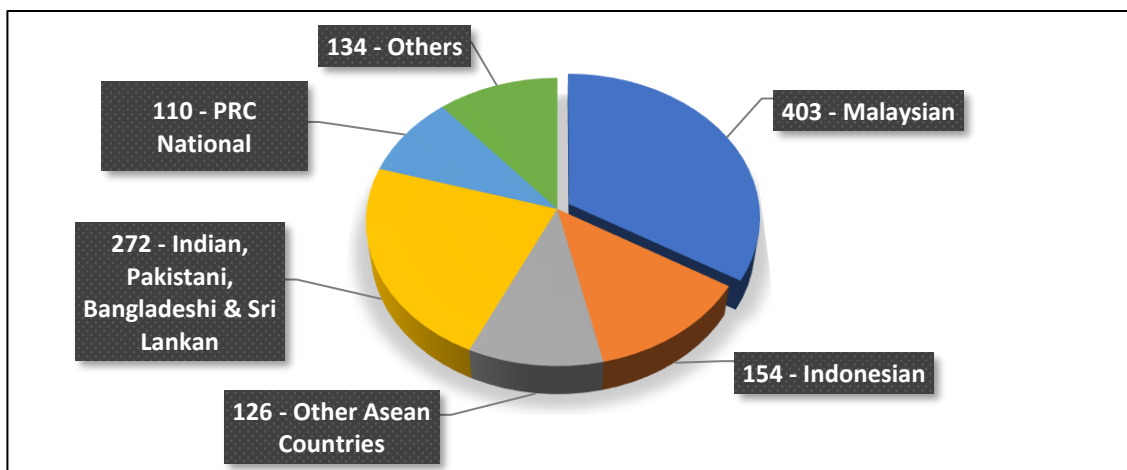
Chart 11
DEATHS BY PLACE OF OCCURRENCE, 2025



Nationality

19 4.5% of deaths registered in 2025 were of non-residents⁴ (Chart 12). They were mostly Malaysians, Indians, Pakistanis, Bangladeshis and Sri Lankans.

Chart 12
NON-RESIDENT DEATHS BY NATIONALITY, 2025



⁴ Non-residents include work pass holders, student's pass holders, dependent's pass holders, long-term visit pass holders, tourists and short-term visitors.

Deaths

Major Causes of Death

20 In 2025, the two leading causes of death were malignant neoplasms and heart & hypertensive diseases, collectively accounting for more than half (52.1%) of all registered deaths. Additionally, lung & respiratory system and cerebrovascular diseases were prominent factors, responsible for 24.7% and 5.6% of death cases, respectively. Unnatural causes such as accidents, suicides, and other external causes, constituted 2.0% of the total cases.

Chart 13A

MAJOR CAUSES OF DEATH IN 2024

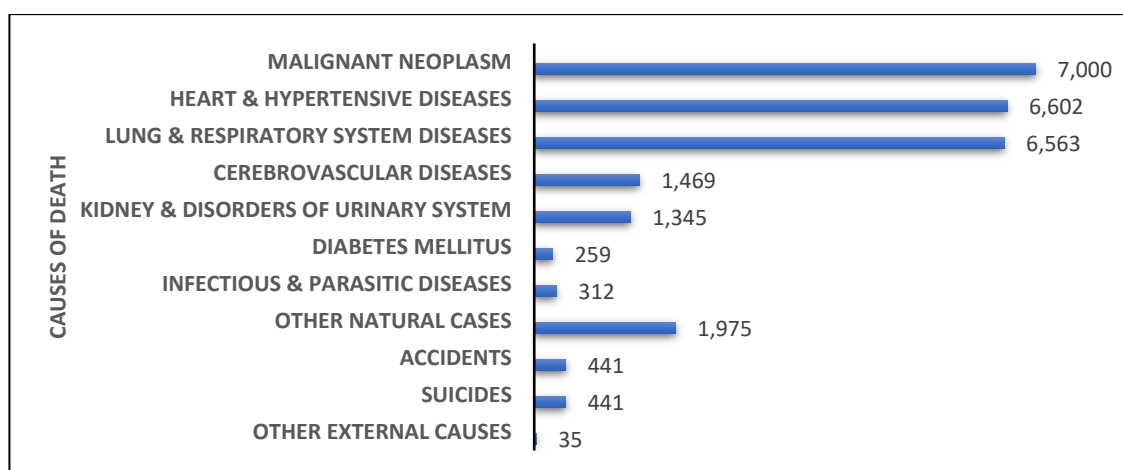
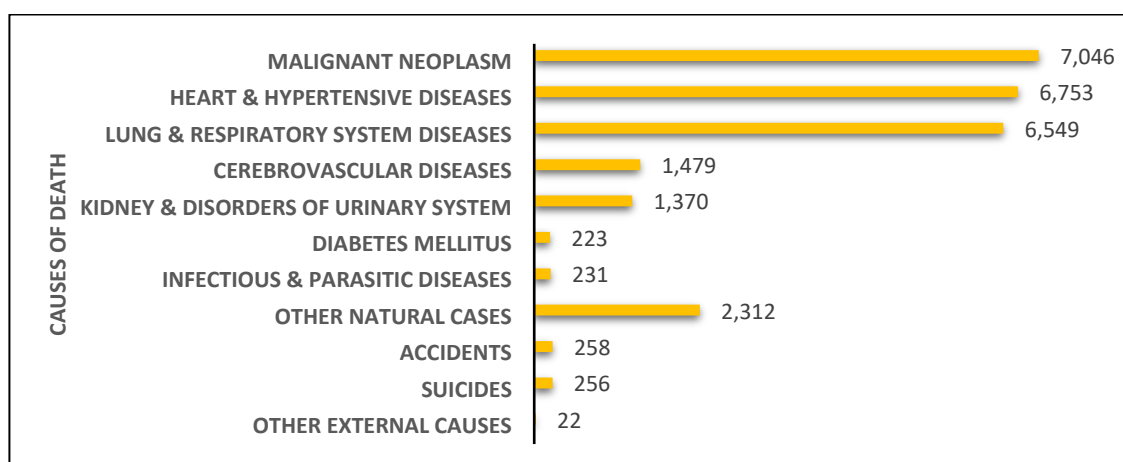


Chart 13B

MAJOR CAUSES OF DEATH IN 2025*



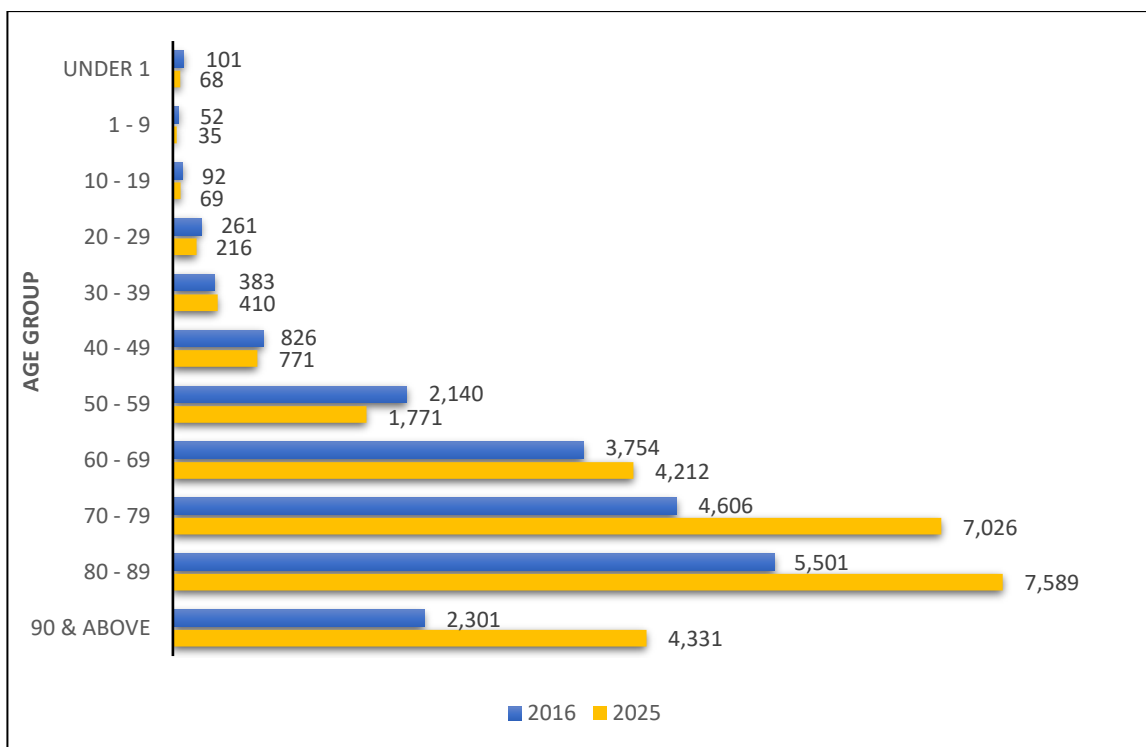
* Figures for 2025 are provisional. The finalised figures will be published in the following year's report.

Deaths

Deaths by Age Group and Sex

21 In 2025, there was 1 registered death of an individual with unknown age. The majority of deaths, totaling 23,158 persons, were aged 60 years and above, making up 87.4% of the total. Persons between the ages of 50 and 59 accounted for 6.7% of all deaths. Furthermore, there were 68 reported cases of infant deaths (age under one year old), representing 0.3% of the overall death count (Chart 14).

Chart 14
DEATHS BY AGE GROUP, 2016 and 2025



22 In terms of 2025 mortality, males surpassed females, with a ratio of 1,194 per 1,000 females. When examining the causes of death across sex, it was observed that males had a higher proportion of deaths attributed to heart and hypertensive diseases, as well as accidents. Conversely, females exhibited a higher proportion of deaths associated with kidney & disorders of urinary system and cerebrovascular diseases (Chart 15B).

Deaths

Chart 15A
MORTALITY IN 2024 BY SEX AND CAUSES OF DEATH

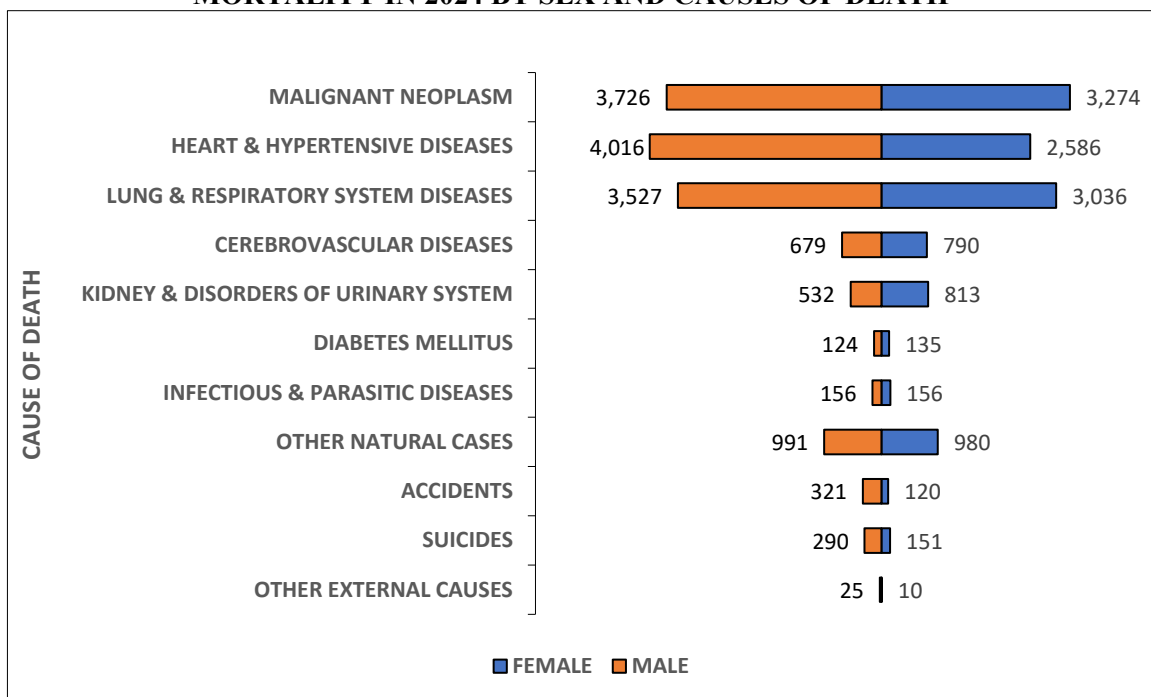
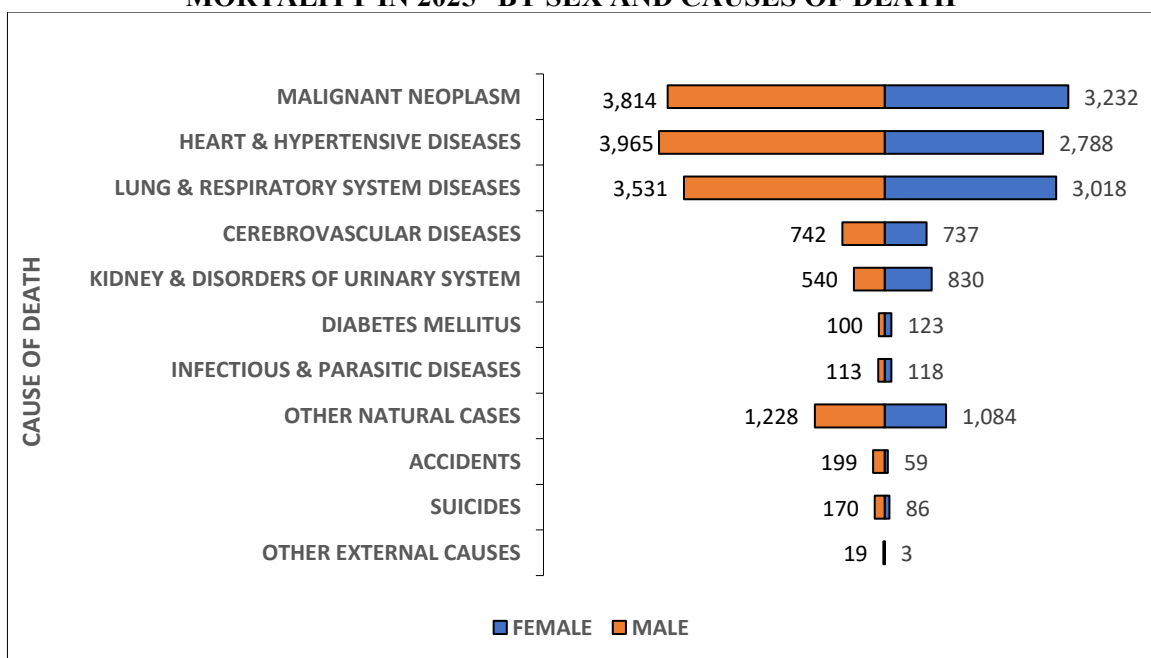


Chart 15B
MORTALITY IN 2025* BY SEX AND CAUSES OF DEATH



* Figures for 2025 are provisional. The finalised figures will be published in the following year's report.

Deaths

Median Age at Death and Sex

23 The median age at death (MA in short) was 78.2 years in year 2025. The highest MA of 85.1 years was recorded for those who died of lung & respiratory system diseases, followed by 82.6 years for kidney & disorders of urinary system and 79.7 years for diabetes mellitus.

24 The MA has been on an increasing trend. It was 76.1 years in 2016. It increased to 77.3 years and 78.2 years in 2020 and 2025 respectively. Not including other natural causes, the increase in MA was most conspicuous among infectious & parasitic diseases (72.3 year in 2016 to 78.4 year in 2025).

25 Females tend to live longer than their male counterparts. The MA was 75.7 years for males compared to 82.5 years for females, a difference of 6.8 years (Table IV).

Deaths

Table IV
COMPARATIVE MEDIAN AGE AT DEATH BY CAUSES AND SEX

Causes of Death	Sex	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*
Malignant Neoplasm	F	70.2	70.5	71.0	71.4	72.1	72.2	72.9	73.6	73.3	74.2
	M	70.4	70.7	71.2	71.9	72.3	72.4	72.2	72.3	73.1	73.6
	Total	70.4	70.7	71.1	71.7	72.2	72.3	72.5	72.8	73.2	73.8
Heart & Hypertensive Diseases	F	80.8	81.3	82.2	81.8	82.4	82.9	82.9	83.8	82.8	83.9
	M	69.6	70.3	70.1	71.3	71.9	72.4	73.0	72.6	72.8	73.5
	Total	75.0	75.7	75.1	75.6	76.5	76.9	77.0	76.8	76.5	77.3
Lung & Respiratory System Diseases	F	86.5	86.3	86.6	86.9	86.9	87.6	87.5	87.8	87.5	87.5
	M	80.7	80.8	81.4	81.5	81.6	82.4	82.5	81.9	82.3	82.3
	Total	83.5	83.7	83.9	84.2	84.3	85.2	84.7	84.5	84.8	85.1
Cerebrovascular Diseases	F	82.3	83.3	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.7	83.8	83.2	83.4	84.4
	M	74.1	74.1	72.9	73.1	72.9	74.8	75.5	71.4	74.9	73.6
	Total	79.0	79.2	78.8	78.9	79.4	80.7	80.7	77.4	79.3	78.6
Kidney & Disorders of Urinary System	F	83.6	82.8	83.4	84.2	83.6	84.6	84.3	81.8	84.3	84.4
	M	79.2	78.5	78.6	79.4	79.7	80.3	80.1	78.6	78.1	79.5
	Total	82.1	81.1	81.9	82.3	81.8	82.9	83.0	80.5	82.0	82.6
Diabetes Mellitus	F	78.5	79.0	80.1	79.7	79.1	82.8	81.9	79.6	82.1	81.2
	M	73.3	72.3	73.4	72.1	73.8	75.0	71.5	78.3	72.6	77.5
	Total	76.4	76.4	77.7	77.4	76.4	80.6	75.7	79.1	78.4	79.7
Infectious & Parasitic Diseases	F	75.4	76.0	75.8	84.0	82.3	82.1	85.2	84.5	83.6	83.3
	M	67.9	64.6	68.1	74.7	70.8	77.2	80.3	77.9	72.3	75.4
	Total	72.3	68.4	71.0	79.0	75.1	79.3	82.7	81.2	78.2	78.4
Other Natural Causes	F	78.2	79.3	80.3	80.8	81.1	81.6	81.5	83.7	82.2	79.7
	M	68.3	70.4	70.2	71.9	73.4	72.8	72.9	75.8	73.4	71.3
	Total	73.5	75.7	76.0	75.9	77.5	77.3	76.7	80.9	77.4	75.8
Accidents	F	70.1	69.1	68.6	71.7	74.8	76.6	74.9	73.0	76.3	74.2
	M	52.3	61.7	55.2	60.2	57.9	60.1	57.6	53.1	52.3	57.0
	Total	58.2	64.1	59.7	64.0	61.9	63.0	63.6	60.0	60.3	62.6
Suicides	F	44.7	51.7	48.8	44.6	48.9	40.6	51.0	49.8	39.9	48.9
	M	47.5	50.1	47.8	48.6	47.6	45.9	43.2	45.4	44.5	46.7
	Total	47.1	50.9	47.9	47.1	47.7	44.0	47.4	46.4	42.1	48.5
Other External Causes	F	44.3	38.2	56.7	54.1	46.9	56.8	45.3	1.2	52.3	50.5
	M	42.2	44.3	49.4	46.1	49.8	50.8	48.1	46.2	48.7	47.4
	Total	43.0	43.2	50.0	46.3	49.8	51.5	48.1	41.8	51.9	48.8
All	F	79.6	80.1	80.5	80.7	81.1	81.9	82.3	82.8	82.0	82.5
	M	72.7	73.2	72.9	73.7	74.0	74.5	75.2	75.1	75.3	75.7
	Total	76.1	76.6	76.7	77.4	77.3	77.9	78.5	79.0	77.8	78.2

* Figures for 2025 are provisional. The finalised figures will be published in the following year's report.

Deaths

Ethnic Group

26 75.4% of deaths registered in 2025 were Chinese while Malays, Indians and other ethnic groups made up 14.0%, 8.4% and 2.2% of death cases respectively (Chart 16B).

Chart 16A
MORTALITY IN 2024 BY ETHNIC GROUP AND CAUSES OF DEATH

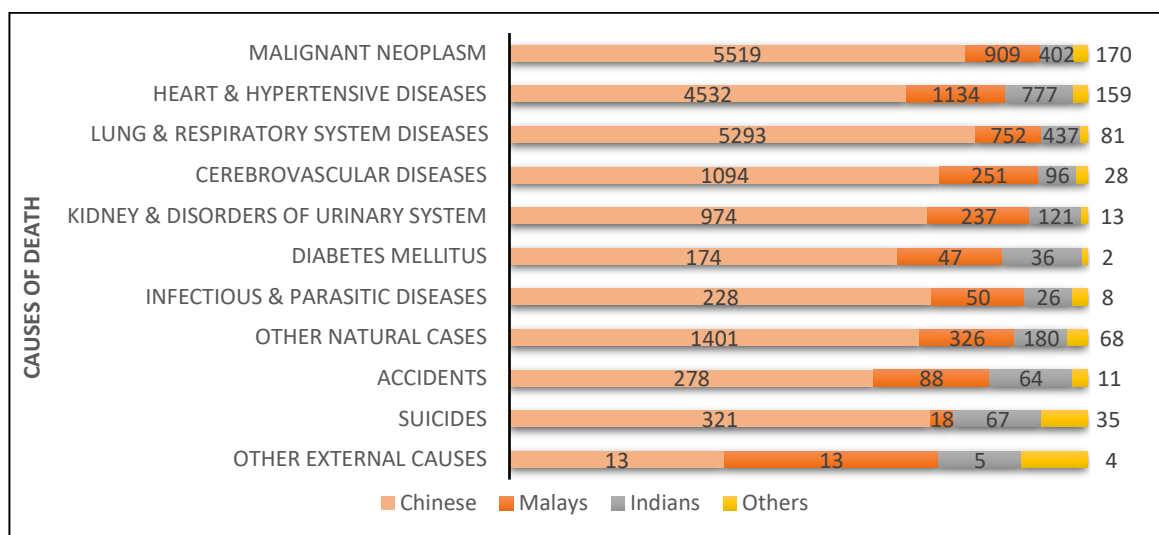
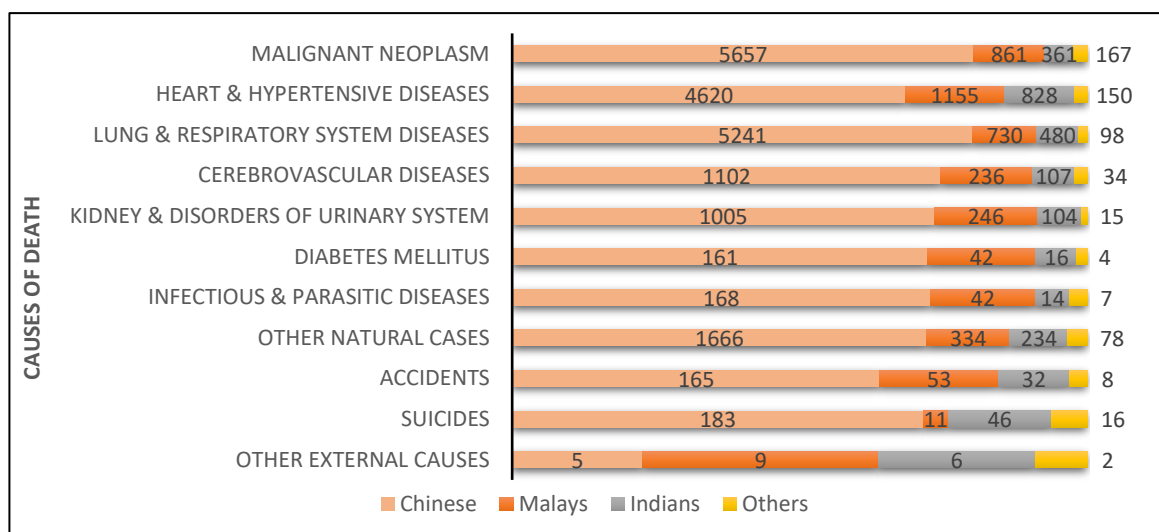


Chart 16B
MORTALITY IN 2025* BY ETHNIC GROUP AND CAUSES OF DEATH



* Figures for 2025 are provisional. The finalised figures will be published in the following year's report.

Deaths

27 Table V(II) shows that there were differences in the MA among different ethnic groups. The MA for Chinese was 80.1 years compared with 72.5 years for Malays, 72.3 years for Indians and 68.8 years for other ethnic groups. The gap in MA between Chinese and non-Chinese ethnic groups existed in most major causes of death.

Table V(I)
THE MEDIAN AGE AT DEATH BY MAJOR CAUSES OF DEATH
AND ETHNIC GROUP, 2024

Causes of Death	All	Chinese	Malays	Indians	Others
Natural Causes					
Malignant Neoplasm	73.2	74.6	68.4	70.3	64.7
Heart & Hypertensive Diseases	76.5	79.0	71.6	68.9	67.6
Lung & Respiratory System Diseases	84.8	85.5	79.1	81.3	83.8
Cerebrovascular Diseases	79.3	81.0	75.0	74.5	67.2
Kidney & Disorders of Urinary System	82.0	84.2	76.2	77.0	81.5
Diabetes Mellitus	78.4	80.7	75.3	72.2	75.4
Infectious & Parasitic Diseases	78.2	81.4	71.8	71.9	46.8
Other Natural Cases	77.4	80.2	71.9	67.5	59.3
Accidents and Violence (All Forms)					
Accidents	60.3	71.9	38.9	41.1	25.1
Suicides	42.1	48.8	39.5	35.6	33.8
Other External Causes	51.9	51.9	53.9	45.3	42.7
All	77.8	80.0	72.2	71.6	65.3

Deaths

Table V(II)
THE MEDIAN AGE AT DEATH BY MAJOR CAUSES OF DEATH
AND ETHNIC GROUP, 2025*

Causes of Death	All	Chinese	Malays	Indians	Others
Natural Causes					
Malignant Neoplasm	73.8	75.1	69.1	70.3	65.1
Heart & Hypertensive Diseases	77.3	80.1	71.5	71.7	70.4
Lung & Respiratory System Diseases	85.1	85.8	78.5	80.3	81.1
Cerebrovascular Diseases	78.6	80.0	74.8	74.2	55.7
Kidney & Disorders of Urinary System	82.6	84.1	76.0	79.9	84.4
Diabetes Mellitus	79.7	81.2	77.0	76.9	77.2
Infectious & Parasitic Diseases	78.4	81.2	74.1	70.6	44.6
Other Natural Cases	75.8	78.3	69.2	61.3	52.3
Accidents and Violence (All Forms)					
Accidents	62.6	72.9	36.5	31.8	36.2
Suicides	48.5	52.4	33.5	39.2	41.5
Other External Causes	48.8	53.3	48.8	43.3	65.7
All	78.2	80.1	72.5	72.3	68.8

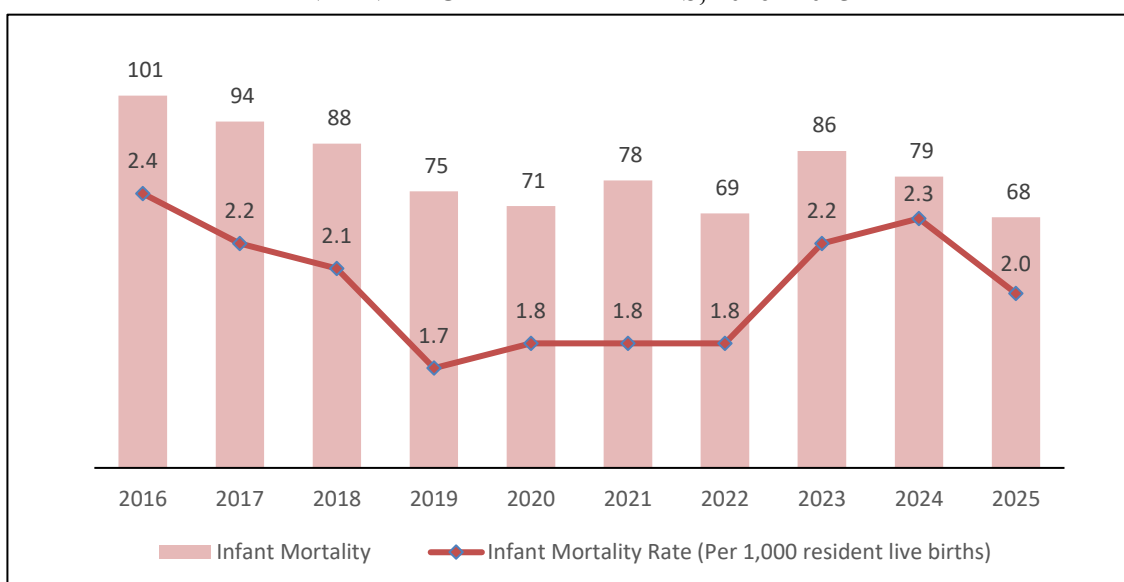
* Figures for 2025 are provisional. The finalised figures will be published in the following year's report.

Deaths

Infant Mortality

28 Of the 68 infant deaths registered in 2025, 39 were males and 29 were females. The main causes of infant death were Perinatal Originated Conditions (44.1%) and Congenital Anomalies (19.1%). The infant mortality rate in 2025 was 2.0 per 1,000 resident live births (Chart 17).

Chart 17
INFANT MORTALITY RATES, 2016– 2025



Neonatal Mortality

29 The number dropped slightly from 47 in 2024 to 44 in 2025. The neonatal mortality rate in 2025 was 1.2 per 1,000 resident live births.

Perinatal Mortality

30 Including stillbirths⁵, there were 118 perinatal deaths registered in 2025. The perinatal mortality rate was 3.9 per 1,000 live births and stillbirths.

Maternal Mortality

31 In 2025, there was 1 case of maternal death⁶ registered.

⁵ Please note the revised definition of stillbirths as outlined in explanatory notes 23.

⁶ Maternal mortality figure for 2025 is provisional. The finalised figures will be published in the following year's report under the Population and Vital Statistics table.

Stillbirths

32 In 2025, there were 82 registered stillbirths⁷. Chart 18 shows that the crude stillbirth rates varied between 1.9 and 4.3 per 1,000 live births and stillbirths for the last 10 years.

Chart 18
STILLBIRTHS RATES, 2016 – 2025



33 Stillbirths registered in 2025 comprised of 36 males, 45 females and 1 case with an unknown sex. Among the registered stillbirths, those occurring between 24 and 27 weeks of gestation period constituted 30.5% of the total stillbirth cases.

⁷ Please note the revised definition of stillbirths as outlined in explanatory notes 23.

ANNEXURE

PROCEDURES FOR THE REGISTRATION OF LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS AND STILLBIRTHS

LIVE BIRTHS

All births in Singapore must be registered within 42 days from the date of birth. Effective from 29 May 2022, all parents of newborns are required to register their child's birth online via LifeSG.

2 A fee of S\$18.00 is payable for issuance of a digital birth certificate. Parents may download the digital birth certificate from the ICA website.

DEATHS

3 Effective from 29 May 2022, a death in Singapore will be automatically registered once a doctor certifies the death online. After the doctor has certified the death online, the next-of-kin can download the digital death certificate at My Legacy website. There is no fee for death registration and issuance of a digital death certificate.

STILLBIRTHS

4 Effective from 29 May 2022, a stillbirth in Singapore will be automatically registered once a doctor certifies the stillbirth online. After the doctor has certified the stillbirth online, parents can download the digital stillbirth certificate at My Legacy website. There is no fee for stillbirth registration and issuance of a digital stillbirth certificate.

GENERAL

5 Details on the above registration procedures are available on the ICA website at <https://www.ica.gov.sg/>



CERTIFICATE NO.

REPUBLIC OF SINGAPORE CERTIFICATE OF BIRTH

CHILD'S PARTICULARS	Name Sex Date of Birth Time of Birth Place/Address of Birth
MOTHER'S PARTICULARS	Name NRIC/Identification Document No. Date of Birth Race Dialect Group Nationality/Citizenship
FATHER'S PARTICULARS	Name NRIC/Identification Document No. Date of Birth Race Dialect Group Nationality/Citizenship
For Official Use: Date of Issue:	
Note: This certificate is system-generated. No signature is required.	

Access Code:



For verification, scan or visit
<https://go.gov.sg/ica-verify-ebc>



CERTIFICATE NO.

REPUBLIC OF SINGAPORE
CERTIFICATE OF DEATH

DECEASED'S PARTICULARS	Name									
	NRIC/Identification Document No.				Sex		Date of Birth			
	Race		Nationality/Citizenship		Date of Death		Time of Death			
	Place or Address where Death Occurred						Approximate Interval between Onset and Death			
CAUSE OF DEATH							Years	Months	Days	Hours
	Disease or Condition Leading to Death (A)									
	Antecedent Causes (B)									
	(C)									
	Other Significant Conditions									
Name, Official Title and Institution of Certifier						Date of Issue				
Note: This certificate is system-generated. No signature is required.						Access Code:  For verification, scan or visit https://go.gov.sg/ica-verify-edc				



CERTIFICATE NO.

REPUBLIC OF SINGAPORE
CERTIFICATE OF STILLBIRTH

CHILD'S PARTICULARS	Sex	Date of Stillbirth	Time of Stillbirth	
	Place or Address where Stillbirth Occurred			
CAUSE OF DEATH	(a) Main Disease or Condition in Foetus			
	(b) Other Disease or Condition in Foetus			
	(c) Main Maternal Disease or Condition Affecting Foetus			
MOTHER'S PARTICULARS	Name			
	NRIC/Identification Document No.	Date of Birth	Race	Nationality/Citizenship
FATHER'S PARTICULARS	Name			
	NRIC/Identification Document No.	Date of Birth	Race	Nationality/Citizenship
Name, Official Title and Institution of Certifier			Date of Issue	
Note: This certificate is system-generated. No signature is required.			Access Code:  For verification, scan or visit https://go.gov.sg/ica-verify-esbc	

EXPLANATORY NOTES

EXPLANATORY NOTES

- 1 *Resident population* refers to Singapore citizens and permanent residents.
- 2 *Annual population growth rate* refers to the annual population increase per thousand population, and is based on Singapore residents only.
- 3 *Sex ratio* refers to the number of males per thousand females and is based on Singapore residents only.
- 4 *Natural increase* refers to the excess of births over deaths.
- 5 *Crude rate of natural increase* refers to the natural increase per thousand population. From 1980 onwards, this rate is based on Singapore residents only.
- 6 A *live birth* refers to a child, irrespective of the duration of gestation, which after the complete expulsion or extraction from the mother, breathes or shows any other signs of life. From 1953 onwards, the figures are based on date of occurrence. Prior to 1953, they are based on date of registration.
- 7 A *resident live birth* refers to births with at least one parent who is a Singapore citizen or permanent resident. A *citizen live birth* refers to births with at least one parent who is a Singapore citizen. A *non-resident live birth* refers to births whose parents are neither Singapore citizens nor permanent residents.
- 8 *Crude birth rate* refers to the number of live births per thousand population. From 1980 onwards, this rate is based on Singapore residents only.
- 9 *Birth order* refers to the numerical order of a child in relation to all previous live births of the mother. For births registered from 29 May 2022 onwards, birth order breakdowns are based solely on declared information.
- 10 Statistical breakdown by *educational qualification* and *occupation* of parents are based solely on declared information.
- 11 *Period of gestation* refers to the number of weeks a baby remained in the mother's womb before birth.
- 12 A *premature birth* refers to a birth with less than 37 weeks of gestation.
- 13 A *death* refers to the permanent disappearance of all signs of life of a living person at any time. Death figures referred to the number of deaths registered during the year.
- 14 *Crude death rate* refers to the number of deaths per thousand population. From 1980 onwards, this rate is based on Singapore residents only.
- 15 *Infant mortality* refers to death of persons under one year of age.
- 16 *Crude infant mortality* rate refers to the number of infant deaths per thousand live births. From 1980 onwards, this rate is based on resident live births only.

- 17 *Neonatal mortality* refers to death of persons under 28 days of age.
- 18 *Crude neonatal mortality rate* refers to the number of neonatal deaths per thousand live births. From 1990 onwards, this rate is based on resident live births only.
- 19 *Perinatal mortality* refers to stillbirth and death of persons under seven days of age.
- 20 *Crude perinatal mortality rate* refers to the number of perinatal deaths per thousand live births and stillbirths.
- 21 *Maternal mortality* refers to deaths of mothers owing to deliveries and complications arising from pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium.
- 22 *Crude maternal mortality rate* refers to the number of maternal deaths per hundred thousand live births.
- 23 The RBDA 2021 was amended on 16 April 2024 to redefine a stillbirth as a child that issues from the child's mother after the twenty-fourth week⁸ of pregnancy and does not show any sign of life at any time after being completely expelled or extracted from the mother. Stillbirth does not include a foetus that is aborted by or through treatment carried out for termination of pregnancy. Stillbirth figures refer to the number of stillbirths registered during the year.
- 24 *Crude stillbirth rate* refers to the number of stillbirths per thousand live births and stillbirths.
- 25 *Resident live births* refer to those with at least one parent who is Singapore citizen or permanent resident.
- 26 An *abandoned child* refers to a child whose local birth registered without the information of both parents.
- 27 From the Report on Registration of Births and Deaths (RBD) 2023 onwards, death cases for the reporting year that are pending Coroner's Inquiry (CI) at the time of publication are provisionally classified under "Cause of Death Listing 1-094: Symptoms, signs & abnormal clinical & laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified". The final classification of these cases may change when the Coroner's findings are concluded. Any reclassification arising from the inquiry will be reflected in the subsequent year's publication. Prior to Report on RBD 2023, such cases were classified based on the cause of death recorded in death certificates, and were not reclassified after the CIs were concluded.

⁸ Before 29 May 2022, a stillbirth was defined under the repealed RBDA 1937 as a child that issued from the child's mother after the 28th week of pregnancy and did not show any sign of life at any time after being completely expelled or extracted from the mother. The subsequent RBDA 2021 that was in force from 29 May 2022 to 15 April 2024 was defined to include stillbirth after the 22nd week of pregnancy.

TABLES

Table 1
POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS, 2006 - 2025

Year	Population*	Natural Increase	Live Births	Deaths	Stillbirths	Infant Mortality	Neonatal Mortality	Perinatal Mortality	Maternal Mortality
2006	3,525,894	21,924	38,317	16,393	99	117	70	145	4
2007	3,583,082	22,350	39,490	17,140	90	94	52	121	3
2008	3,642,659	22,604	39,826	17,222	86	104	62	123	3
2009	3,733,876	22,469	39,570	17,101	79	102	63	126	0
2010	3,771,721	20,357	37,967	17,610	99	100	53	134	1
2011	3,789,251	21,627	39,654	18,027	106	97	62	154	3
2012	3,818,205	24,182	42,663	18,481	111	98	58	156	1
2013	3,844,751	20,782	39,720	18,938	80	94	52	110	1
2014	3,870,739	22,839	42,232	19,393	86	83	50	123	1
2015	3,902,690	22,323	42,185	19,862	90	84	41	118	3
2016	3,933,559	21,234	41,251	20,017	89	101	57	124	2
2017	3,965,796	18,710	39,615	20,905	99	94	48	134	0
2018	3,994,283	17,757	39,039	21,282	89	88	56	127	4
2019	4,026,209	17,833	39,279	21,446	73	75	31	97	1
2020	4,044,210	16,536	38,590	22,054	78	71	33	103	0
2021	3,986,842	14,380	38,672	24,292	78	78	51	114	1
2022	4,073,239	8,714	35,605	26,891	110	69	41	140	1
2023	4,149,253	6,653	33,541	26,888	145	86	48	175	1
2024	4,180,868	7,261	33,703	26,442	110	79	47	149	2
2025	4,204,515	3,365	29,864	26,499	82	68	44	118	1

* Source : Singapore Department of Statistics

- Note:
- (1) Population figures refer to Singapore residents only. Resident population comprises Singapore citizens and permanent residents.
 - (2) Please note the definition of perinatal mortality and the revised definition of stillbirths as outlined in explanatory notes 19 and 23, respectively
 - (3) Maternal mortality figure for current year is provisional. The finalised figure will be published in the following year's report.

Table 2
POPULATION GROWTH AND VITAL RATES, 2006 - 2025

Year	Population*	Natural Increase	Live Births	Deaths	Stillbirths	Infant Mortality	Neonatal Mortality	Perinatal Mortality	Maternal Mortality
2006	17	5.9	10.3	4.4	2.6	2.6	1.7	3.8	10.4
2007	16	5.9	10.3	4.5	2.3	2.1	1.2	3.1	7.6
2008	17	5.8	10.2	4.4	2.2	2.1	1.3	3.1	7.5
2009	25	5.6	9.9	4.3	2.0	2.2	1.3	3.2	0.0
2010	10	4.9	9.3	4.4	2.6	2.0	1.1	3.5	2.6
2011	5	5.1	9.5	4.5	2.7	2.0	1.3	3.9	7.5
2012	8	5.6	10.1	4.5	2.6	1.8	1.1	3.6	2.3
2013	7	4.6	9.3	4.6	2.0	2.0	1.1	2.8	2.5
2014	7	5.1	9.8	4.7	2.0	1.8	1.1	2.9	2.4
2015	8	4.9	9.7	4.8	2.1	1.7	0.8	2.8	7.1
2016	8	4.6	9.4	4.8	2.2	2.4	1.4	3.0	4.8
2017	8	4.0	8.9	5.0	2.5	2.2	1.2	3.4	0.0
2018	7	3.7	8.8	5.0	2.3	2.1	1.3	3.2	10.2
2019	8	3.7	8.8	5.0	1.9	1.7	0.6	2.5	2.5
2020	4	3.3	8.5	5.2	2.0	1.8	0.8	2.7	0.0
2021	(14)	2.7	8.6	5.8	2.0	1.8	1.1	2.9	2.6
2022	22	1.6	7.9	6.3	3.1	1.8	1.1	3.9	2.8
2023	19	1.2	7.4	6.2	4.3	2.2	1.1	5.2	3.0
2024	8	1.3	7.4	6.0	3.3	2.3	1.4	4.4	5.9
2025	6	0.5	6.5	6.0	2.7	2.0	1.2	3.9	3.3

* Source : Singapore Department of Statistics

- Note:
- (1) The annual population growth rate refers to the annual population increase per thousand population.
 - (2) The annual population growth rate, natural increase, live births and deaths are based on Singapore residents only.
 - (3) Resident population comprises Singapore citizens and permanent residents.
 - (4) The crude infant mortality and neonatal mortality rate are based on resident live births only.
 - (5) The crude maternal mortality rate refers to the number of maternal deaths per hundred thousand live births.
 - (6) The crude maternal mortality rate for the current year is provisional. The finalised figures will be published in the following year's report

Table 3
POPULATION BY ETHNIC GROUP, 2006 - 2025

Year	Total	Chinese	Malays	Indians	Others
2006	3,525,894	2,656,358	485,978	303,096	80,462
2007	3,583,082	2,686,997	490,552	313,395	92,138
2008	3,642,659	2,721,779	495,110	323,431	102,339
2009	3,733,876	2,770,303	500,051	343,509	120,013
2010	3,771,721	2,793,980	503,868	348,119	125,754
2011	3,789,251	2,808,254	506,637	349,036	125,324
2012	3,818,205	2,831,984	509,519	351,025	125,677
2013	3,844,751	2,853,751	512,837	351,667	126,496
2014	3,870,739	2,874,380	516,657	353,021	126,681
2015	3,902,690	2,900,007	520,923	354,952	126,808
2016	3,933,559	2,923,172	525,888	356,876	127,623
2017	3,965,796	2,948,252	530,710	358,821	128,013
2018	3,994,283	2,969,281	535,824	360,528	128,650
2019	4,026,209	2,993,708	540,783	362,637	129,081
2020	4,044,210	3,006,769	545,498	362,274	129,669
2021	3,986,842	2,960,135	544,452	354,885	127,370
2022	4,073,239	3,018,951	554,110	366,405	133,773
2023	4,149,253	3,072,311	561,331	374,863	140,748
2024	4,180,868	3,093,412	565,405	377,973	144,078
2025	4,204,515	3,109,075	569,134	379,098	147,208

Source : Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: Figures refer to Singapore residents only. Resident population comprises Singapore citizens and permanent residents.

Table 4
MALE POPULATION BY ETHNIC GROUP, 2006 - 2025

Year	Total	Chinese	Malays	Indians	Others
2006	1,748,242	1,310,873	242,759	155,938	38,672
2007	1,775,477	1,324,715	244,969	161,484	44,309
2008	1,802,992	1,339,596	247,017	167,149	49,230
2009	1,844,732	1,360,224	249,115	178,129	57,264
2010	1,861,133	1,370,083	250,885	180,327	59,838
2011	1,868,170	1,375,665	252,227	180,548	59,730
2012	1,880,046	1,385,606	253,578	180,948	59,914
2013	1,891,504	1,395,183	255,176	180,889	60,256
2014	1,902,410	1,403,927	257,036	181,359	60,088
2015	1,916,628	1,415,303	259,108	182,304	59,913
2016	1,929,526	1,425,244	261,564	182,935	59,783
2017	1,943,545	1,436,284	263,912	183,818	59,531
2018	1,955,838	1,445,375	266,486	184,496	59,481
2019	1,969,382	1,455,708	268,933	185,343	59,398
2020	1,977,556	1,461,344	271,332	185,565	59,315
2021	1,953,114	1,440,854	271,743	182,594	57,923
2022	1,990,212	1,466,366	275,876	187,515	60,455
2023	2,021,902	1,489,028	279,017	190,916	62,941
2024	2,034,964	1,497,655	280,817	192,471	64,021
2025	2,044,625	1,504,116	282,481	192,830	65,198

Source : Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: Figures refer to Singapore residents only. Resident population comprises Singapore citizens and permanent residents.

Table 5
FEMALE POPULATION BY ETHNIC GROUP, 2006 - 2025

Year	Total	Chinese	Malays	Indians	Others
2006	1,777,652	1,345,485	243,219	147,158	41,790
2007	1,807,605	1,362,282	245,583	151,911	47,829
2008	1,839,667	1,382,183	248,093	156,282	53,109
2009	1,889,144	1,410,079	250,936	165,380	62,749
2010	1,910,588	1,423,897	252,983	167,792	65,916
2011	1,921,081	1,432,589	254,410	168,488	65,594
2012	1,938,159	1,446,378	255,941	170,077	65,763
2013	1,953,247	1,458,568	257,661	170,778	66,240
2014	1,968,329	1,470,453	259,621	171,662	66,593
2015	1,986,062	1,484,704	261,815	172,648	66,895
2016	2,004,033	1,497,928	264,324	173,941	67,840
2017	2,022,251	1,511,968	266,798	175,003	68,482
2018	2,038,445	1,523,906	269,338	176,032	69,169
2019	2,056,827	1,538,000	271,850	177,294	69,683
2020	2,066,654	1,545,425	274,166	176,709	70,354
2021	2,033,728	1,519,281	272,709	172,291	69,447
2022	2,083,027	1,552,585	278,234	178,890	73,318
2023	2,127,351	1,583,283	282,314	183,947	77,807
2024	2,145,904	1,595,757	284,588	185,502	80,057
2025	2,159,890	1,604,959	286,653	186,268	82,010

Source : Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: Figures refer to Singapore residents only. Resident population comprises Singapore citizens and permanent residents.

Table 6
SEX RATIO OF POPULATION BY ETHNIC GROUP, 2006 - 2025
(Males Per Thousand Females)

Year	Total	Chinese	Malays	Indians	Others
2006	983	974	998	1,060	925
2007	982	972	997	1,063	926
2008	980	969	996	1,070	927
2009	976	965	993	1,077	913
2010	974	962	992	1,075	908
2011	972	960	991	1,072	911
2012	970	958	991	1,064	911
2013	968	957	990	1,059	910
2014	967	955	990	1,056	902
2015	965	953	990	1,056	896
2016	963	951	990	1,052	881
2017	961	950	989	1,050	869
2018	959	948	989	1,048	860
2019	957	946	989	1,045	852
2020	957	946	990	1,050	843
2021	960	948	996	1,060	834
2022	955	944	992	1,048	825
2023	950	940	988	1,038	809
2024	948	939	987	1,038	800
2025	947	937	985	1,035	795

Source : Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: Figures refer to Singapore residents only. Resident population comprises Singapore citizens and permanent residents.

Table 7
NATURAL INCREASE BY ETHNIC GROUP, 2006 - 2025

Year	Total	Chinese	Malays	Indians	Others
2006	21,924	12,231	4,151	2,588	2,954
2007	22,350	12,510	3,731	2,678	3,431
2008	22,604	12,242	3,862	2,703	3,797
2009	22,469	11,982	3,564	2,837	4,086
2010	20,357	9,954	3,176	3,003	4,224
2011	21,627	11,134	3,118	2,972	4,403
2012	24,182	12,648	3,376	3,287	4,871
2013	20,782	9,456	3,438	3,222	4,666
2014	22,839	11,292	3,713	3,168	4,666
2015	22,323	10,456	4,092	3,350	4,425
2016	21,234	9,727	4,305	2,842	4,360
2017	18,710	7,613	4,361	2,699	4,037
2018	17,757	6,609	4,543	2,627	3,978
2019	17,833	7,122	4,554	2,500	3,657
2020	16,536	5,305	4,776	2,520	3,935
2021	14,380	3,491	4,555	2,692	3,642
2022	8,714	(311)	4,130	1,966	2,929
2023	6,653	(920)	3,313	1,620	2,640
2024	7,261	99	3,071	1,517	2,574
2025	3,365	(3,071)	3,006	1,199	2,231

Table 8
CRUDE RATES OF NATURAL INCREASE BY ETHNIC GROUP, 2006 - 2025

Year	Total	Chinese	Malays	Indians	Others
2006	5.9	4.7	8.7	8.4	20.5
2007	5.9	4.7	7.9	8.4	20.9
2008	5.8	4.5	8.1	8.0	21.3
2009	5.6	4.4	7.4	7.9	20.0
2010	4.9	3.6	6.6	8.2	19.1
2011	5.1	4.0	6.3	7.5	18.8
2012	5.6	4.4	6.9	8.0	20.1
2013	4.6	3.3	6.9	7.6	18.0
2014	5.1	3.9	7.4	7.3	17.5
2015	4.9	3.6	8.1	7.3	15.9
2016	4.6	3.3	8.4	6.0	14.9
2017	4.0	2.6	8.5	5.4	13.0
2018	3.7	2.2	8.7	5.3	13.5
2019	3.7	2.4	8.6	4.8	11.7
2020	3.3	1.8	8.9	4.0	11.8
2021	2.7	1.2	8.4	3.8	10.3
2022	1.6	(0.0)	7.7	3.4	9.3
2023	1.2	(0.2)	6.1	2.8	8.1
2024	1.3	0.1	5.6	2.8	8.0
2025	0.5	(0.9)	5.5	2.2	6.8

Note: The crude rate of natural increase is based on Singapore residents only.

Table 9
LIVE BIRTHS BY ETHNIC GROUP, 2006 - 2025

Year	Total	Chinese	Malays	Indians	Others
2006	38,317	24,646	6,491	3,843	3,337
2007	39,490	25,390	6,252	3,994	3,854
2008	39,826	25,331	6,305	4,014	4,176
2009	39,570	24,799	6,053	4,196	4,522
2010	37,967	23,303	5,711	4,285	4,668
2011	39,654	24,691	5,719	4,376	4,868
2012	42,663	26,760	5,908	4,672	5,323
2013	39,720	23,890	6,067	4,648	5,115
2014	42,232	25,958	6,468	4,678	5,128
2015	42,185	25,412	6,961	4,895	4,917
2016	41,251	24,749	7,143	4,499	4,860
2017	39,615	23,360	7,315	4,421	4,519
2018	39,039	22,650	7,592	4,349	4,448
2019	39,279	23,305	7,615	4,210	4,149
2020	38,590	22,012	7,814	4,385	4,379
2021	38,672	22,002	7,852	4,723	4,095
2022	35,605	20,073	7,958	4,071	3,503
2023	33,541	19,258	7,212	3,821	3,250
2024	33,703	19,926	6,896	3,728	3,153
2025	29,864	16,902	6,725	3,427	2,810

Table 10
CRUDE BIRTH RATES BY ETHNIC GROUP, 2006 - 2025

Year	Total	Chinese	Malays	Indians	Others
2006	10.3	9.2	13.2	12.0	23.0
2007	10.3	9.3	12.6	11.9	22.9
2008	10.2	9.2	12.6	11.3	23.1
2009	9.9	8.8	12.0	11.2	21.5
2010	9.3	8.2	11.2	11.3	20.8
2011	9.5	8.6	11.1	10.8	20.4
2012	10.1	9.2	11.5	11.2	21.5
2013	9.3	8.2	11.7	11.0	19.6
2014	9.8	8.8	12.4	10.8	19.3
2015	9.7	8.6	13.3	10.9	17.9
2016	9.4	8.2	13.5	9.9	16.9
2017	8.9	7.7	13.7	9.5	15.1
2018	8.8	7.5	14.1	9.2	15.2
2019	8.8	7.6	14.0	8.7	13.7
2020	8.5	7.2	14.2	8.3	13.9
2021	8.6	7.3	14.4	8.7	12.8
2022	7.9	6.5	14.3	8.3	11.9
2023	7.4	6.2	12.8	7.7	10.7
2024	7.4	6.3	12.1	7.7	10.2
2025	6.5	5.3	11.8	7.3	9.1

Note: The crude birth rate is based on Singapore residents only.

Table 11
DEATHS BY ETHNIC GROUP, 2006 - 2025

Year	Total	Chinese	Malays	Indians	Others
2006	16,393	12,415	2,340	1,255	383
2007	17,140	12,880	2,521	1,316	423
2008	17,222	13,089	2,443	1,311	379
2009	17,101	12,817	2,489	1,359	436
2010	17,610	13,349	2,535	1,282	444
2011	18,027	13,557	2,601	1,404	465
2012	18,481	14,112	2,532	1,385	452
2013	18,938	14,434	2,629	1,426	449
2014	19,393	14,666	2,755	1,510	462
2015	19,862	14,956	2,869	1,545	492
2016	20,017	15,022	2,838	1,657	500
2017	20,905	15,747	2,954	1,722	482
2018	21,282	16,041	3,049	1,722	470
2019	21,446	16,183	3,061	1,710	492
2020	22,054	16,707	3,038	1,865	444
2021	24,292	18,511	3,297	2,031	453
2022	26,891	20,384	3,828	2,105	574
2023	26,888	20,178	3,899	2,201	610
2024	26,442	19,827	3,825	2,211	579
2025	26,499	19,973	3,719	2,228	579

Table 12
CRUDE DEATH RATES BY ETHNIC GROUP, 2006 - 2025

Year	Total	Chinese	Malays	Indians	Others
2006	4.4	4.5	4.4	3.6	2.4
2007	4.5	4.6	4.7	3.5	2.0
2008	4.4	4.6	4.6	3.4	1.8
2009	4.3	4.5	4.6	3.3	1.5
2010	4.4	4.6	4.6	3.1	1.7
2011	4.5	4.7	4.8	3.3	1.6
2012	4.5	4.8	4.6	3.2	1.4
2013	4.6	4.9	4.8	3.3	1.6
2014	4.7	4.9	5.0	3.5	1.9
2015	4.8	5.0	5.1	3.6	2.0
2016	4.8	5.0	5.1	3.8	2.0
2017	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.1	2.1
2018	5.0	5.2	5.4	4.0	1.7
2019	5.0	5.2	5.4	3.9	2.1
2020	5.2	5.4	5.4	4.3	2.1
2021	5.8	6.1	5.9	4.9	2.5
2022	6.3	6.6	6.6	4.9	2.5
2023	6.2	6.4	6.7	4.9	2.6
2024	6.0	6.2	6.5	4.9	2.2
2025	6.0	6.3	6.3	5.0	2.3

Note: The crude death rate is based on Singapore residents only.

Table 13
INFANT DEATHS BY ETHNIC GROUP, 2006 - 2025

Year	Total	Chinese	Malays	Indians	Others
2006	117	65	30	14	8
2007	94	55	27	9	3
2008	104	52	29	15	8
2009	102	46	36	14	6
2010	100	52	23	15	10
2011	97	52	29	8	8
2012	98	55	23	7	13
2013	94	38	33	13	10
2014	83	47	23	8	5
2015	84	43	27	11	3
2016	101	45	38	11	7
2017	94	39	35	10	10
2018	88	36	27	15	10
2019	75	32	27	11	5
2020	71	32	23	11	5
2021	78	32	23	17	6
2022	69	32	21	12	4
2023	86	31	36	9	10
2024	79	37	27	10	5
2025	68	28	20	9	11

Table 14
INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY ETHNIC GROUP, 2006 - 2025

Year	Total	Chinese	Malays	Indians	Others
2006	2.6	2.3	3.9	3.6	0.5
2007	2.1	1.9	4.2	1.1	0.0
2008	2.1	1.6	4.3	2.7	0.8
2009	2.2	1.5	5.3	3.1	0.0
2010	2.0	1.8	3.4	2.3	0.8
2011	2.0	1.7	4.3	1.8	0.0
2012	1.8	1.7	3.3	1.5	0.7
2013	2.0	1.4	5.0	2.1	0.4
2014	1.8	1.7	3.1	1.0	0.8
2015	1.7	1.4	3.6	1.3	0.0
2016	2.4	1.7	4.6	2.3	1.9
2017	2.2	1.6	4.3	2.6	0.5
2018	2.1	1.5	3.6	3.3	1.5
2019	1.7	1.2	3.3	1.9	0.6
2020	1.8	1.4	2.7	3.0	1.1
2021	1.8	1.4	2.9	1.6	1.2
2022	1.8	1.4	2.7	2.6	0.6
2023	2.2	1.3	4.9	1.7	2.0
2024	2.3	1.8	3.6	2.7	2.0
2025	2.0	1.6	3.0	2.2	0.7

Note: The infant mortality rate is based on resident live births only.

Table 15
LIVE BIRTHS BY ETHNIC GROUP OF FATHER AND SEX OF CHILD,
JANUARY - DECEMBER, 2025

Month	Total			Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Total	29,864	15,372	14,492	8,699	8,203	3,499	3,226	1,711	1,716	1,463	1,347
January	2,784	1,427	1,357	855	787	287	281	167	164	118	125
February	2,385	1,214	1,171	679	684	276	237	137	138	122	112
March	2,461	1,243	1,218	719	696	273	270	128	130	123	122
April	2,449	1,279	1,170	732	646	305	276	140	149	102	99
May	2,514	1,300	1,214	729	645	276	292	168	154	127	123
June	2,283	1,144	1,139	632	631	282	252	114	143	116	113
July	2,535	1,317	1,218	744	699	296	258	149	143	128	118
August	2,486	1,268	1,218	715	712	292	278	139	135	122	93
September	2,515	1,331	1,184	736	703	344	258	128	119	123	104
October	2,599	1,318	1,281	744	710	306	305	146	151	122	115
November	2,434	1,261	1,173	725	657	256	259	149	151	131	106
December	2,419	1,270	1,149	689	633	306	260	146	139	129	117

Table 16
LIVE BIRTHS BY ETHNIC GROUP OF FATHER AND MOTHER, 2025

Ethnic Group of Father	Total	Ethnic Group of Mother			
		Chinese	Malays	Indians	Others
Total	29,864	16,824	6,854	3,069	3,117
Chinese	16,902	15,488	221	71	1,122
Malays	6,725	320	5,852	344	209
Indians	3,427	242	498	2,517	170
Others	2,810	774	283	137	1,616

Table 17
LIVE BIRTHS BY PLACE OF OCCURRENCE AND ETHNIC GROUP OF MOTHER, 2025

Place of Occurrence	Total	Ethnic Group of Mother			
		Chinese	Malays	Indians	Others
Total	29,864	16,824	6,854	3,069	3,117
Public Sector Hospitals	16,607	7,037	6,072	2,203	1,295
Private Sector Hospitals	13,104	9,739	705	857	1,803
Residence	89	30	42	5	12
Other Locations	64	18	35	4	7

Table 18
LIVE BIRTHS BY ATTENDANT AT BIRTH AND ETHNIC GROUP OF MOTHER, 2025

Attendant at Birth	Total	Ethnic Group of Mother			
		Chinese	Malays	Indians	Others
Total	29,864	16,824	6,854	3,069	3,117
Doctor in Public Sector Hospitals	13,850	6,343	4,491	1,924	1,092
Doctor in Private Sector Hospitals	13,120	9,747	708	859	1,806
Ambulance Officer / Paramedic	-	-	-	-	-
Midwife or Nurse in Public Sector Hospitals	2,722	684	1,557	275	206
Midwife or Nurse in Private Sector Hospitals	8	5	-	1	2
Delivery without aid of doctor, midwife or nurse	159	44	94	10	11
Unknown	5	1	4	-	-

Table 19
LIVE BIRTHS BY AGE, ETHNIC GROUP OF MOTHER AND SEX OF CHILD, 2025

Mother's Age (years)	Total			Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Total	29,864	15,372	14,492	8,715	8,109	3,559	3,295	1,517	1,552	1,581	1,536
Under 15	3	2	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
15	6	1	5	-	-	1	3	-	2	-	-
16	11	6	5	3	3	3	1	-	1	-	-
17	13	6	7	-	1	4	6	2	-	-	-
18	43	23	20	4	5	15	13	3	2	1	-
19	64	38	26	7	6	24	14	3	4	4	2
20	89	46	43	12	10	27	28	3	3	4	2
21	112	63	49	18	14	34	23	7	8	4	4
22	180	100	80	26	28	54	38	11	8	9	6
23	258	124	134	29	33	67	73	16	20	12	8
24	341	172	169	45	41	76	87	20	31	31	10
25	515	252	263	52	78	139	117	43	42	18	26
26	699	353	346	99	92	175	173	51	58	28	23
27	1,031	542	489	176	172	262	217	57	52	47	48
28	1,312	679	633	300	264	265	246	71	80	43	43
29	1,726	894	832	440	409	283	249	90	92	81	82
30	2,095	1,099	996	600	547	298	271	110	107	91	71
31	2,353	1,190	1,163	709	698	285	250	114	115	82	100
32	2,737	1,424	1,313	891	786	263	281	141	138	129	108
33	2,756	1,450	1,306	909	803	254	238	137	134	150	131
34	2,721	1,418	1,303	923	831	215	202	133	133	147	137
35	2,410	1,234	1,176	778	735	201	182	112	120	143	139
36	2,356	1,184	1,172	802	766	161	139	108	116	113	151
37	1,833	930	903	584	555	133	134	85	91	128	123
38	1,304	639	665	400	405	95	90	54	71	90	99
39	968	491	477	298	276	78	77	51	39	64	85
40	755	371	384	230	231	47	61	32	35	62	57
41	485	266	219	150	133	45	33	25	19	46	34
42	311	170	141	101	84	21	29	24	11	24	17
43	173	95	78	52	47	22	7	10	9	11	15
44	92	50	42	34	29	4	4	1	4	11	5
45	42	26	16	17	8	4	3	2	-	3	5
46	27	18	9	15	3	1	2	1	2	1	2
47	12	5	7	3	5	-	1	-	-	2	1
48	15	6	9	4	5	1	1	-	2	1	1
49	3	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
>=50	13	5	8	4	4	-	1	-	3	1	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 20
LIVE BIRTHS BY AGE GROUP, ETHNIC GROUP
OF MOTHER AND BIRTH ORDER, 2025

Age Group of Mother (years)	Total	Birth Order									
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th & over	Un-known
	Total										
Total	29,864	14,181	10,454	3,531	1,084	347	140	80	21	26	-
Under 15	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 - 19	137	116	19	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 - 24	980	644	244	67	17	7	1	-	-	-	-
25 - 29	5,283	3,370	1,383	355	110	37	21	7	-	-	-
30 - 34	12,662	6,421	4,385	1,323	355	107	40	21	6	4	-
35 - 39	8,871	3,036	3,735	1,428	433	126	54	34	12	13	-
40 - 44	1,816	547	653	344	154	68	23	17	2	8	-
45 - 49	99	36	33	11	13	2	1	1	1	1	-
50 - 54	12	7	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 and above	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Chinese										
Total	16,824	8,782	6,115	1,541	297	67	9	8	2	3	-
Under 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 - 19	29	25	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 - 24	256	188	54	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 - 29	2,082	1,540	439	73	21	6	3	-	-	-	-
30 - 34	7,697	4,498	2,644	475	63	13	1	3	-	-	-
35 - 39	5,599	2,131	2,521	773	140	27	2	1	1	3	-
40 - 44	1,091	373	426	198	67	20	3	3	1	-	-
45 - 49	62	23	26	6	5	1	-	1	-	-	-
50 - 54	7	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 and above	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Malays										
Total	6,854	2,447	2,075	1,312	586	223	113	59	18	21	-
Under 15	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 - 19	84	68	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 - 24	507	296	142	48	14	6	1	-	-	-	-
25 - 29	2,126	1,143	636	220	77	25	18	7	-	-	-
30 - 34	2,557	680	898	612	218	85	36	18	6	4	-
35 - 39	1,290	210	344	365	212	77	41	22	10	9	-
40 - 44	273	44	40	66	58	29	16	12	1	7	-
45 - 49	13	3	-	-	6	1	1	-	1	1	-
50 - 54	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 and above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Indians										
Total	3,069	1,457	1,141	327	96	33	8	6	-	1	-
Under 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 - 19	17	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 - 24	127	84	37	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
25 - 29	636	405	178	42	6	5	-	-	-	-	-
30 - 34	1,262	622	459	136	38	5	2	-	-	-	-
35 - 39	847	271	405	114	37	10	5	5	-	-	-
40 - 44	170	53	59	31	12	12	1	1	-	1	-
45 - 49	7	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 - 54	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 and above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Others										
Total	3,117	1,495	1,123	351	105	24	10	7	1	1	-
Under 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 - 19	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 - 24	90	76	11	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 - 29	439	282	130	20	6	1	-	-	-	-	-
30 - 34	1,146	621	384	100	36	4	1	-	-	-	-
35 - 39	1,135	424	465	176	44	12	6	6	1	1	-
40 - 44	282	77	128	49	17	7	3	1	-	-	-
45 - 49	17	7	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 - 54	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 and above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 21
LIVE BIRTHS BY OCCUPATION OF MOTHER AND BIRTH ORDER, 2025

Occupation of Mother	Total	Birth Order									
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th & over	Unknown
Total	29,864	14,181	10,454	3,531	1,084	347	140	80	21	26	-
<i>Working</i>	23,889	11,899	8,427	2,623	676	166	57	25	7	9	-
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	1,104	526	390	146	31	8	2	1	-	-	-
Professionals	14,590	7,490	5,302	1,421	280	66	21	9	1	-	-
Technicians & Associate Professionals	789	406	277	81	18	6	-	-	1	-	-
Clerical Workers	1,605	626	585	262	89	26	9	5	2	1	-
Service Workers, Shop & Market Sales Workers	2,696	1,274	894	344	138	27	9	4	1	5	-
Agricultural & Fishery Workers	7	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	26	16	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	24	11	9	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	83	21	23	18	12	5	3	1	-	-	-
Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation	2,965	1,525	942	341	107	28	13	5	1	3	-
<i>Not Working</i>	5,975	2,282	2,027	908	408	181	83	55	14	17	-

Table 22
LIVE BIRTHS BY NATIONALITY OF FATHER AND MOTHER, 2025

Nationality of Father	Total	Nationality of Mother										
		Singaporean	Other Nationalities (PR and Foreigners)									
			Malaysian	Indonesian	Other ASEAN Countries	Indian, Pakistani, Bangladeshi & Sri Lankan	PRC National	Japanese	Australian	British	American	Others
Total	29,864	21,719	1,757	665	1,439	1,123	1,476	257	131	247	144	906
Singaporean	23,288	18,936	1,494	451	1,004	199	847	45	20	26	35	231
Other Nationalities (PR and Foreigners)												
Malaysian	1,384	1,105	208	10	19	4	27	1	2	1	-	7
Indonesian	286	109	2	162	3	2	2	-	-	-	2	4
Other ASEAN Countries	388	79	1	1	299	-	5	-	-	1	-	2
Indian, Pakistani, Bangladeshi & Sri Lankan	1,230	269	3	4	11	896	8	-	3	5	9	22
PRC National	880	371	14	1	6	1	480	1	-	-	2	4
Japanese	209	15	1	2	3	-	2	184	-	-	1	1
Australian	188	51	6	4	3	3	7	3	76	8	4	23
British	426	129	7	7	17	2	20	9	10	158	10	57
American	221	92	5	3	10	1	16	2	6	10	63	13
Others	1,364	563	16	20	64	15	62	12	14	38	18	542

Table 23
LIVE BIRTHS BY EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION,
ETHNIC GROUP OF MOTHER AND BIRTH ORDER, 2025

Educational Qualification of Mother	Total	Birth Order									
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th & over	Un-known
Total No Qualification Primary Secondary Post Secondary University Unknown	Total										
	29,864	14,181	10,454	3,531	1,084	347	140	80	21	26	-
	587	225	197	85	45	20	5	7	2	1	-
	518	110	115	108	78	43	27	21	9	7	-
	3,067	1,009	923	595	313	115	61	29	8	14	-
	6,689	3,001	2,234	980	316	104	34	15	1	4	-
	18,990	9,828	6,985	1,763	331	62	13	7	1	-	-
	13	8	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-
Total No Qualification Primary Secondary Post Secondary University Unknown	Chinese										
	16,824	8,782	6,115	1,541	297	67	9	8	2	3	-
	107	49	34	16	7	-	-	1	-	-	-
	122	33	36	25	14	11	3	-	-	-	-
	895	371	307	150	41	15	4	4	1	2	-
	2,726	1,387	947	299	74	17	-	1	-	1	-
	12,974	6,942	4,791	1,051	161	24	2	2	1	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total No Qualification Primary Secondary Post Secondary University Unknown	Malays										
	6,854	2,447	2,075	1,312	586	223	113	59	18	21	-
	166	41	48	31	23	15	3	2	2	1	-
	311	51	61	64	52	27	22	18	9	7	-
	1,625	435	442	355	217	84	51	24	6	11	-
	2,878	1,147	898	530	194	70	26	10	1	2	-
	1,867	769	626	332	100	25	11	4	-	-	-
	7	4	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Total No Qualification Primary Secondary Post Secondary University Unknown	Indians										
	3,069	1,457	1,141	327	96	33	8	6	-	1	-
	21	14	4	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	40	12	9	7	7	2	1	2	-	-	-
	322	114	96	57	40	12	3	-	-	-	-
	657	285	234	97	24	10	4	2	-	1	-
	2,027	1,031	798	165	24	8	-	1	-	-	-
	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total No Qualification Primary Secondary Post Secondary University Unknown	Others										
	3,117	1,495	1,123	351	105	24	10	7	1	1	-
	293	121	111	37	15	4	2	3	-	-	-
	45	14	9	12	5	3	1	1	-	-	-
	225	89	78	33	15	4	3	1	1	1	-
	428	182	155	54	24	7	4	2	-	-	-
	2,122	1,086	770	215	46	5	-	-	-	-	-
	4	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

Table 24
LIVE BIRTHS BY AGE GROUP, ETHNIC GROUP
AND EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION OF MOTHER, 2025

Age Group of Mother (years)	Total	Educational Qualification of Mother					
		No Qualification	Primary	Secondary	Post Secondary	University	Unknown
	Total						
Total	29,864	587	518	3,067	6,689	18,990	13,683
Under 15	3	1	-	1	-	-	1
15 - 19	137	9	27	97	3	1	-
20 - 24	980	64	66	386	351	111	2
25 - 29	5,283	140	129	751	1,903	2,355	5
30 - 34	12,662	165	138	961	2,575	8,821	2
35 - 39	8,871	155	118	668	1,492	6,437	1
40 - 44	1,816	49	36	189	349	1,191	2
45 - 49	99	3	3	13	15	65	-
50 - 54	12	1	1	1	1	8	-
55 and above	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Chinese						
Total	16,824	107	122	895	2,726	12,974	-
Under 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 - 19	29	-	5	23	1	-	-
20 - 24	256	7	8	87	109	45	-
25 - 29	2,082	18	27	184	539	1,314	-
30 - 34	7,697	24	32	288	1,089	6,264	-
35 - 39	5,599	46	37	228	784	4,504	-
40 - 44	1,091	11	10	79	191	800	-
45 - 49	62	1	2	6	12	41	-
50 - 54	7	-	1	-	1	5	-
55 and above	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Malays						
Total	6,854	166	311	1,625	2,878	1,867	7
Under 15	3	1	-	1	-	-	1
15 - 19	84	4	17	61	1	1	-
20 - 24	507	22	55	231	171	27	1
25 - 29	2,126	30	83	425	1,095	490	3
30 - 34	2,557	47	80	509	1,069	852	-
35 - 39	1,290	42	60	314	454	419	1
40 - 44	273	18	15	78	88	73	1
45 - 49	13	1	1	6	-	5	-
50 - 54	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
55 and above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Indians						
Total	3,069	21	40	322	657	2,027	2
Under 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 - 19	17	2	5	10	-	-	-
20 - 24	127	5	2	43	53	24	-
25 - 29	636	8	13	82	176	357	-
30 - 34	1,262	3	7	96	247	907	2
35 - 39	847	2	8	70	143	624	-
40 - 44	170	1	5	19	38	107	-
45 - 49	7	-	-	1	-	6	-
50 - 54	3	-	-	1	-	2	-
55 and above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Others						
Total	3,117	293	45	225	428	2,122	4
Under 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 - 19	7	3	-	3	1	-	-
20 - 24	90	30	1	25	18	15	1
25 - 29	439	84	6	60	93	194	2
30 - 34	1,146	91	19	68	170	798	-
35 - 39	1,135	65	13	56	111	890	-
40 - 44	282	19	6	13	32	211	1
45 - 49	17	1	-	-	3	13	-
50 - 54	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
55 and above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 25
MOTHERS BY AGE GROUP AND TYPE OF BIRTH, 2025

Age Group of Mother (years)	Total Number of Mothers	Type of Birth					
		Single births	Twins		Triplets	Quadruplets	Unknown
			2 Live births	1 Live birth & 1 Stillbirth	3 Live births	4 Live births	
Total	29,447	29,029	409	5	4	-	-
Under 15	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
15 - 19	137	137	-	-	-	-	-
20 - 24	972	963	8	1	-	-	-
25 - 29	5,232	5,180	51	1	-	-	-
30 - 34	12,513	12,363	145	3	2	-	-
35 - 39	8,713	8,557	154	-	2	-	-
40 - 44	1,770	1,724	46	-	-	-	-
45 - 49	95	91	4	-	-	-	-
50 - 54	11	10	1	-	-	-	-
55 and above	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 26
LIVE BIRTHS BY BIRTH WEIGHT, AGE GROUP OF MOTHER
AND SEX OF CHILD, 2025

Birth Weight (grammes)	Total	Age Group of Mother (years)										Un- known
		Under 15	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	>= 55	
Total	Total											
	29,864	3	137	980	5,283	12,662	8,871	1,816	99	12	1	-
	108	-	-	8	12	33	45	9	-	1	-	-
	160	-	-	11	23	61	44	16	3	2	-	-
	436	-	2	13	71	156	139	48	6	1	-	-
	2,158	-	20	77	388	887	628	142	14	1	1	-
	10,284	-	67	369	1,910	4,354	2,949	595	37	3	-	-
	12,842	3	40	416	2,304	5,542	3,740	760	33	4	-	-
	3,498	-	7	80	528	1,469	1,197	212	5	-	-	-
	344	-	1	5	41	147	118	31	1	-	-	-
	28	-	-	-	4	12	10	2	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	Males											
	15,372	2	74	505	2,720	6,581	4,478	952	55	5	-	-
	56	-	-	3	5	21	22	5	-	-	-	-
	91	-	-	8	8	41	23	8	2	1	-	-
	188	-	1	7	28	72	56	21	3	-	-	-
	979	-	8	39	174	397	289	64	8	-	-	-
	4,787	-	39	163	894	2,055	1,338	277	19	2	-	-
	6,855	2	22	233	1,237	3,001	1,919	420	19	2	-	-
	2,157	-	3	48	340	887	743	133	3	-	-	-
	234	-	1	3	30	98	80	21	1	-	-	-
	21	-	-	-	3	9	7	2	-	-	-	-
	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	Females											
	14,492	1	63	475	2,563	6,081	4,393	864	44	7	1	-
	52	-	-	5	7	12	23	4	-	1	-	-
	69	-	-	3	15	20	21	8	1	1	-	-
	248	-	1	6	43	84	83	27	3	1	-	-
	1,179	-	12	38	214	490	339	78	6	1	1	-
	5,497	-	28	206	1,016	2,299	1,611	318	18	1	-	-
	5,987	1	18	183	1,067	2,541	1,821	340	14	2	-	-
	1,341	-	4	32	188	582	454	79	2	-	-	-
	110	-	-	2	11	49	38	10	-	-	-	-
	7	-	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 27
LIVE BIRTHS (SINGLE BIRTHS) BY PERIOD OF GESTATION, BIRTH WEIGHT
AND SEX OF CHILD, 2025

Period of Gestation (weeks)	Total	Birth Weight (grammes)									
		Under 1,000	1,000 - 1,499	1,500 - 1,999	2,000 - 2,499	2,500 - 2,999	3,000 - 3,499	3,500 - 3,999	4,000 - 4,499	4,500 & over	Un-known
	Total										
Total	29,029	89	103	317	1,799	10,030	12,815	3,498	344	31	3
Under 28	87	72	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	22	6	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	20	6	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	35	2	19	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	46	2	7	33	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	67	1	13	37	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	113	-	10	51	42	8	2	-	-	-	-
34	249	-	9	58	119	60	3	-	-	-	-
35	389	-	1	36	187	141	20	2	2	-	-
36	1,004	-	1	51	282	471	165	24	8	2	-
37	4,566	-	1	32	601	2,128	1,493	269	36	6	-
38	10,312	-	-	3	364	4,038	4,670	1,145	83	9	-
39	8,706	-	-	-	164	2,542	4,570	1,307	112	10	1
40	3,153	-	-	-	18	617	1,770	660	85	3	-
41	245	-	-	-	1	25	118	84	16	1	-
42 & over	13	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	2	-	-
Unknown	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Males										
Total	14,962	49	64	145	809	4,640	6,839	2,157	234	23	2
Under 28	48	40	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	15	4	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	14	4	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	20	-	12	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	26	-	4	18	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	36	1	9	16	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	66	-	6	21	34	3	2	-	-	-	-
34	143	-	3	29	68	42	1	-	-	-	-
35	211	-	1	13	100	82	13	1	1	-	-
36	554	-	1	26	141	268	99	13	5	1	-
37	2,384	-	1	11	245	1,078	861	168	17	3	-
38	5,444	-	-	1	144	1,866	2,618	749	59	7	-
39	4,364	-	-	-	57	1,062	2,360	792	84	9	-
40	1,508	-	-	-	6	227	829	388	56	2	-
41	123	-	-	-	-	12	55	44	11	1	-
42 & over	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-
Unknown	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Females										
Total	14,067	40	39	172	990	5,390	5,976	1,341	110	8	1
Under 28	39	32	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	7	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	6	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	15	2	7	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	20	2	3	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	31	-	4	21	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	47	-	4	30	8	5	-	-	-	-	-
34	106	-	6	29	51	18	2	-	-	-	-
35	178	-	-	23	87	59	7	1	1	-	-
36	450	-	-	25	141	203	66	11	3	1	-
37	2,182	-	-	21	356	1,050	632	101	19	3	-
38	4,868	-	-	2	220	2,172	2,052	396	24	2	-
39	4,342	-	-	-	107	1,480	2,210	515	28	1	1
40	1,645	-	-	-	12	390	941	272	29	1	-
41	122	-	-	-	1	13	63	40	5	-	-
42 & over	9	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	1	-	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 28
LIVE BIRTHS (TWIN BIRTHS) BY PERIOD OF GESTATION, BIRTH WEIGHT
AND SEX OF CHILD, 2025

Period of Gestation (weeks)	Total	Birth Weight (grammes)									
		Under 1,000	1,000 - 1,499	1,500 - 1,999	2,000 - 2,499	2,500 - 2,999	3,000 - 3,499	3,500 - 3,999	4,000 - 4,499	4,500 & over	Un-known
	Total										
Total	823	19	55	113	355	254	27	-	-	-	-
Under 28	29	17	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	16	1	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	6	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	7	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	16	-	3	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	24	-	5	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	49	-	7	21	19	2	-	-	-	-	-
35	110	-	1	30	61	18	-	-	-	-	-
36	272	-	-	28	157	79	8	-	-	-	-
37	253	-	-	6	97	134	16	-	-	-	-
38	32	-	-	2	7	20	3	-	-	-	-
39	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42 & over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Males										
Total	402	7	26	40	166	147	16	-	-	-	-
Under 28	14	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	11	-	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	4	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	13	-	2	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	16	-	2	4	8	2	-	-	-	-	-
35	55	-	1	12	29	13	-	-	-	-	-
36	148	-	-	12	82	48	6	-	-	-	-
37	123	-	-	2	37	74	10	-	-	-	-
38	11	-	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	-	-
39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42 & over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Females										
Total	421	12	29	73	189	107	11	-	-	-	-
Under 28	15	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	5	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	14	-	3	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	11	-	3	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	33	-	5	17	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	55	-	-	18	32	5	-	-	-	-	-
36	124	-	-	16	75	31	2	-	-	-	-
37	130	-	-	4	60	60	6	-	-	-	-
38	21	-	-	2	6	10	3	-	-	-	-
39	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42 & over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 29
STILLBIRTHS BY ETHNIC GROUP OF MOTHER AND SEX OF CHILD,
JANUARY - DECEMBER, 2025

Month	Total			Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
	Total*	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Total	82	36	45	17	20	9	16	7	8	3	1
January	6	5	1	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
February	7	4	3	2	-	1	2	1	1	-	-
March	6	4	2	3	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
April	8	3	5	2	1	1	2	-	2	-	-
May	5	2	3	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	-
June	12	4	8	1	4	2	3	1	1	-	-
July	4	1	2	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
August	4	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
September	6	2	4	1	3	-	1	1	-	-	-
October	4	3	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
November	9	3	6	2	5	-	1	-	-	1	-
December	11	3	8	1	4	1	2	1	2	-	-

*Include 1 unknown sex

Table 30
STILLBIRTHS BY ATTENDANT AT BIRTH,
ETHNIC GROUP OF MOTHER AND SEX OF CHILD, 2025

Attendant at Birth	Total			Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
	Total*	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Total	82	36	45	17	20	9	16	7	8	3	1
Doctor in Public Sector Hospitals	43	20	23	6	12	8	7	6	3	-	1
Doctor in Private Sector Hospitals	20	9	11	7	7	-	1	1	3	1	-
Midwife or Nurse in Public Sector Hospitals	15	6	8	3	1	1	5	-	2	2	-
Midwife or Nurse in Private Sector Hospitals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ambulance Officer / Paramedic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delivery without aid of Doctor, Midwife or Nurse	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Unknown	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-

*Include 1 unknown sex

Table 31
STILLBIRTHS BY PLACE OF OCCURRENCE AND
ETHNIC GROUP OF MOTHER, 2025

Place of Occurrence	Total	Chinese	Malays	Indians	Others
Total	82	37	25	16	4
Public Sector Hospitals	61	22	23	13	3
Private Sector Hospitals	19	15	0	3	1
Residence	0	0	0	0	0
Other Locations	2	0	2	0	0

Table 32
STILLBIRTHS BY BIRTH WEIGHT,
AGE GROUP OF MOTHER AND SEX OF CHILD, 2025

Birth Weight (grammes)	Total			Age Group of Mother (years)																	
				Under 15		15-19		20-24		25-29		30-34		35-39		40-44		45-49		50-54	
	T*	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Total	82	36	45	-	-	-	1	2	-	5	8	18	15	8	15	3	5	-	1	-	-
Under 1,000	32	17	14	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	6	5	5	5	2	2	-	-	-	-
1,000-1,499	11	6	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	4	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
1,500-1,999	11	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,000-2,499	9	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,500-2,999	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	-
3,000-3,499	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
3,500-3,999	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
4,000 & over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

*Include 1 unknown sex

Table 33A
STILLBIRTHS BY PERIOD OF GESTATION, BIRTH WEIGHT, 2025

Period of Gestation (weeks)	Total	Birth Weight (grammes)								
		Under 1,000	1,000-1,499	1,500-1,999	2,000-2,499	2,500-2,999	3,000-3,499	3,500-3,999	4000 & Over	Unknown
Total	82	32	11	11	9	8	5	4	-	2
22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	7	1	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
33	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	6	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
35	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
36	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
37	9	-	1	1	1	3	3	-	-	-
38	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
39	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
40	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
41	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
42 & over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

*Include 1 unknown sex

Table 33B
STILLBIRTHS BY PERIOD OF GESTATION, BIRTH WEIGHT
AND SEX OF CHILD, 2025

Period of Gestation (weeks)	Total	Birth Weight (grammes)								
		Under 1,000	1,000-1,499	1,500-1,999	2,000-2,499	2,500-2,999	3,000-3,499	3,500-3,999	4000 & Over	Unknown
	Males									
Total	36	17	6	3	4	-	4	2	-	-
22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
33	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	4	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
35	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
40	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42 & over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Females									
Total	45	14	5	8	5	8	1	2	-	2
22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	4	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
35	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
36	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
37	6	-	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-
38	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
39	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
40	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
41	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
42 & over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

Table 34
DEATHS BY ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX,
JANUARY - DECEMBER, 2025

Month	Total			Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Total	26,499	14,421	12,078	10,739	9,234	2,044	1,675	1,289	939	349	230
January	2,335	1,312	1,023	953	775	199	152	122	78	38	18
February	2,095	1,169	926	852	690	174	146	118	65	25	25
March	2,125	1,182	943	924	713	128	130	101	80	29	20
April	2,151	1,139	1,012	828	731	168	166	109	94	34	21
May	2,338	1,264	1,074	931	837	204	148	102	76	27	13
June	2,222	1,169	1,053	886	834	151	143	106	65	26	11
July	2,253	1,241	1,012	936	782	173	129	104	80	28	21
August	2,166	1,160	1,006	871	798	163	129	95	60	31	19
September	2,161	1,181	980	888	718	170	146	101	93	22	23
October	2,270	1,229	1,041	916	810	173	126	107	83	33	22
November	2,224	1,198	1,026	875	778	179	144	114	82	30	22
December	2,159	1,177	982	879	768	162	116	110	83	26	15

Table 35
DEATHS BY PLACE OF OCCURRENCE AND ETHNIC GROUP, 2025

Place of Occurrence	Total	Ethnic Group			
		Chinese	Malays	Indians	Others
Total	26,499	19,973	3,719	2,228	579
Public Sector Hospitals	14,860	11,044	2,117	1,375	324
Private Sector Hospitals	505	395	24	44	42
Nursing Homes & Clinics	777	650	85	32	10
Public & Charitable Institutions	2,806	2,138	403	223	42
Licensed Sick Receiving Houses	1,072	943	49	54	26
Residence	6,016	4,518	985	412	101
Other Locations	463	285	56	88	34

Table 36
INFANT DEATHS BY ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX,
JANUARY - DECEMBER, 2025

Month	Total			Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Total	68	39	29	13	15	12	8	6	3	8	3
January	6	5	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	3	-
February	5	1	4	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	1
March	4	2	2	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-
April	8	4	4	2	3	1	-	1	1	-	-
May	6	4	2	-	1	3	-	1	1	-	-
June	6	4	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	-
July	3	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
August	9	3	6	1	4	1	1	1	-	-	1
September	4	3	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
October	5	4	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
November	5	3	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-
December	7	5	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	2	1

Table 37
INFANT DEATHS BY PLACE OF OCCURRENCE AND ETHNIC GROUP, 2025

Place of Occurrence	Total	Ethnic Group			
		Chinese	Malays	Indians	Others
Total	68	28	20	9	11
Public Sector Hospitals	61	26	19	7	9
Private Sector Hospitals	3	-	-	1	2
Nursing Homes & Clinics	1	1	-	-	-
Residence	2	-	1	1	-
Other Locations	1	1	-	-	-

Table 38
INFANT DEATHS BY AGE, ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX, 2025

Age	Total			Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
	Total	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Total Infant Deaths	68	39	29	13	15	12	8	6	3	8	3
Under 28 days (Neo-Natal Deaths)	44	23	21	8	10	6	5	4	3	5	3
<i>Under 1 day</i>	15	10	5	2	2	3	1	3	1	2	1
<i>1 day and under 2 days</i>	10	3	7	-	3	-	3	1	-	2	1
<i>2 days and under 3 days</i>	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>3 days and under 4 days</i>	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
<i>4 days and under 5 days</i>	3	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
<i>5 days and under 6 days</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>6 days and under 7 days</i>	4	3	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
<i>7 days and under 14 days</i>	4	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
<i>14 days and under 21 days</i>	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
<i>21 days and under 28 days</i>	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
28 days and under 2 months	9	8	1	3	1	4	-	-	-	1	-
2 months and under 3 months	6	2	4	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
3 months and under 4 months	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
4 months and under 5 months	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
5 months and under 6 months	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 months and under 7 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 months and under 8 months	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-
8 months and under 9 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 months and under 10 months	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
10 months and under 11 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 months and under 1 year	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 39
DEATHS BY AGE GROUP, ETHNIC GROUP & SEX, 2025

Age Group (years)	Total			Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
	Total	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Total	26,499	14,421	12,078	10,739	9,234	2,044	1,675	1,289	939	349	230
Under 1	68	39	29	13	15	12	8	6	3	8	3
1 & under 2	7	3	4	-	3	1	-	1	1	1	-
2 & under 3	6	2	4	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-
3 & under 4	7	4	3	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
4 & under 5	3	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
5 - 9	12	6	6	1	4	4	2	1	-	-	-
10 - 14	25	12	13	8	7	3	2	-	1	1	3
15 - 19	44	29	15	19	10	6	1	3	3	1	1
20 - 24	89	63	26	23	13	13	5	22	2	5	6
25 - 29	127	102	25	47	13	15	9	35	3	5	-
30 - 34	173	113	60	39	36	27	12	39	5	8	7
35 - 39	237	143	94	63	53	27	18	40	14	13	9
40 - 44	318	195	123	94	68	36	26	50	12	15	17
45 - 49	453	277	176	160	113	44	40	52	13	21	10
50 - 54	739	459	280	283	174	72	59	79	27	25	20
55 - 59	1,032	666	366	391	218	152	89	90	49	33	10
60 - 64	1,659	1,098	561	724	357	246	119	105	72	23	13
65 - 69	2,553	1,664	889	1,142	593	333	195	163	90	26	11
70 - 74	3,192	2,038	1,154	1,514	788	319	225	173	110	32	31
75 - 79	3,834	2,308	1,526	1,825	1,126	282	229	157	152	44	19
80 - 84	3,523	1,884	1,639	1,593	1,306	161	205	104	115	26	13
85 - 89	4,066	1,865	2,201	1,583	1,772	170	257	81	142	31	30
90 & over	4,331	1,449	2,882	1,213	2,561	118	169	88	125	30	27
Unknown	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

Table 40
DEATHS BY AGE GROUP, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 2025

Age Group (years)	Total	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Unknown
Total	Total					
	26,499	3,214	21,003	770	510	1,002
	Under 15	128	119	-	-	9
	15 - 19	44	42	-	-	2
	20 - 29	216	191	19	-	5
	30 - 39	410	203	179	-	26
	40 - 49	771	233	491	2	17
	50 - 59	1,771	402	1,275	3	43
	60 - 69	4,212	747	3,224	27	75
	70 - 79	7,026	773	5,808	102	190
	80 - 89	7,589	381	6,407	299	397
	90 & over	4,331	123	3,600	337	237
	Unknown	1	-	-	-	1
Males	Total					
	14,421	2,024	11,535	118	304	440
	Under 15	67	63	-	-	4
	15 - 19	29	29	-	-	-
	20 - 29	165	148	13	-	4
	30 - 39	256	141	97	-	18
	40 - 49	472	148	299	-	12
	50 - 59	1,125	261	796	-	33
	60 - 69	2,762	507	2,100	10	44
	70 - 79	4,346	482	3,666	25	79
	80 - 89	3,749	195	3,298	40	166
	90 & over	1,449	50	1,266	43	79
	Unknown	1	-	-	-	1
Females	Total					
	12,078	1,190	9,468	652	206	562
	Under 15	61	56	-	-	5
	15 - 19	15	13	-	-	2
	20 - 29	51	43	6	-	1
	30 - 39	154	62	82	-	8
	40 - 49	299	85	192	2	5
	50 - 59	646	141	479	3	10
	60 - 69	1,450	240	1,124	17	31
	70 - 79	2,680	291	2,142	77	111
	80 - 89	3,840	186	3,109	259	231
	90 & over	2,882	73	2,334	294	158
	Unknown	-	-	-	-	-

Table 41
DEATHS BY CAUSE AND TYPE OF CERTIFICATION, 2024 - 2025*

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	ICD 10 Code	2024			2025*		
			Total	Certified By		Total	Certified By	
				Doctors	Coroners		Doctors	Coroners
	All Causes		26,442	25,436	1,006	26,499	25,514	985
1-001	Certain infectious and parasitic diseases	A00-B99	312	312	-	231	231	-
1-002	Cholera	A00	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-003	Diarrhoea and gastroenteritis of presumed infectious origin	A09	18	18	-	4	4	-
1-004	Other intestinal infectious diseases	A01-A08	13	13	-	10	10	-
1-005	Respiratory tuberculosis	A15-A16	18	18	-	11	11	-
1-006	Other tuberculosis	A17-19	6	6	-	1	1	-
1-007	Plague	A20	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-008	Tetanus	A33-A35	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-009	Diphtheria	A36	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-010	Whooping cough	A37	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-011	Meningococcal infection	A39	-	-	-	1	1	-
1-012	Septicaemia	A40-A41	103	103	-	117	117	-
1-013	Infections with a predominantly sexual mode of transmission	A50-64	-	-	-	1	1	-
1-014	Acute poliomyelitis	A80	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-015	Rabies	A82	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-016	Yellow fever	A95	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-017	Other arthropod-borne viral fevers and viral haemorrhagic fevers	A90-A94,A96-A99	19	19	-	5	5	-
1-018	Measles	B05	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-019	Viral hepatitis	B15-B19	5	5	-	10	10	-
1-020	Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease	B20-B24	4	4	-	11	11	-
1-021	Malaria	B50-B54	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-022	Leishmaniasis	B55	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-023	Trypanosomiasis	B56-B57	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-024	Schistosomiasis	B65	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-025	Remainder of certain infectious and parasitic diseases	A21-A32,A38,A42-A49,A65-A79,A81,A83-A89,B00-B04,B06-B09,B25-B49,B58-B64,B66-B94,B99	126	126	-	60	60	-
1-026	Neoplasms	C00-D48	7,178	7,178	-	7,193	7,193	-
1-027	Malignant neoplasm of lip, oral cavity and pharynx	C00-C14	193	193	-	181	181	-
1-028	Malignant neoplasm of oesophagus	C15	121	121	-	136	136	-
1-029	Malignant neoplasm of stomach	C16	291	291	-	267	267	-
1-030	Malignant neoplasm of colon, rectum and anus	C18-C21	1,035	1,035	-	1,063	1,063	-
1-031	Malignant neoplasm of liver and intrahepatic bile ducts	C22	643	643	-	638	638	-
1-032	Malignant neoplasm of pancreas	C25	640	640	-	643	643	-
1-033	Malignant neoplasm of larynx	C32	20	20	-	37	37	-
1-034	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	C33-C34	1,421	1,421	-	1,436	1,436	-
1-035	Malignant melanoma of skin	C43	25	25	-	21	21	-
1-036	Malignant neoplasm of breast	C50	545	545	-	560	560	-
1-037	Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri	C53	79	79	-	73	73	-
1-038	Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified parts of uterus	C54-C55	138	138	-	166	166	-
1-039	Malignant neoplasm of ovary	C56	154	154	-	142	142	-
1-040	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	C61	253	253	-	230	230	-
1-041	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	C67	91	91	-	113	113	-
1-042	Malignant neoplasm of meninges, brain and other parts of central nervous system	C70-C72	122	122	-	133	133	-
1-043	Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma	C82-C85	207	207	-	220	220	-
1-044	Multiple myeloma and malignant plasma cell neoplasms	C90	63	63	-	59	59	-
1-045	Leukaemia	C91-C95	174	174	-	184	184	-
1-046	Remainder of malignant neoplasms	C17,C23-C24,C26-C31,C37-C41,C44-C49,C51-C52,C57-C60,C62-C66,C68-C69,C73-C81,C88,C96-C97	785	785	-	744	744	-
1-047	Remainder of neoplasms	D00-D48	178	178	-	147	147	-

Note: The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

* Figures for 2025 are provisional and subject to amendments. The finalised figures will be published in the following year's report.

Table 41
DEATHS BY CAUSE AND TYPE OF CERTIFICATION, 2024 - 2025*

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	ICD 10 Code	2024			2025*		
			Total	Certified By		Total	Certified By	
				Doctors	Coroners		Doctors	Coroners
1-048	Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	D50-D89	15	15	-	18	18	-
1-049	Anaemias	D50-D64	8	8	-	9	9	-
1-050	Remainder of diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	D65-D89	7	7	-	9	9	-
1-051	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	E00-E88	287	287	-	241	241	-
1-052	Diabetes mellitus	E10-E14	259	259	-	223	223	-
1-053	Malnutrition	E40-E46	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-054	Remainder of endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	E00-E07, E15-E34, E50-E88	28	28	-	18	18	-
1-055	Mental and behavioural disorders	F01-F99	5	5	-	5	5	-
1-056	Mental and behavioural disorders due to psychoactive substance use	F10-F19	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-057	Remainder of mental and behavioural disorders	F01-F09, F20-F99	5	5	-	5	5	-
1-058	Diseases of the nervous system	G00-G98	161	161	-	132	132	-
1-059	Meningitis	G00, G03	7	7	-	2	2	-
1-060	Alzheimer's disease	G30	7	7	-	5	5	-
1-061	Remainder of diseases of the nervous system	G04-G25, G31-G98	147	147	-	125	125	-
1-062	Diseases of the eye and adnexa	H00-H57	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-063	Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	H60-H93	2	2	-	8	8	-
1-064	Diseases of the circulatory system	I00-I99	8,457	8,457	-	8,621	8,621	-
1-065	Acute rheumatic fever and chronic rheumatic heart diseases	I00-I09	26	26	-	32	32	-
1-066	Hypertensive diseases	I10-I13	782	782	-	520	520	-
1-067	Ischaemic heart diseases	I20-I25	5,189	5,189	-	5,605	5,605	-
1-068	Other heart diseases	I26-I51	607	607	-	601	601	-
1-069	Cerebrovascular diseases	I60-I69	1,469	1,469	-	1,479	1,479	-
1-070	Atherosclerosis	I70	21	21	-	38	38	-
1-071	Remainder of diseases of the circulatory system	I71-I99	363	363	-	346	346	-
1-072	Diseases of the respiratory system	J00-J98	6,563	6,563	-	6,549	6,549	-
1-073	Influenza	J09-J11	9	9	-	12	12	-
1-074	Pneumonia	J12-J18	6,081	6,081	-	6,065	6,065	-
1-075	Other acute lower respiratory infections	J20-J22	6	6	-	3	3	-
1-076	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	J40-J47	329	329	-	333	333	-
1-077	Remainder of diseases of the respiratory system	J00-J06, J30-J39, J60-J98	138	138	-	136	136	-
1-078	Diseases of the digestive system	K00-K92	711	711	-	792	792	-
1-079	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	K25-K27	31	31	-	30	30	-
1-080	Diseases of the liver	K70-K76	217	217	-	218	218	-
1-081	Remainder of diseases of the digestive system	K00-K22, K28-K66, K80-K92	463	463	-	544	544	-
1-082	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	L00-L98	183	183	-	154	154	-
1-083	Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	M00-M99	117	117	-	127	127	-
1-084	Diseases of the genitourinary system	N00-N98	1,351	1,351	-	1,373	1,373	-
1-085	Glomerular and renal tubulo-interstitial diseases	N00-N15	8	8	-	17	17	-
1-086	Remainder of diseases of the genitourinary system	N17-N98	1,343	1,343	-	1,356	1,356	-
1-087	Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	O00-O99	2	2	-	1	1	-
1-088	Pregnancy with abortive outcome	O00-O07	-	-	-	1	1	-
1-089	Other direct obstetric deaths	O10-O92	2	2	-	-	-	-
1-090	Indirect obstetric deaths	O98-O99	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-091	Remainder of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	O95-O97	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-092	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	P00-P96	30	30	-	33	33	-
1-093	Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	Q00-Q99	46	46	-	25	25	-
1-094	Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified	R00-R99	105	16	89	460	11	449
1-095	External causes of morbidity and mortality	V01-Y89	917	-	917	536	-	536
1-096	Transport accidents	V01-V99	139	-	139	107	-	107
1-097	Falls	W00-W19	185	-	185	106	-	106
1-098	Accidental drowning and submersion	W65-W74	30	-	30	19	-	19
1-099	Exposure to smoke, fire and flames	X00-X09	3	-	3	-	-	-
1-100	Accidental poisoning by and exposure to noxious substances	X40-X49	59	-	59	19	-	19
1-101	Intentional self-harm	X60-X84	441	-	441	256	-	256
1-102	Assault	X85-Y09	1	-	1	-	-	-
1-103	All other external causes	W20-W64, W75-W99, X10-X39, X50-X59, Y10-Y89	59	-	59	29	-	29

Note: The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

* Figures for 2025 are provisional and subject to amendments. The finalised figures will be published in the following year's report.

Table 42
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY CAUSE, 2023 - 2025*

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Deaths			Death Rates		
		2023	2024	2025*	2023	2024	2025*
		Number			Per 100,000 Residents		
	<u>All Causes</u>	26,888	26,442	26,499	616.18	602.05	601.73
1-001	Certain infectious and parasitic diseases	519	312	231	11.81	7.08	5.30
1-002	Cholera	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-003	Diarrhoea and gastroenteritis of presumed infectious origin	9	18	4	0.22	0.41	0.10
1-004	Other intestinal infectious diseases	17	13	10	0.36	0.31	0.24
1-005	Respiratory tuberculosis	21	18	11	0.48	0.41	0.26
1-006	Other tuberculosis	4	6	1	0.10	0.14	-
1-007	Plague	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-008	Tetanus	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-009	Diphtheria	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-010	Whooping cough	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-011	Meningococcal infection	-	-	1	-	-	0.02
1-012	Septicaemia	94	103	117	2.22	2.44	2.74
1-013	Infections with a predominantly sexual mode of transmission	-	-	1	-	-	0.02
1-014	Acute poliomyelitis	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-015	Rabies	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-016	Yellow fever	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-017	Other arthropod-borne viral fevers and viral haemorrhagic fevers	6	19	5	0.14	0.36	0.12
1-018	Measles	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-019	Viral hepatitis	6	5	10	0.10	0.12	0.21
1-020	Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease	10	4	11	0.19	0.10	0.26
1-021	Malaria	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-022	Leishmaniasis	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-023	Trypanosomiasis	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-024	Schistosomiasis	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-025	Remainder of certain infectious and parasitic diseases	352	126	60	8.00	2.80	1.33
1-026	Neoplasms	6,781	7,178	7,193	157.33	165.87	166.37
1-027	Malignant neoplasm of lip, oral cavity and pharynx	190	193	181	4.34	4.47	4.21
1-028	Malignant neoplasm of oesophagus	119	121	136	2.80	2.85	3.16
1-029	Malignant neoplasm of stomach	288	291	267	6.63	6.82	6.16
1-030	Malignant neoplasm of colon, rectum and anus	1,022	1,035	1,063	24.03	24.04	24.81
1-031	Malignant neoplasm of liver and intrahepatic bile ducts	631	643	638	14.61	14.83	14.72
1-032	Malignant neoplasm of pancreas	572	640	643	13.42	14.83	14.84
1-033	Malignant neoplasm of larynx	28	20	37	0.67	0.48	0.83
1-034	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,317	1,421	1,436	30.80	33.13	33.08
1-035	Malignant melanoma of skin	29	25	21	0.65	0.50	0.45
1-036	Malignant neoplasm of breast	507	545	560	11.71	12.65	13.06
1-037	Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri	72	79	73	1.64	1.84	1.71
1-038	Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified parts of uterus	143	138	166	3.35	3.28	3.92
1-039	Malignant neoplasm of ovary	141	154	142	3.30	3.64	3.26
1-040	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	230	253	230	5.42	5.91	5.38
1-041	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	74	91	113	1.78	2.06	2.59
1-042	Malignant neoplasm of meninges, brain and other parts of central nervous system	105	122	133	2.39	2.73	3.04
1-043	Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma	198	207	220	4.48	4.69	5.14
1-044	Multiple myeloma and malignant plasma cell neoplasms	58	63	59	1.28	1.46	1.38
1-045	Leukaemia	177	174	184	3.74	3.54	4.02
1-046	Remainder of malignant neoplasms	722	785	744	16.68	18.01	17.22
1-047	Remainder of neoplasms	158	178	147	3.62	4.14	3.38

Note: (1) The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

(2) Death rates are computed based on the number of resident deaths over resident population.

* Figures for 2025 are provisional and subject to amendments. The finalised figures will be published in the following year's report.

Table 42
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY CAUSE, 2023 - 2025*

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Deaths			Death Rates		
		2023	2024	2025*	2023	2024	2025*
		Number			Per 100,000 Residents		
1-048	Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	15	15	18	0.34	0.31	0.40
1-049	Anaemias	7	8	9	0.17	0.17	0.19
1-050	Remainder of diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	8	7	9	0.17	0.14	0.21
1-051	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	295	287	241	6.89	6.75	5.59
1-052	Diabetes mellitus	280	259	223	6.56	6.08	5.18
1-053	Malnutrition	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-054	Remainder of endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	15	28	18	0.34	0.67	0.40
1-055	Mental and behavioural disorders	13	5	5	0.31	0.12	0.12
1-056	Mental and behavioural disorders due to psychoactive substance use	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-057	Remainder of mental and behavioural disorders	13	5	5	0.31	0.12	0.12
1-058	Diseases of the nervous system	194	161	132	4.34	3.61	2.97
1-059	Meningitis	5	7	2	0.07	0.12	0.05
1-060	Alzheimer's disease	16	7	5	0.36	0.17	0.10
1-061	Remainder of diseases of the nervous system	173	147	125	3.90	3.32	2.83
1-062	Diseases of the eye and adnexa	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-063	Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	2	2	8	0.05	0.05	0.19
1-064	Diseases of the circulatory system	8,705	8,457	8,621	196.71	189.91	192.46
1-065	Acute rheumatic fever and chronic rheumatic heart diseases	42	26	32	1.01	0.60	0.74
1-066	Hypertensive diseases	837	782	520	19.04	17.75	11.94
1-067	Ischaemic heart diseases	5,302	5,189	5,605	119.83	116.46	125.27
1-068	Other heart diseases	619	607	601	13.50	13.32	13.18
1-069	Cerebrovascular diseases	1,496	1,469	1,479	34.05	33.22	32.66
1-070	Atherosclerosis	60	21	38	1.35	0.50	0.86
1-071	Remainder of diseases of the circulatory system	349	363	346	7.93	8.06	7.82
1-072	Diseases of the respiratory system	6,878	6,563	6,549	161.40	153.32	151.81
1-073	Influenza	1	9	12	0.02	0.22	0.29
1-074	Pneumonia	6,320	6,081	6,065	148.56	142.20	140.71
1-075	Other acute lower respiratory infections	6	6	3	0.14	0.12	0.07
1-076	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	395	329	333	9.16	7.63	7.66
1-077	Remainder of diseases of the respiratory system	156	138	136	3.52	3.16	3.09
1-078	Diseases of the digestive system	738	711	792	17.23	16.29	18.19
1-079	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	38	31	30	0.87	0.69	0.59
1-080	Diseases of the liver	228	217	218	5.30	4.88	5.07
1-081	Remainder of diseases of the digestive system	472	463	544	11.06	10.72	12.53
1-082	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	196	183	154	4.46	4.26	3.59
1-083	Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	145	117	127	3.35	2.65	2.83
1-084	Diseases of the genitourinary system	1,390	1,351	1,373	32.68	31.31	32.06
1-085	Glomerular and renal tubulo-interstitial diseases	18	8	17	0.43	0.19	0.38
1-086	Remainder of diseases of the genitourinary system	1,372	1,343	1,356	32.25	31.12	31.68
1-087	Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	1	2	1	-	0.05	0.02
1-088	Pregnancy with abortive outcome	-	-	1	-	-	0.02
1-089	Other direct obstetric deaths	1	2	-	-	0.05	-
1-090	Indirect obstetric deaths	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-091	Remainder of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-092	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	34	30	33	0.48	0.60	0.52
1-093	Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	39	46	25	0.89	1.08	0.57
1-094	Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified	70	105	460	1.08	1.67	8.61
1-095	External causes of morbidity and mortality	873	917	536	16.82	17.13	10.11
1-096	Transport accidents	140	139	107	2.46	2.18	1.71
1-097	Falls	173	185	106	3.74	4.04	2.33
1-098	Accidental drowning and submersion	28	30	19	0.43	0.31	0.24
1-099	Exposure to smoke, fire and flames	3	3	-	0.05	0.07	-
1-100	Accidental poisoning by and exposure to noxious substances	50	59	19	1.08	1.20	0.40
1-101	Intentional self-harm	434	441	256	8.19	8.23	4.88
1-102	Assault	4	1	-	0.10	-	-
1-103	All other external causes	41	59	29	0.77	1.10	0.55

Note: (1) The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

(2) Death rates are computed based on the number of resident deaths over resident population.

* Figures for 2025 are provisional and subject to amendments. The finalised figures will be published in the following year's report.

Table 43A
MALE DEATHS BY CAUSE AND AGE GROUP, 2024

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Total	Under 28 days	28 days & under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-64 years	65-69 years	70-74 years	75-79 years	80-84 years	85-89 years	90 years & over	Un- known
	All Causes	14,387	18	16	4	1	1	2	7	43	160	301	552	1,173	1,143	1,686	1,958	2,053	2,076	1,774	1,419	-
1-001	Certain infectious and parasitic diseases	156	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	6	7	13	8	16	32	14	20	17	15	-
1-002	Cholera	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-003	Diarrhoea and gastroenteritis of presumed infectious origin	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	4	-	1	-
1-004	Other intestinal infectious diseases	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-005	Respiratory tuberculosis	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	2	1	3	2	-
1-006	Other tuberculosis	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
1-007	Plague	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-008	Tetanus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-009	Diphtheria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-010	Whooping cough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-011	Meningococcal infection	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-012	Septicaemia	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	4	1	6	11	2	5	5	5	-
1-013	Infections with a predominantly sexual mode of transmission	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-014	Acute poliomyelitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-015	Rabies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-016	Yellow fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-017	Other arthropod-borne viral fevers and viral haemorrhagic fevers	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	1	2	4	1	1	-	-	-
1-018	Measles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-019	Viral hepatitis	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
1-020	Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1-021	Malaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-022	Leishmaniasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-023	Trypanosomiasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-024	Schistosomiasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-025	Remainder of certain infectious and parasitic diseases	63	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	4	4	4	12	8	7	9	7	-

Note: The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

Table 43A
MALE DEATHS BY CAUSE AND AGE GROUP, 2024

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Total	Under 28 days	28 days & under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-64 years	65-69 years	70-74 years	75-79 years	80-84 years	85-89 years	90 years & over	Un-known
1-026	Neoplasms	3,818	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	12	34	97	345	411	560	683	605	524	350	187	-
1-027	Malignant neoplasm of lip, oral cavity and pharynx	136	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	21	22	26	21	17	15	10	-	-
1-028	Malignant neoplasm of oesophagus	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	16	13	16	25	9	8	6	1	-
1-029	Malignant neoplasm of stomach	176	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	18	16	24	33	29	21	15	11	-
1-030	Malignant neoplasm of colon, rectum and anus	548	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	18	66	58	74	111	78	60	54	25	-
1-031	Malignant neoplasm of liver and intrahepatic bile ducts	457	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	8	38	55	80	76	75	62	41	19	-
1-032	Malignant neoplasm of pancreas	326	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	33	45	55	67	44	42	23	12	-
1-033	Malignant neoplasm of larynx	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	5	-	7	2	2	-	-
1-034	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	916	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	17	68	102	130	181	165	131	80	37	-
1-035	Malignant melanoma of skin	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	4	1	3	1	-	-	-
1-036	Malignant neoplasm of breast	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
1-037	Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-038	Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified parts of uterus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-039	Malignant neoplasm of ovary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-040	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	253	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	16	19	45	39	52	43	33	-
1-041	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	5	14	11	14	6	3	-
1-042	Malignant neoplasm of meninges, brain and other parts of central nervous system	66	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	4	8	6	5	11	3	9	10	2	1	-
1-043	Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	10	11	17	12	28	18	11	3	-
1-044	Multiple myeloma and malignant plasma cell neoplasms	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	1	3	7	2	2	-
1-045	Leukaemia	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	3	1	11	8	12	10	13	14	7	2	-
1-046	Remainder of malignant neoplasms	420	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	10	13	38	46	62	66	59	57	35	29	-
1-047	Remainder of neoplasms	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	6	13	16	16	10	13	9	-
1-048	Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
1-049	Anaemias	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
1-050	Remainder of diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-

Note: The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

Table 43A
MALE DEATHS BY CAUSE AND AGE GROUP, 2024

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Total	Under 28 days	28 days & under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-64 years	65-69 years	70-74 years	75-79 years	80-84 years	85-89 years	90 years & over	Unknown
1-051	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	137	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	4	10	10	23	26	22	14	17	6	-
1-052	Diabetes mellitus	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	9	10	21	26	21	13	14	5	-
1-053	Malnutrition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-054	Remainder of endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	13	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	3	1	-
1-055	Mental and behavioural disorders	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1-056	Mental and behavioural disorders due to psychoactive substance use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-057	Remainder of mental and behavioural disorders	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1-058	Diseases of the nervous system	88	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	3	10	13	6	8	8	12	14	4	1	-
1-059	Meningitis	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
1-060	Alzheimer's disease	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1-061	Remainder of diseases of the nervous system	83	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	3	8	13	6	7	8	11	13	4	1	-
1-062	Diseases of the eye and adnexa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-063	Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-064	Diseases of the circulatory system	4,891	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	15	94	289	536	470	647	643	663	624	476	431	-
1-065	Acute rheumatic fever and chronic rheumatic heart diseases	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	2	2	4	-	-
1-066	Hypertensive diseases	399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	22	43	48	56	58	47	55	41	25	-
1-067	Ischaemic heart diseases	3,295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	52	195	367	316	446	431	453	425	319	286	-
1-068	Other heart diseases	309	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	7	20	28	35	29	41	32	32	35	19	28	-
1-069	Cerebrovascular diseases.	679	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	33	64	63	77	94	100	87	70	79	-
1-070	Atherosclerosis	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	1	-
1-071	Remainder of diseases of the circulatory system	189	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	9	27	13	24	28	28	18	22	12	-
1-072	Diseases of the respiratory system	3,527	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	2	11	13	35	103	119	270	390	532	674	740	634	-
1-073	Influenza	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-
1-074	Pneumonia	3,177	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	10	11	28	87	100	225	339	464	609	701	599	-
1-075	Other acute lower respiratory infections	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
1-076	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	256	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	9	15	31	38	50	53	24	30	-
1-077	Remainder of diseases of the respiratory system	86	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	4	14	12	17	11	14	3	-

Note: The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

Table 43A
MALE DEATHS BY CAUSE AND AGE GROUP, 2024

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Total	Under 28 days	28 days & under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-64 years	65-69 years	70-74 years	75-79 years	80-84 years	85-89 years	90 years & over	Unknown
1-078	Diseases of the digestive system	378	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	7	13	27	38	48	39	49	65	50	39	-
1-079	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	2	2	6	3	-
1-080	Diseases of the liver	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	14	22	20	20	14	14	9	3	-
1-081	Remainder of diseases of the digestive system	233	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	2	13	14	27	19	33	49	35	33	-
1-082	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	56	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	5	4	7	12	13	9	-
1-083	Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	4	9	8	9	6	9	4	-
1-084	Diseases of the genitourinary system	535	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	10	29	28	44	87	93	86	71	80	-
1-085	Glomerular and renal tubulo-interstitial diseases	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
1-086	Remainder of diseases of the genitourinary system	532	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	10	28	28	44	87	92	86	70	80	-
1-087	Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-088	Pregnancy with abortive outcome	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-089	Other direct obstetric deaths	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-090	Indirect obstetric deaths	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-091	Remainder of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-092	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	15	8	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1-093	Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	15	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1-094	Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified	70	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	12	9	10	10	4	6	5	4	3	2	1	-
1-095	External causes of morbidity and mortality	636	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	25	97	127	73	80	43	46	32	41	33	24	11	-
1-096	Transport accidents	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	35	24	14	15	5	8	3	2	2	1	1	-
1-097	Falls	113	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	7	2	5	9	13	7	22	20	16	5	-
1-098	Accidental drowning and submersion	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	-	7	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
1-099	Exposure to smoke, fire and flames	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
1-100	Accidental poisoning by and exposure to noxious substances	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	17	12	10	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
1-101	Intentional self-harm	290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	50	66	35	34	23	20	14	15	8	5	5	-
1-102	Assault	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-103	All other external causes	46	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	10	8	3	2	4	1	3	1	-	-

Note: The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

Table 43B
MALE DEATHS BY CAUSE AND AGE GROUP, 2025*

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Total	Under 28 days	28 days & under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-64 years	65-69 years	70-74 years	75-79 years	80-84 years	85-89 years	90 years & over	Un- known
	All Causes	14,421	23	16	3	2	4	1	6	41	165	256	472	1,125	1,098	1,664	2,038	2,308	1,884	1,865	1,449	1
1-001	Certain infectious and parasitic diseases	113	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	7	8	9	16	11	18	12	16	12	-
1-002	Cholera	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-003	Diarrhoea and gastroenteritis of presumed infectious origin	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1-004	Other intestinal infectious diseases	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	-	2	-	-	-
1-005	Respiratory tuberculosis	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	-
1-006	Other tuberculosis	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-007	Plague	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-008	Tetanus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-009	Diphtheria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-010	Whooping cough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-011	Meningococcal infection	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-012	Septicaemia	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	3	6	4	8	6	7	8	-
1-013	Infections with a predominantly sexual mode of transmission	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-014	Acute poliomyelitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-015	Rabies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-016	Yellow fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-017	Other arthropod-borne viral fevers and viral haemorrhagic fevers	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
1-018	Measles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-019	Viral hepatitis	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	2	-	1	-	-
1-020	Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
1-021	Malaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-022	Leishmaniasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-023	Trypanosomiasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-024	Schistosomiasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-025	Remainder of certain infectious and parasitic diseases	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	3	2	4	2	5	3	-

Note: The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

* Figures for 2025 are provisional and subject to amendments. The finalised figures will be published in the following year's report.

Table 43B
MALE DEATHS BY CAUSE AND AGE GROUP, 2025*

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Total	Under 28 days	28 days & under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-64 years	65-69 years	70-74 years	75-79 years	80-84 years	85-89 years	90 years & over	Unknown
1-026	Neoplasms	3,881	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	7	12	27	81	340	377	605	665	738	468	363	195	-
1-027	Malignant neoplasm of lip, oral cavity and pharynx	141	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	7	22	22	26	25	16	7	5	5	-
1-028	Malignant neoplasm of oesophagus	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	13	16	23	19	15	11	5	2	-
1-029	Malignant neoplasm of stomach	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	10	16	23	23	31	27	17	6	-
1-030	Malignant neoplasm of colon, rectum and anus	598	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	16	48	57	85	116	100	74	52	44	-
1-031	Malignant neoplasm of liver and intrahepatic bile ducts	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	48	44	70	81	83	49	49	17	-
1-032	Malignant neoplasm of pancreas	349	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	48	37	66	61	66	34	21	8	-
1-033	Malignant neoplasm of larynx	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	4	4	5	9	7	1	-
1-034	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	920	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	62	99	169	158	195	113	79	32	-
1-035	Malignant melanoma of skin	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	4	2	-	-	-
1-036	Malignant neoplasm of breast	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1-037	Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-038	Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified parts of uterus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-039	Malignant neoplasm of ovary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-040	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	11	24	36	46	34	40	32	-
1-041	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	8	15	25	14	11	4	-
1-042	Malignant neoplasm of meninges, brain and other parts of central nervous system	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	5	7	9	12	10	10	7	3	2	-
1-043	Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma	136	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	13	11	23	30	26	12	10	7	-
1-044	Multiple myeloma and malignant plasma cell neoplasms	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	7	1	8	5	2	4	-
1-045	Leukaemia	108	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	3	5	10	12	10	15	23	12	11	3	-
1-046	Remainder of malignant neoplasms	379	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	2	12	42	30	47	62	71	44	41	23	-
1-047	Remainder of neoplasms	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	4	7	9	13	14	10	5	-
1-048	Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	-
1-049	Anaemias	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
1-050	Remainder of diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-

Note: The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

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Table 43B
MALE DEATHS BY CAUSE AND AGE GROUP, 2025*

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Total	Under 28 days	28 days & under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-64 years	65-69 years	70-74 years	75-79 years	80-84 years	85-89 years	90 years & over	Unknown
1-051	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	8	4	11	22	18	17	17	9	-
1-052	Diabetes mellitus	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	4	9	21	16	17	16	7	-
1-053	Malnutrition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-054	Remainder of endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	2	-	1	2	-
1-055	Mental and behavioural disorders	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1-056	Mental and behavioural disorders due to psychoactive substance use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-057	Remainder of mental and behavioural disorders	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1-058	Diseases of the nervous system	70	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	5	3	5	5	8	9	8	12	6	4	1	-
1-059	Meningitis	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-060	Alzheimer's disease	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-061	Remainder of diseases of the nervous system	69	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	5	3	5	5	8	8	8	12	6	4	1	-
1-062	Diseases of the eye and adnexa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-063	Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	-
1-064	Diseases of the circulatory system	4,912	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	22	79	241	515	457	625	718	725	583	524	419	-
1-065	Acute rheumatic fever and chronic rheumatic heart diseases	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	2	2	2	1	-	-
1-066	Hypertensive diseases	232	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	11	23	16	29	33	46	23	22	23	-
1-067	Ischaemic heart diseases	3,418	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	39	150	377	327	455	530	497	404	362	273	-
1-068	Other heart diseases	308	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	11	16	25	25	27	29	29	36	37	37	32	-
1-069	Cerebrovascular diseases.	742	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	14	49	76	68	90	95	106	84	77	79	-
1-070	Atherosclerosis	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	3	4	2	5	3	-
1-071	Remainder of diseases of the circulatory system	181	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	11	19	21	26	34	31	20	9	-
1-072	Diseases of the respiratory system	3,531	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	1	2	17	28	86	129	247	416	568	597	755	679	-
1-073	Influenza	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	2	-	-	-
1-074	Pneumonia	3,197	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	14	24	72	101	206	370	500	552	703	650	-
1-075	Other acute lower respiratory infections	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1-076	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	3	10	23	24	32	46	36	44	27	-
1-077	Remainder of diseases of the respiratory system	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	4	16	14	19	7	7	2	-

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Table 43B
MALE DEATHS BY CAUSE AND AGE GROUP, 2025*

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Total	Under 28 days	28 days & under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-64 years	65-69 years	70-74 years	75-79 years	80-84 years	85-89 years	90 years & over	Unknown
1-078	Diseases of the digestive system	391	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	18	38	29	41	44	76	47	53	38	-
1-079	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	3	3	2	-	-
1-080	Diseases of the liver	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	8	21	16	19	24	14	10	4	4	-
1-081	Remainder of diseases of the digestive system	257	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	10	17	12	20	20	59	34	47	34	-
1-082	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	4	4	5	10	10	11	7	-
1-083	Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	7	3	10	6	6	9	4	6	-
1-084	Diseases of the genitourinary system	542	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	24	30	43	80	87	102	87	74	-
1-085	Glomerular and renal tubulo-interstitial diseases	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	2	1	-	-
1-086	Remainder of diseases of the genitourinary system	533	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	23	30	42	79	84	100	86	74	-
1-087	Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-088	Pregnancy with abortive outcome	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-089	Other direct obstetric deaths	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-090	Indirect obstetric deaths	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-091	Remainder of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-092	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	21	17	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-093	Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	10	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
1-094	Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified	326	2	3	-	1	2	1	-	14	59	45	39	40	19	28	27	18	8	17	3	-
1-095	External causes of morbidity and mortality	388	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	14	61	70	38	50	28	25	32	26	23	13	5	1
1-096	Transport accidents	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	22	27	6	7	5	3	5	4	3	2	1	-
1-097	Falls	73	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	4	7	5	13	12	14	9	2	-
1-098	Accidental drowning and submersion	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	1	4	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
1-099	Exposure to smoke, fire and flames	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-100	Accidental poisoning by and exposure to noxious substances	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
1-101	Intentional self-harm	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	27	30	21	29	13	13	10	9	5	-	2	-
1-102	Assault	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-103	All other external causes	24	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	3	2	2	1	-	1	2	-	1

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Table 44A
FEMALE DEATHS BY CAUSE AND AGE GROUP, 2024

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Total	Under 28 days	28 days & under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-64 years	65-69 years	70-74 years	75-79 years	80-84 years	85-89 years	90 years & over	Un-known
	All Causes	12,051	27	16	5	1	2	3	6	44	63	135	285	645	608	935	1,229	1,438	1,804	2,093	2,711	1
1-001	Certain infectious and parasitic diseases	156	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	9	6	3	23	11	27	30	39	-
1-002	Cholera	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-003	Diarrhoea and gastroenteritis of presumed infectious origin	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	3	1	1	-
1-004	Other intestinal infectious diseases	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	4	1	-
1-005	Respiratory tuberculosis	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-
1-006	Other tuberculosis	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
1-007	Plague	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-008	Tetanus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-009	Diphtheria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-010	Whooping cough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-011	Meningococcal infection	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-012	Septicaemia	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	-	7	5	12	8	20	-
1-013	Infections with a predominantly sexual mode of transmission	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-014	Acute poliomyelitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-015	Rabies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-016	Yellow fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-017	Other arthropod-borne viral fevers and viral haemorrhagic fevers	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
1-018	Measles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-019	Viral hepatitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-020	Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-021	Malaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-022	Leishmaniasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-023	Trypanosomiasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-024	Schistosomiasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-025	Remainder of certain infectious and parasitic diseases	63	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	2	8	4	9	16	16	-

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1-026	Neoplasms	3,360	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	12	41	143	364	321	450	469	472	448	355	274	-
1-027	Malignant neoplasm of lip, oral cavity and pharynx	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	6	1	17	7	9	6	2	4	-
1-028	Malignant neoplasm of oesophagus	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	5	3	5	3	2	1	-
1-029	Malignant neoplasm of stomach	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	8	8	12	15	16	16	19	13	-
1-030	Malignant neoplasm of colon, rectum and anus	487	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	16	43	46	67	64	56	77	54	58	-
1-031	Malignant neoplasm of liver and intrahepatic bile ducts	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	8	7	16	39	29	29	29	25	-
1-032	Malignant neoplasm of pancreas	314	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	25	34	41	49	56	46	33	23	-
1-033	Malignant neoplasm of larynx	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1-034	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	505	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	46	47	61	79	86	85	55	35	-
1-035	Malignant melanoma of skin	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	2	-	-
1-036	Malignant neoplasm of breast	543	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	46	97	71	74	73	52	49	36	34	-
1-037	Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	12	10	10	8	9	10	4	2	-
1-038	Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified parts of uterus	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	26	19	29	12	19	13	5	6	-
1-039	Malignant neoplasm of ovary	154	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	13	26	20	27	19	17	12	10	5	-
1-040	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-041	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	-
1-042	Malignant neoplasm of meninges, brain and other parts of central nervous system	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	6	8	3	8	5	8	8	1	4	-
1-043	Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	4	6	10	15	18	15	13	6	-
1-044	Multiple myeloma and malignant plasma cell neoplasms	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	3	5	8	9	3	1	-
1-045	Leukaemia	86	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	3	6	6	10	4	17	17	12	4	-
1-046	Remainder of malignant neoplasms	365	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	5	11	34	28	52	55	44	37	54	37	-
1-047	Remainder of neoplasms	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	7	4	10	17	10	16	11	-
1-048	Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-
1-049	Anaemias	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
1-050	Remainder of diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-

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1-051	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	7	6	7	13	19	39	31	20	-
1-052	Diabetes mellitus	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	4	6	12	19	37	28	19	-
1-053	Malnutrition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-054	Remainder of endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	2	3	1	-
1-055	Mental and behavioural disorders	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-
1-056	Mental and behavioural disorders due to psychoactive substance use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-057	Remainder of mental and behavioural disorders	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-
1-058	Diseases of the nervous system	73	-	2	-	-	1	-	2	4	2	2	1	6	7	5	3	11	11	9	7	-
1-059	Meningitis	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
1-060	Alzheimer's disease	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	-	-
1-061	Remainder of diseases of the nervous system	64	-	2	-	-	1	-	2	4	2	2	1	6	6	5	3	10	11	5	4	-
1-062	Diseases of the eye and adnexa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-063	Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-064	Diseases of the circulatory system	3,566	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	26	70	145	147	273	391	413	583	677	833	1
1-065	Acute rheumatic fever and chronic rheumatic heart diseases	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	2	1	2	-
1-066	Hypertensive diseases	383	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	15	26	46	39	70	70	101	-
1-067	Ischaemic heart diseases	1,894	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	25	67	79	163	207	232	312	368	437	1
1-068	Other heart diseases	298	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	10	28	14	27	41	35	30	54	47	-
1-069	Cerebrovascular diseases.	790	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	13	24	35	30	42	80	85	132	144	201	-
1-070	Atherosclerosis	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	7	-
1-071	Remainder of diseases of the circulatory system	174	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	8	14	14	19	35	35	38	-
1-072	Diseases of the respiratory system	3,036	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	2	3	10	13	43	61	90	196	302	456	693	1,161	-
1-073	Influenza	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-
1-074	Pneumonia	2,904	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	1	3	8	12	35	53	77	183	281	441	666	1,138	-
1-075	Other acute lower respiratory infections	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
1-076	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	4	5	10	7	8	16	13	-
1-077	Remainder of diseases of the respiratory system	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	8	3	12	6	11	7	-

Note: The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

Table 44A
FEMALE DEATHS BY CAUSE AND AGE GROUP, 2024

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Total	Under 28 days	28 days & under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-64 years	65-69 years	70-74 years	75-79 years	80-84 years	85-89 years	90 years & over	Unknown
1-078	Diseases of the digestive system	333	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	5	12	13	20	27	42	52	72	85	-
1-079	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	5	5	-
1-080	Diseases of the liver	89	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	7	5	7	11	16	10	17	12	-
1-081	Remainder of diseases of the digestive system	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	5	8	13	15	25	42	50	68	-
1-082	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	9	13	19	29	49	-
1-083	Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	6	10	6	10	12	11	5	-
1-084	Diseases of the genitourinary system	816	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	20	23	51	74	112	136	170	217	-
1-085	Glomerular and renal tubulo-interstitial diseases	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
1-086	Remainder of diseases of the genitourinary system	811	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	19	23	51	71	112	136	170	216	-
1-087	Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-088	Pregnancy with abortive outcome	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-089	Other direct obstetric deaths	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-090	Indirect obstetric deaths	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-091	Remainder of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-092	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	15	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-093	Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	29	9	8	1	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	-
1-094	Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified	33	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	7	5	3	-	3	3	4	-	-	2	-
1-095	External causes of morbidity and mortality	281	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	22	32	39	34	31	14	15	15	27	20	14	15	-
1-096	Transport accidents	25	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	2	4	2	-	1	3	5	-	-	1	-
1-097	Falls	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	3	4	6	13	16	14	13	-
1-098	Accidental drowning and submersion	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
1-099	Exposure to smoke, fire and flames	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-100	Accidental poisoning by and exposure to noxious substances	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1-101	Intentional self-harm	151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	27	33	24	21	8	9	4	6	2	-	1	-
1-102	Assault	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-103	All other external causes	13	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	5	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-

Note: The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

Table 44B
FEMALE DEATHS BY CAUSE AND AGE GROUP, 2025*

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Total	Under 28 days	28 days & under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-64 years	65-69 years	70-74 years	75-79 years	80-84 years	85-89 years	90 years & over	Un- known
	All Causes	12,078	21	8	4	4	3	2	6	28	51	154	299	646	561	889	1,154	1,526	1,639	2,201	2,882	-
1-001	Certain infectious and parasitic diseases	118	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	6	7	8	16	19	27	23	-
1-002	Cholera	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-003	Diarrhoea and gastroenteritis of presumed infectious origin	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
1-004	Other intestinal infectious diseases	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
1-005	Respiratory tuberculosis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-006	Other tuberculosis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-007	Plague	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-008	Tetanus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-009	Diphtheria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-010	Whooping cough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-011	Meningococcal infection	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-012	Septicaemia	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	3	5	5	9	11	18	16	-
1-013	Infections with a predominantly sexual mode of transmission	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1-014	Acute poliomyelitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-015	Rabies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-016	Yellow fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-017	Other arthropod-borne viral fevers and viral haemorrhagic fevers	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-018	Measles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-019	Viral hepatitis	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
1-020	Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-021	Malaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-022	Leishmaniasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-023	Trypanosomiasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-024	Schistosomiasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-025	Remainder of certain infectious and parasitic diseases	33	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	2	6	5	8	4	-

Note: The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

* Figures for 2025 are provisional and subject to amendments. The finalised figures will be published in the following year's report.

Table 44B
FEMALE DEATHS BY CAUSE AND AGE GROUP, 2025*

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Total	Under 28 days	28 days & under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-64 years	65-69 years	70-74 years	75-79 years	80-84 years	85-89 years	90 years & over	Un-known
1-026	Neoplasms	3,312	-	1	1	2	-	-	3	6	6	58	145	359	289	400	445	463	408	423	303	-
1-027	Malignant neoplasm of lip, oral cavity and pharynx	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	5	3	8	3	7	1	-
1-028	Malignant neoplasm of oesophagus	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	9	3	7	5	-
1-029	Malignant neoplasm of stomach	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	13	9	15	10	13	10	15	15	-
1-030	Malignant neoplasm of colon, rectum and anus	465	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	17	44	37	56	57	56	55	59	76	-
1-031	Malignant neoplasm of liver and intrahepatic bile ducts	188	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	12	15	14	34	27	26	27	25	-
1-032	Malignant neoplasm of pancreas	294	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	14	25	49	42	46	45	38	25	-
1-033	Malignant neoplasm of larynx	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-034	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	516	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	15	43	35	63	65	96	82	71	41	-
1-035	Malignant melanoma of skin	12	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	3	-	1	2	-	-
1-036	Malignant neoplasm of breast	558	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	41	109	68	65	73	66	44	42	38	-
1-037	Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	9	7	7	10	9	8	6	3	-
1-038	Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified parts of uterus	166	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	12	33	21	23	27	21	15	9	2	-
1-039	Malignant neoplasm of ovary	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	11	26	20	20	20	10	8	13	7	-
1-040	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-041	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	1	4	4	7	6	-
1-042	Malignant neoplasm of meninges, brain and other parts of central nervous system	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	4	9	4	11	3	4	7	6	5	-
1-043	Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	4	8	11	16	13	15	9	-
1-044	Multiple myeloma and malignant plasma cell neoplasms	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	5	7	4	2	-	-
1-045	Leukaemia	76	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	4	1	12	12	15	13	15	1	-
1-046	Remainder of malignant neoplasms	365	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	2	1	6	10	25	26	36	57	42	51	68	37	-
1-047	Remainder of neoplasms	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	6	5	9	14	16	14	7	-
1-048	Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	3	-	1	3	-
1-049	Anaemias	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	3	-
1-050	Remainder of diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-

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1-051	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	131	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	2	2	14	16	24	26	25	17	-
1-052	Diabetes mellitus	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	-	13	14	24	26	24	16	-
1-053	Malnutrition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-054	Remainder of endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	1	1	-
1-055	Mental and behavioural disorders	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
1-056	Mental and behavioural disorders due to psychoactive substance use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-057	Remainder of mental and behavioural disorders	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
1-058	Diseases of the nervous system	62	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	3	2	4	-	4	4	10	2	5	13	7	6	-
1-059	Meningitis	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1-060	Alzheimer's disease	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-
1-061	Remainder of diseases of the nervous system	56	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	3	2	4	-	4	4	10	2	4	12	5	4	-
1-062	Diseases of the eye and adnexa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-063	Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
1-064	Diseases of the circulatory system	3,709	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	5	31	74	167	145	244	338	483	512	737	968	-
1-065	Acute rheumatic fever and chronic rheumatic heart diseases	21	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	3	6	4	2	-
1-066	Hypertensive diseases	288	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	8	8	23	26	36	44	55	78	-
1-067	Ischaemic heart diseases	2,187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	27	88	96	153	204	286	307	443	574	-
1-068	Other heart diseases	293	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	16	23	5	20	29	37	38	50	63	-
1-069	Cerebrovascular diseases.	737	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	8	21	40	34	41	52	92	97	147	202	-
1-070	Atherosclerosis	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	5	7	-
1-071	Remainder of diseases of the circulatory system	165	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	8	2	6	22	26	19	33	42	-
1-072	Diseases of the respiratory system	3,018	2	2	1	1	2	-	2	2	7	6	21	44	59	112	184	309	403	680	1,181	-
1-073	Influenza	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
1-074	Pneumonia	2,868	1	2	-	1	1	-	2	2	7	3	16	40	56	102	168	285	387	646	1,149	-
1-075	Other acute lower respiratory infections	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1-076	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	1	5	10	9	11	17	23	-
1-077	Remainder of diseases of the respiratory system	62	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	5	6	14	4	16	8	-

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1-078	Diseases of the digestive system	401	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	7	6	15	29	50	56	52	78	104	-
1-079	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	1	4	4	-
1-080	Diseases of the liver	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	1	5	14	17	20	11	12	9	-
1-081	Remainder of diseases of the digestive system	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	5	10	14	29	32	40	62	91	-
1-082	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	5	16	14	15	40	-
1-083	Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	7	2	5	10	14	5	11	10	-
1-084	Diseases of the genitourinary system	831	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	22	20	39	70	111	170	176	213	-
1-085	Glomerular and renal tubulo-interstitial diseases	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	1	1	-
1-086	Remainder of diseases of the genitourinary system	823	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	22	20	37	69	109	169	175	212	-
1-087	Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-088	Pregnancy with abortive outcome	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-089	Other direct obstetric deaths	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-090	Indirect obstetric deaths	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-091	Remainder of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-092	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	12	9	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-093	Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	15	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	-
1-094	Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified	134	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	7	13	21	17	12	7	9	10	13	6	10	6	-
1-095	External causes of morbidity and mortality	148	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	16	22	15	15	7	14	15	12	10	9	6	-
1-096	Transport accidents	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	-	1	1	5	1	3	2	-	-
1-097	Falls	33	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	2	1	2	4	6	5	6	2	-
1-098	Accidental drowning and submersion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-099	Exposure to smoke, fire and flames	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-100	Accidental poisoning by and exposure to noxious substances	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1-101	Intentional self-harm	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	12	15	12	12	4	11	5	5	2	1	2	-
1-102	Assault	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-103	All other external causes	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-

Note: The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

* Figures for 2025 are provisional and subject to amendments. The finalised figures will be published in the following year's report.

Table 45A
DEATHS BY CAUSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX, 2024

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Total			Ethnic Group							
		Total*	Males	Females	Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
					Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	<u>All Causes</u>	26,442	14,387	12,051	10,741	9,086	2,000	1,824	1,315	895	331	246
1-001	Certain infectious and parasitic diseases	312	156	156	118	110	17	33	17	9	4	4
1-002	Cholera	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-003	Diarrhoea and gastroenteritis of presumed infectious origin	18	9	9	9	6	-	3	-	-	-	-
1-004	Other intestinal infectious diseases	13	1	12	-	6	1	6	-	-	-	-
1-005	Respiratory tuberculosis	18	13	5	10	3	2	2	1	-	-	-
1-006	Other tuberculosis	6	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
1-007	Plague	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-008	Tetanus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-009	Diphtheria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-010	Whooping cough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-011	Meningococcal infection	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-012	Septicaemia	103	43	60	25	39	10	15	7	5	1	1
1-013	Infections with a predominantly sexual mode of transmission	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-014	Acute poliomyelitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-015	Rabies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-016	Yellow fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-017	Other arthropod-borne viral fevers and viral haemorrhagic fevers	19	15	4	11	4	-	-	4	-	-	-
1-018	Measles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-019	Viral hepatitis	5	5	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1-020	Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease	4	4	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1-021	Malaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-022	Leishmaniasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-023	Trypanosomiasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-024	Schistosomiasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-025	Remainder of certain infectious and parasitic diseases	126	63	63	53	50	3	7	4	3	3	3

Note: The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

* Include 4 unknown sex

Table 45A
DEATHS BY CAUSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX, 2024

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Total			Ethnic Group							
					Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
		Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1-026	Neoplasms	7,178	3,818	3,360	3,046	2,617	479	451	200	210	93	82
1-027	Malignant neoplasm of lip, oral cavity and pharynx	193	136	57	112	40	13	11	9	6	2	-
1-028	Malignant neoplasm of oesophagus	121	98	23	85	21	5	1	3	1	5	-
1-029	Malignant neoplasm of stomach	291	176	115	150	98	13	7	9	8	4	2
1-030	Malignant neoplasm of colon, rectum and anus	1,035	548	487	452	391	65	71	21	15	10	10
1-031	Malignant neoplasm of liver and intrahepatic bile ducts	643	457	186	356	142	69	30	18	13	14	1
1-032	Malignant neoplasm of pancreas	640	326	314	267	259	32	31	20	18	7	6
1-033	Malignant neoplasm of larynx	20	19	1	13	-	5	-	1	1	-	-
1-034	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,421	916	505	719	426	128	46	56	23	13	10
1-035	Malignant melanoma of skin	25	18	7	7	5	3	1	3	-	5	1
1-036	Malignant neoplasm of breast	545	2	543	1	385	1	91	-	45	-	22
1-037	Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri	79	-	79	-	59	-	16	-	1	-	3
1-038	Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified parts of uterus	138	-	138	-	100	-	24	-	12	-	2
1-039	Malignant neoplasm of ovary	154	-	154	-	120	-	20	-	14	-	-
1-040	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	253	253	-	201	-	30	-	15	-	7	-
1-041	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	91	59	32	48	25	5	4	4	3	2	-
1-042	Malignant neoplasm of meninges, brain and other parts of central nervous system	122	66	56	45	43	12	8	6	3	3	2
1-043	Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma	207	117	90	94	63	19	21	2	6	2	-
1-044	Multiple myeloma and malignant plasma cell neoplasms	63	27	36	20	29	5	4	2	2	-	1
1-045	Leukaemia	174	88	86	63	63	12	11	9	5	4	7
1-046	Remainder of malignant neoplasms	785	420	365	336	281	52	43	19	29	13	12
1-047	Remainder of neoplasms	178	92	86	77	67	10	11	3	5	2	3
1-048	Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	15	8	7	5	1	2	2	-	3	1	1
1-049	Anaemias	8	4	4	2	-	1	1	-	3	1	-
1-050	Remainder of diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	7	4	3	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	1

Note: The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

Table 45A
DEATHS BY CAUSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX, 2024

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Total			Ethnic Group							
					Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
		Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1-051	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	287	137	150	90	105	24	27	21	18	2	-
1-052	Diabetes mellitus	259	124	135	82	92	22	25	18	18	2	-
1-053	Malnutrition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-054	Remainder of endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	28	13	15	8	13	2	2	3	-	-	-
1-055	Mental and behavioural disorders	5	1	4	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
1-056	Mental and behavioural disorders due to psychoactive substance use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-057	Remainder of mental and behavioural disorders	5	1	4	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
1-058	Diseases of the nervous system	161	88	73	68	57	11	7	9	7	-	2
1-059	Meningitis	7	4	3	3	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
1-060	Alzheimer's disease	7	1	6	1	4	-	1	-	1	-	-
1-061	Remainder of diseases of the nervous system	147	83	64	64	51	11	5	8	6	-	2
1-062	Diseases of the eye and adnexa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-063	Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1-064	Diseases of the circulatory system	8,457	4,891	3,566	3,368	2,542	807	643	593	308	123	73
1-065	Acute rheumatic fever and chronic rheumatic heart diseases	26	13	13	11	9	1	4	1	-	-	-
1-066	Hypertensive diseases	782	399	383	293	284	65	64	32	29	9	6
1-067	Ischaemic heart diseases	5,189	3,295	1,894	2,211	1,316	546	339	452	202	86	37
1-068	Other heart diseases	607	309	298	213	196	56	60	33	28	7	14
1-069	Cerebrovascular diseases.	1,469	679	790	501	593	110	141	54	42	14	14
1-070	Atherosclerosis	21	7	14	5	13	-	1	2	-	-	-
1-071	Remainder of diseases of the circulatory system	363	189	174	134	131	29	34	19	7	7	2
1-072	Diseases of the respiratory system	6,563	3,527	3,036	2,845	2,448	400	352	239	198	43	38
1-073	Influenza	9	4	5	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
1-074	Pneumonia	6,081	3,177	2,904	2,591	2,350	334	337	215	182	37	35
1-075	Other acute lower respiratory infections	6	4	2	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	-
1-076	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	329	256	73	179	53	55	11	19	6	3	3
1-077	Remainder of diseases of the respiratory system	138	86	52	70	39	9	4	5	9	2	-

Note: The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

Table 45A
DEATHS BY CAUSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX, 2024

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Total			Ethnic Group							
					Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
		Total*	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1-078	Diseases of the digestive system	711	378	333	275	236	58	56	34	28	11	13
1-079	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	31	17	14	12	8	2	5	2	1	1	-
1-080	Diseases of the liver	217	128	89	85	56	21	14	17	14	5	5
1-081	Remainder of diseases of the digestive system	463	233	230	178	172	35	37	15	13	5	8
1-082	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	183	56	127	39	92	10	25	6	9	1	1
1-083	Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	117	54	63	37	43	7	17	10	1	-	2
1-084	Diseases of the genitourinary system	1,351	535	816	398	579	75	164	55	67	7	6
1-085	Glomerular and renal tubulo-interstitial diseases	8	3	5	2	3	-	2	1	-	-	-
1-086	Remainder of diseases of the genitourinary system	1,343	532	811	396	576	75	162	54	67	7	6
1-087	Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
1-088	Pregnancy with abortive outcome	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-089	Other direct obstetric deaths	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
1-090	Indirect obstetric deaths	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-091	Remainder of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-092	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	30	15	15	9	9	2	5	3	1	1	-
1-093	Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	46	15	29	7	12	5	12	1	4	2	1
1-094	Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified	105	70	33	36	19	7	5	16	4	11	5
1-095	External causes of morbidity and mortality	917	636	281	398	214	95	24	111	25	32	18
1-096	Transport accidents	139	114	25	51	13	41	7	18	4	4	1
1-097	Falls	185	113	72	87	62	12	5	13	5	1	-
1-098	Accidental drowning and submersion	30	21	9	9	5	7	-	4	2	1	2
1-099	Exposure to smoke, fire and flames	3	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1-100	Accidental poisoning by and exposure to noxious substances	59	48	11	23	8	12	2	11	1	2	-
1-101	Intentional self-harm	441	290	151	203	118	13	5	54	13	20	15
1-102	Assault	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1-103	All other external causes	59	46	13	24	8	9	5	10	-	3	-

Note: The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

* Include 4 unknown sex

Table 45B
DEATHS BY CAUSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX, 2025*

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Total			Ethnic Group							
					Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
		Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	<u>All Causes</u>	26,499	14,421	12,078	10,739	9,234	2,044	1,675	1,289	939	349	230
1-001	Certain infectious and parasitic diseases	231	113	118	79	89	19	23	10	4	5	2
1-002	Cholera	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-003	Diarrhoea and gastroenteritis of presumed infectious origin	4	1	3	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
1-004	Other intestinal infectious diseases	10	7	3	3	3	1	-	2	-	1	-
1-005	Respiratory tuberculosis	11	11	-	8	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
1-006	Other tuberculosis	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1-007	Plague	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-008	Tetanus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-009	Diphtheria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-010	Whooping cough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-011	Meningococcal infection	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1-012	Septicaemia	117	46	71	34	52	7	15	4	3	1	1
1-013	Infections with a predominantly sexual mode of transmission	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-014	Acute poliomyelitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-015	Rabies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-016	Yellow fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-017	Other arthropod-borne viral fevers and viral haemorrhagic fevers	5	2	3	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
1-018	Measles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-019	Viral hepatitis	10	7	3	5	1	1	2	-	-	1	-
1-020	Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease	11	10	1	6	1	3	-	1	-	-	-
1-021	Malaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-022	Leishmaniasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-023	Trypanosomiasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-024	Schistosomiasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-025	Remainder of certain infectious and parasitic diseases	60	27	33	21	27	4	4	-	1	2	1

Note: The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

* Figures for 2025 are provisional and subject to amendments. The finalised figures will be published in the following year's report.

Table 45B
DEATHS BY CAUSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX, 2025*

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Total			Ethnic Group							
					Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
		Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1-026	Neoplasms	7,193	3,881	3,312	3,143	2,632	475	405	172	196	91	79
1-027	Malignant neoplasm of lip, oral cavity and pharynx	181	141	40	112	31	13	4	10	4	6	1
1-028	Malignant neoplasm of oesophagus	136	106	30	91	22	9	4	3	4	3	-
1-029	Malignant neoplasm of stomach	267	160	107	137	90	13	9	5	4	5	4
1-030	Malignant neoplasm of colon, rectum and anus	1,063	598	465	489	396	76	43	26	17	7	9
1-031	Malignant neoplasm of liver and intrahepatic bile ducts	638	450	188	364	150	54	24	22	8	10	6
1-032	Malignant neoplasm of pancreas	643	349	294	291	256	31	25	15	9	12	4
1-033	Malignant neoplasm of larynx	37	36	1	28	1	4	-	3	-	1	-
1-034	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,436	920	516	751	430	123	51	31	25	15	10
1-035	Malignant melanoma of skin	21	9	12	8	10	-	1	-	-	1	1
1-036	Malignant neoplasm of breast	560	2	558	2	394	-	92	-	54	-	18
1-037	Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri	73	-	73	-	55	-	14	-	1	-	3
1-038	Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified parts of uterus	166	-	166	-	126	-	23	-	16	-	1
1-039	Malignant neoplasm of ovary	142	-	142	-	101	-	27	-	12	-	2
1-040	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	230	230	-	187	-	29	-	9	-	5	-
1-041	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	113	84	29	66	25	10	2	7	1	1	1
1-042	Malignant neoplasm of meninges, brain and other parts of central nervous system	133	72	61	51	49	12	6	4	3	5	3
1-043	Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma	220	136	84	104	67	21	10	11	3	-	4
1-044	Multiple myeloma and malignant plasma cell neoplasms	59	34	25	20	16	12	8	1	1	1	-
1-045	Leukaemia	184	108	76	80	60	14	8	9	6	5	2
1-046	Remainder of malignant neoplasms	744	379	365	305	292	46	43	16	21	12	9
1-047	Remainder of neoplasms	147	67	80	57	61	8	11	-	7	2	1
1-048	Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	18	7	11	6	8	1	1	-	1	-	1
1-049	Anaemias	9	3	6	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	1
1-050	Remainder of diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	9	4	5	4	3	-	1	-	1	-	-

Note: The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

* Figures for 2025 are provisional and subject to amendments. The finalised figures will be published in the following year's report.

Table 45B
DEATHS BY CAUSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX, 2025*

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Total			Ethnic Group							
					Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
		Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1-051	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	241	110	131	85	90	16	28	9	8	-	5
1-052	Diabetes mellitus	223	100	123	77	84	14	28	9	7	-	4
1-053	Malnutrition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-054	Remainder of endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	18	10	8	8	6	2	-	-	1	-	1
1-055	Mental and behavioural disorders	5	3	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
1-056	Mental and behavioural disorders due to psychoactive substance use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-057	Remainder of mental and behavioural disorders	5	3	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
1-058	Diseases of the nervous system	132	70	62	52	50	8	3	10	9	-	-
1-059	Meningitis	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
1-060	Alzheimer's disease	5	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-061	Remainder of diseases of the nervous system	125	69	56	52	44	8	3	9	9	-	-
1-062	Diseases of the eye and adnexa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-063	Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	8	5	3	3	2	1	-	1	1	-	-
1-064	Diseases of the circulatory system	8,621	4,912	3,709	3,348	2,673	835	610	597	364	132	62
1-065	Acute rheumatic fever and chronic rheumatic heart diseases	32	11	21	7	21	3	-	1	-	-	-
1-066	Hypertensive diseases	520	232	288	169	202	38	56	15	24	10	6
1-067	Ischaemic heart diseases	5,605	3,418	2,187	2,283	1,539	582	366	468	257	85	25
1-068	Other heart diseases	601	308	293	198	203	58	54	37	27	15	9
1-069	Cerebrovascular diseases.	1,479	742	737	546	556	122	114	57	50	17	17
1-070	Atherosclerosis	38	20	18	15	14	2	3	3	1	-	-
1-071	Remainder of diseases of the circulatory system	346	181	165	130	138	30	17	16	5	5	5
1-072	Diseases of the respiratory system	6,549	3,531	3,018	2,815	2,426	410	320	250	230	56	42
1-073	Influenza	12	8	4	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
1-074	Pneumonia	6,065	3,197	2,868	2,576	2,318	354	305	218	210	49	35
1-075	Other acute lower respiratory infections	3	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-076	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	333	250	83	177	59	45	11	22	9	6	4
1-077	Remainder of diseases of the respiratory system	136	74	62	54	44	9	4	10	11	1	3

Note: The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

* Figures for 2025 are provisional and subject to amendments. The finalised figures will be published in the following year's report.

Table 45B
DEATHS BY CAUSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX, 2025*

Listing	Description of Cause of Death	Total			Ethnic Group							
					Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
		Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1-078	Diseases of the digestive system	792	391	401	281	307	56	63	40	22	14	9
1-079	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	30	12	18	7	10	3	7	1	-	1	1
1-080	Diseases of the liver	218	122	96	79	75	22	11	20	8	1	2
1-081	Remainder of diseases of the digestive system	544	257	287	195	222	31	45	19	14	12	6
1-082	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	154	57	97	40	76	12	17	5	4	-	-
1-083	Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	127	54	73	29	47	16	15	7	9	2	2
1-084	Diseases of the genitourinary system	1,373	542	831	406	600	93	154	36	69	7	8
1-085	Glomerular and renal tubulo-interstitial diseases	17	9	8	7	5	1	-	1	3	-	-
1-086	Remainder of diseases of the genitourinary system	1,356	533	823	399	595	92	154	35	66	7	8
1-087	Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-088	Pregnancy with abortive outcome	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-089	Other direct obstetric deaths	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-090	Indirect obstetric deaths	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-091	Remainder of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-092	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	33	21	12	8	7	3	1	4	2	6	2
1-093	Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	25	10	15	3	8	6	5	-	2	1	-
1-094	Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified	460	326	134	207	95	34	15	71	11	14	13
1-095	External causes of morbidity and mortality	536	388	148	232	121	58	15	77	7	21	5
1-096	Transport accidents	107	87	20	36	14	30	6	16	-	5	-
1-097	Falls	106	73	33	62	27	4	5	7	1	-	-
1-098	Accidental drowning and submersion	19	19	-	8	-	3	-	7	-	1	-
1-099	Exposure to smoke, fire and flames	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-100	Accidental poisoning by and exposure to noxious substances	19	15	4	8	4	4	-	1	-	2	-
1-101	Intentional self-harm	256	170	86	111	72	8	3	40	6	11	5
1-102	Assault	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-103	All other external causes	29	24	5	7	4	9	1	6	-	2	-

Note: The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the International Classification of Diseases - Tenth Revision.

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