



# **SINGAPORE DEMOGRAPHIC BULLETIN**

## **SEPTEMBER 2010**

## NOTES

- 1           The monthly Singapore Demographic Bulletin provides the latest data on population, births, still-births and deaths. Annual data for the past three years, cumulative figures for the current year as well as for the corresponding period in the previous year are presented for comparison.
  
- 2           Figures on still-births, infant mortality and deaths refer to the number of such vital events registered during the period. With regard to live-births and natural increase, figures for each month and any cumulative period refer to the number registered during the period whereas annual birth figures up to 2009 refer to the number of births occurred during the year.
  
- 3           The figures in the 'total' column in Table 4 - 12 and 14 - 16 include births and deaths whose sex are unknown.
  
- 4           Figures for 2010 are provisional and subject to amendments. Final figures will be published in later issues and in the annual Report on the Registration of Births and Deaths.

REGISTRAR-GENERAL  
REGISTRY OF BIRTHS & DEATHS  
IMMIGRATION & CHECKPOINTS AUTHORITY  
SINGAPORE

# SINGAPORE DEMOGRAPHIC BULLETIN SEPTEMBER 2010

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**Table 1 : Vital Statistics by Ethnic Group, 2009**

<b>Ethnic Group</b>	<b>Natural Increase</b>	<b>Live-births</b>	<b>Deaths</b>	<b>Infant Mortality</b>	<b>Neonatal Mortality</b>	<b>Perinatal Mortality</b>	<b>Still-births</b>
Chinese	11,982	24,799	12,817	46	30	66	45
Malays	3,564	6,053	2,489	36	22	36	17
Indians	2,837	4,196	1,359	14	6	13	8
Others	4,086	4,522	436	6	5	11	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,469</b>	<b>39,570</b>	<b>17,101</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>79</b>

Note: (1) Natural increase is the excess of live-births over deaths.  
(2) Infant mortality refers to deaths of infants under one year of age.  
(3) Neonatal mortality refers to deaths of infants under four weeks of age.  
(4) Perinatal mortality refers to deaths of infants under one week of age and still-births.

**Table 2 : Vital Rates by Ethnic Group, 2009**

<b>Ethnic Group</b>	<b>Crude Rate of Natural Increase</b>	<b>Crude Birth Rate</b>	<b>Crude Death Rate</b>	<b>Infant Mortality Rate</b>	<b>Neonatal Mortality Rate</b>	<b>Perinatal Mortality Rate</b>	<b>Still-birth Rate</b>
	<i>Per Thousand Resident Population</i>			<i>Per Thousand Resident Live-births</i>		<i>Per Thousand Live-births &amp; Still-births</i>	
Chinese	4.3	8.8	4.5	1.5	0.9	2.7	1.8
Malays	7.4	12.0	4.6	5.3	3.2	5.9	2.8
Indians	7.9	11.2	3.3	3.1	1.6	3.1	1.9
Others	20.0	21.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Note: The crude rate of natural increase, live-birth, death, infant and neonatal is based on Singapore resident only.

**Table 3 : Estimates of Singapore Residents by Ethnic Group and Sex**

( Thousand Persons )

As At End of Month		All Ethnic Groups			Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
		Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
2003	June	3,366.9	1,673.4	1,693.5	1,273.3	1,299.4	235.6	234.2	138.6	131.3	25.9	28.7
2004	June	3,413.3	1,695.0	1,718.2	1,285.6	1,314.3	238.2	237.5	142.8	135.4	28.5	31.2
2005	June	3,467.8	1,721.1	1,746.7	1,297.8	1,328.9	240.4	240.3	149.6	141.5	33.3	36.0
2006	June	3,525.9	1,748.2	1,777.7	1,310.9	1,345.5	242.8	243.2	155.9	147.2	38.7	41.8
2007	June	3,583.1	1,775.5	1,807.6	1,324.7	1,362.3	245.0	245.6	161.5	151.9	44.3	47.8
2008	June	3,642.7	1,803.0	1,839.7	1,339.6	1,382.2	247.0	248.1	167.1	156.3	49.2	53.1
2009	June	3,733.9	1,844.7	1,889.1	1,360.2	1,410.1	249.1	250.9	178.1	165.4	57.3	62.7
2010	June	3,771.7	1,861.1	1,910.6	1,370.1	1,423.9	250.9	253.0	180.3	167.8	59.8	65.9

Notes : Data for 2003-2007 have been revised with effect from February 2008.

Source: Department of Statistics

Singapore resident population comprises Singapore citizens and permanent residents.

**Table 4 : Natural Increase by Ethnic Group and Sex**

Period		All Ethnic Groups			Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
		Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
2007		22,350	10,898	11,452	6,094	6,416	1,850	1,881	1,202	1,476	1,752	1,679
2008		22,604	11,020	11,584	5,992	6,250	1,903	1,959	1,195	1,508	1,930	1,867
2009		22,469	11,048	11,421	5,814	6,168	1,834	1,730	1,300	1,537	2,100	1,986
2009	Jan - Sep	16,069	7,941	8,128	4,106	4,305	1,346	1,303	927	1,089	1,562	1,431
2010	Jan - Sep	15,103	7,373	7,730	3,608	3,835	1,166	1,184	978	1,212	1,621	1,499
2010	July	1,703	871	832	380	406	161	112	129	126	201	188
	August	1,600	766	834	344	419	184	107	79	146	159	162
	September	1,940	945	995	515	530	137	134	99	151	194	180

**Table 5 : Live-Births by Ethnic Group of Father and Sex of Child**

Period	All Ethnic Groups			Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
2007	39,490	20,438	19,051	13,105	12,284	3,222	3,030	2,093	1,901	2,018	1,836
2008	39,826	20,500	19,326	13,092	12,239	3,208	3,097	2,034	1,980	2,166	2,010
2009	39,570	20,502	19,068	12,780	12,019	3,152	2,901	2,194	2,002	2,376	2,146
2009 Jan - Sep	28,963	15,035	13,928	9,328	8,766	2,317	2,164	1,614	1,449	1,776	1,549
2010 Jan - Sep	28,298	14,566	13,731	9,008	8,447	2,168	2,076	1,591	1,566	1,799	1,642
2010 July	3,184	1,683	1,500	997	913	270	217	198	169	218	201
2010 August	3,110	1,626	1,484	997	910	288	211	157	175	184	188
2010 September	3,312	1,661	1,651	1,023	1,029	246	232	177	195	215	195

**Table 6 : Deaths by Ethnic Group and Sex**

Period	All Ethnic Groups			Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
2007	17,140	9,537	7,599	7,011	5,868	1,372	1,149	891	425	263	157
2008	17,222	9,480	7,742	7,100	5,989	1,305	1,138	839	472	236	143
2009	17,101	9,450	7,647	6,966	5,851	1,317	1,171	894	465	273	160
2009 Jan - Sep	12,894	7,091	5,800	5,222	4,461	970	861	687	360	212	118
2010 Jan - Sep	13,195	7,192	6,001	5,400	4,612	1,002	892	613	354	177	143
2010 July	1,481	812	668	617	507	109	105	69	43	17	13
2010 August	1,510	859	650	653	491	104	104	78	29	24	26
2010 September	1,372	716	656	508	499	109	98	78	44	21	15

**Table 7 : Infant Mortality by Ethnic Group and Sex**

Period	All Ethnic Groups			Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
2007	94	60	33	36	18	15	12	7	2	2	1
2008	104	65	39	28	24	20	9	11	4	6	2
2009	102	58	44	27	19	20	16	6	8	5	1
2009 Jan - Sep	74	42	32	20	13	14	12	4	6	4	1
2010 Jan - Sep	74	33	40	19	20	8	8	3	7	3	5
2010 July	14	3	10	2	4	1	4	-	1	-	1
August	8	5	3	3	1	1	-	-	1	1	1
September	8	3	5	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	1

**Table 8 : Neonatal Mortality by Ethnic Group and Sex**

Period	All Ethnic Groups			Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
2007	52	31	20	22	11	5	8	4	-	-	1
2008	62	42	20	17	14	13	4	7	2	5	-
2009	63	33	30	18	12	9	13	1	5	5	-
2009 Jan - Sep	45	22	23	11	11	7	9	-	3	4	-
2010 Jan - Sep	38	17	20	11	9	4	6	1	3	1	2
2010 July	8	2	5	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	1
August	3	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	6	2	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	1

**Table 9 : Perinatal Mortality by Ethnic Group and Sex**

Period	All Ethnic Groups			Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
2007	121	74	46	48	28	11	12	10	5	5	1
2008	123	61	61	36	31	12	19	7	7	6	4
2009	126	67	59	36	30	18	18	5	8	8	3
2009 Jan - Sep	89	47	42	26	23	12	12	2	4	7	3
2010 Jan - Sep	102	46	55	24	34	9	12	3	6	10	3
2010 July	12	4	7	2	3	1	3	-	1	1	-
August	21	11	10	5	10	2	-	-	-	4	-
September	9	4	5	3	2	-	2	-	-	1	1

**Table 10 : Still-Births by Ethnic Group of Mother and Sex of Child**

Period	All Ethnic Groups			Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
2007	90	54	36	33	20	9	10	7	5	5	1
2008	86	35	50	24	24	6	16	2	6	3	4
2009	79	44	35	24	21	10	7	4	4	6	3
2009 Jan - Sep	56	32	24	19	15	6	4	2	2	5	3
2010 Jan - Sep	77	33	44	17	28	5	9	2	5	9	2
2010 July	7	2	5	1	2	-	2	-	1	1	-
August	19	9	10	3	10	2	-	-	-	4	-
September	7	4	3	3	1	-	2	-	-	1	-

**Table 11 : Live-Births Registered in January - September 2010 by Place of Occurrence, Ethnic Group of Mother and Sex of Child**

Place of Occurrence	All Ethnic Groups			Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Public Sector Hospitals	11,509	5,919	5,589	2,644	2,449	1,715	1,603	961	969	599	568
Private Sector Hospitals	16,615	8,556	8,059	6,292	5,954	637	606	466	483	1,161	1,016
Residence	50	22	28	6	10	12	12	-	-	4	6
Other Locations	124	69	55	29	17	25	22	5	5	10	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,298</b>	<b>14,566</b>	<b>13,731</b>	<b>8,971</b>	<b>8,430</b>	<b>2,389</b>	<b>2,243</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>1,457</b>	<b>1,774</b>	<b>1,601</b>

**Table 12 : Live-Births Registered in January -September 2010 by Age Group, Ethnic Group of Mother and Sex of Child**

Age Group of Mother (Years)	All Ethnic Groups			Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Under 15	3	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 - 19	490	259	231	87	87	133	112	29	17	10	15
20 - 24	2,287	1,189	1,098	477	439	396	375	149	143	167	141
25 - 29	7,895	4,133	3,762	2,316	2,066	874	825	499	508	444	363
30 - 34	10,996	5,604	5,392	3,817	3,669	636	561	542	558	609	604
35 - 39	5,767	2,937	2,830	1,987	1,928	295	296	187	200	468	406
40 - 44	820	422	397	274	230	51	69	25	28	72	70
45 - 49	38	19	19	11	9	4	5	1	3	3	2
50 - 54	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,298</b>	<b>14,566</b>	<b>13,731</b>	<b>8,971</b>	<b>8,430</b>	<b>2,389</b>	<b>2,243</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>1,457</b>	<b>1,774</b>	<b>1,601</b>

**Table 13 : Live - Births Registered in January - September 2010 by Nationality of Father and Mother**

Nationality of Father	Total	Nationality of Mother										
		Singaporean	Malaysian	Indonesian	Other ASEAN Countries	Indian, Pakistani, Bangladeshi & Sri Lankan	PRC National	Japanese	Australian	British	American	Others
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,298</b>	<b>17,703</b>	<b>2,678</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>1,749</b>	<b>1,386</b>	<b>2,053</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>843</b>
Singaporean	20,268	15,498	1,733	518	844	229	1,240	45	21	17	10	113
Malaysian	1,946	935	836	23	38	1	89	6	8	2	2	6
Indonesian	438	56	7	359	5	-	2	1	2	-	2	4
Other ASEAN Countries	786	37	4	4	732	-	2	-	1	1	2	3
Indian, Pakistani, Bangladeshi & Sri Lankan	1,355	165	11	3	9	1,145	4	6	-	1	3	8
PRC National	818	148	10	1	3	-	652	-	1	-	-	3
Japanese	191	17	3	-	5	-	1	158	-	-	-	7
Australian	325	76	10	14	10	3	8	5	167	9	3	20
British	447	92	14	12	37	4	7	9	28	191	7	46
American	249	65	4	8	13	-	12	7	5	8	97	30
Others	1,475	614	46	37	53	4	36	23	19	25	15	603

**Table 14A : Deaths Registered in January - September 2010 by Place of Occurrence, Ethnic Group and Sex**

Place of Occurrence	All Ethnic Groups			Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Public Sector Hospitals	7,427	4,168	3,258	3,142	2,510	562	460	373	228	91	60
Private Sector Hospitals	417	205	212	130	156	32	22	23	12	20	22
Nursing Homes and Clinics Public and Charitable Institutions	262	114	148	106	137	1	2	5	7	2	2
Licensed Sick Receiving Houses	356	188	168	159	149	13	11	13	6	3	2
Residence	532	311	221	274	193	14	17	20	9	3	2
Other Locations	3,698	1,833	1,865	1,365	1,373	330	369	108	84	30	39
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,195</b>	<b>7,192</b>	<b>6,001</b>	<b>5,400</b>	<b>4,612</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>143</b>

**Table 14B : Infant Deaths Registered in January - September 2010 by Place of Occurrence, Ethnic Group and Sex**

Place of Occurrence	All Ethnic Groups			Chinese		Malays		Indians		Others	
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Public Sector Hospitals	57	25	31	13	15	8	7	2	7	2	2
Private Sector Hospitals	15	7	8	5	5	-	1	1	-	1	2
Nursing Homes and Clinics Licensed Sick Receiving Houses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Residence	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Locations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>

**Table 15 : Deaths by Age Group and Sex**

Age Group (Years)	2009			January - September 2009			January - September 2010*		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
0 - 4	141	77	64	103	56	47	96	42	53
5 - 9	24	16	8	17	13	4	16	9	7
10 - 14	41	24	17	31	17	14	22	10	12
15 - 19	77	53	24	64	44	20	43	28	15
20 - 24	148	104	44	104	74	30	106	64	42
25 - 29	176	135	41	139	107	32	126	90	36
30 - 34	195	142	53	140	101	39	123	78	45
35 - 39	249	172	77	196	136	60	205	132	73
40 - 44	357	232	125	274	173	101	284	179	105
45 - 49	589	373	216	430	271	159	463	306	157
50 - 54	966	627	339	740	473	267	696	473	223
55 - 59	1,189	767	422	904	580	324	898	560	338
60 - 64	1,343	881	462	1,001	671	330	1,122	699	423
65 - 69	1,580	960	620	1,218	732	486	1,140	712	428
70 - 74	2,009	1,230	779	1,498	913	585	1,505	929	576
75 - 79	2,358	1,283	1,075	1,778	956	822	1,735	965	770
80 - 84	2,221	1,092	1,129	1,671	822	849	1,877	898	979
85 & Over	3,425	1,277	2,148	2,576	948	1,628	2,732	1,013	1,719
Unknown	13	5	4	10	4	3	6	5	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,101</b>	<b>9,450</b>	<b>7,647</b>	<b>12,894</b>	<b>7,091</b>	<b>5,800</b>	<b>13,195</b>	<b>7,192</b>	<b>6,001</b>

\* Provisional.

**Table 16 : Deaths By Cause and Sex**

B List	Cause of Death	2009			January - September 2010*		
		Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	<b>All Causes</b>	<b>17,101</b>	<b>9,450</b>	<b>7,647</b>	<b>13,195</b>	<b>7,192</b>	<b>6,001</b>
1	Intestinal infectious diseases (001 - 009)	19	9	10	15	4	11
2	Tuberculosis (010 - 018)	75	60	15	48	32	16
3	Whooping cough (033)	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Meningococcal infection (036)	1	1	-	-	-	-
5	Tetanus (037)	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Septicaemia (038)	145	70	75	92	35	57
7	Smallpox (050)	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Measles (055)	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Malaria (084)	2	2	-	1	1	-
10	All other infectious and parasitic diseases (Remainder of 001 - 13)	37	22	15	18	13	5
11	Malignant neoplasm of nasopharynx (147)	130	92	38	111	81	30
12	Malignant neoplasm of oesophagus (150)	103	83	20	72	58	14
13	Malignant neoplasm of stomach (151)	329	198	131	239	142	97
14	Malignant neoplasm of colon (153)	507	263	244	334	179	155
15	Malignant neoplasm of rectum, rectosigmoid junction and anus (154)	223	146	77	176	107	69
16	Malignant neoplasm of liver and intrahepatic bile ducts (155)	484	347	137	356	259	97
17	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung (162)	1,186	780	406	799	545	254
18	Malignant neoplasm of female breast (174)	425	-	425	315	-	315
19	Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri (180)	67	-	67	60	-	60
20	Leukaemia (204 - 208)	126	69	57	112	69	43
21	Other and unspecified malignant neoplasms (Remainder of 140 - 203)	1,430	797	633	1,128	587	541
22	Benign and unspecified neoplasms, carcinoma in-situ (210 - 235)	53	17	36	40	20	20
23	Diabetes mellitus (250)	290	115	175	84	40	44
24	Nutritional marasmus (261)	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Other protein-calorie malnutrition (262, 263)	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	Anaemias (280 - 285)	10	2	8	7	1	6
27	Meningitis (320 - 322)	11	7	4	2	1	1
28	Acute rheumatic fever (390 - 392)	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	Chronic rheumatic heart disease (393 - 398)	23	6	17	9	6	3
30	Hypertensive disease (401 - 405)	370	206	164	258	147	111

continued

Note: The causes of death are adapted from the Mortality Tabulation List of the Ninth (1975) Revision of the International Classification of Diseases (ICD). The ICD codes are indicated within brackets.

\* Provisional.

**Table 16 : Deaths by Cause and Sex (Cont'd)**

B List	Cause of Death	2009			January - September 2010*		
		Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
31	Acute myocardial infarction (410)	1,500	883	617	1,090	608	482
32	Other forms of ischaemic heart disease (411 - 414)	1,784	1,080	704	1,393	833	560
33	Diseases of pulmonary circulation and other forms of heart disease (415 - 429)	404	214	190	333	163	170
34	Cerebrovascular disease (430 - 438)	1,375	633	742	1,103	509	594
35	Atherosclerosis (440)	2	2	-	1	1	-
36	Other and unspecified diseases of circulatory system (441 - 459)	153	86	67	120	71	49
37	Pneumonia (480 - 486)	2,614	1,364	1,250	2,098	1,076	1,022
38	Influenza (487)	20	11	9	10	7	3
39	Bronchitis, emphysema and asthma (490 - 493)	31	15	16	37	18	19
40	Ulcer of stomach and duodenum (531 - 533)	36	24	12	26	15	11
41	Appendicitis (540 - 543)	1	1	-	2	2	-
42	Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis (571)	111	69	42	92	59	33
43	Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis (580 - 589)	392	170	222	284	128	156
44	Hyperplasia of prostate (600)	1	1	-	-	-	-
45	Abortion (630 - 639)	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	Direct obstetric causes (640 - 646, 651 - 676)	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Congenital anomalies (740 - 759)	60	35	25	38	19	18
48	Birth trauma (767)	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period (760 - 766, 768 - 779)	49	27	22	23	9	14
50	Signs, symptoms and ill-defined conditions (780 - 799)	75	50	25	12	4	8
51	All other diseases (Remainder of 240 - 799)	1,469	782	687	1,244	650	594
52	Motor vehicle traffic accidents (E810 - 819)	191	158	33	77	58	19
53	Accidental falls (E880 - 888)	138	96	42	4	2	2
54	All other accidents and adverse effects (Remainder of E800 - 949)	121	98	23	6	5	1
55	Suicides (E950 - 959)	401	267	134	76	44	32
56	Homicides (E960 - 969)	21	14	7	1	1	-
57	All other external causes (E970 - 999)	106	78	24	13	10	3
58	Unknown	-	-	-	836	573	262

\* Provisional.